Abbreviations:

adj. adjective
adv. adverb
conj. conjunction
excl. exclusive
fem. feminine
masc. masculine
incl. Inclusive
pers. personal
pl. plural
pp. past participle
pref. prefix
prep. preposition
pron. pronoun, pronominal
rel. relative
(Þ) Represents earlier Þ (th as in "thing") and it should be spelt with the letter súlë instead of sílmë in Tengwar writing
sg singular
vb. verb
(...-) stem
This update of our Quenya Dictionary is for the first time in English, in the context of the new English part of our website.

http://www.ambar-eldaron.com/english

This dictionary is intended to be a practical tool for the study of (neo-) Quenya. **In fact, we list only the latest known version of a word, without the forms abandoned or revised by Tolkien or the older forms.**

The latest released features of PE17 are enclosed.

Only the definition of each word is proposed.

For a deeper study of the Etymology of the words please refer to the reference in the matter, Helge Fauskanger’s Quettaparma.

http://folk.uib.no/hnohf/wordlists.htm


The main feature we propose is the complete listing of all the English-Quenya definitions, that is, when a Quenya word has many definitions in English, we report all of them in the English-Quenya section. So, under any of them, you’ll find your word.

We hope this dictionary will be useful.
Quenya-English

A

a vocative particle O
a conj. and, a variant of ar
a , á imperative particle
acas, axë noun neck, the bony part of the neck, rock ridges
acca adv. too
acci- vb. do back, react, avenge
acúna adj. bent, curved
aha noun rage, also name of tengwa #11
ahosta noun large number
ahtar- vb. do back, react, avenge
ahya- vb. change (intransitive)
ail interjection Ah! Alas!
ai interjection hail, variant of aiyā
aiyan noun holy thing or object or place
aiça adj. fell, terrible
aicalë noun peak
aiçassë noun mountain peak
ailin noun pool, lake
aimenal, aimenel noun lark
aiña- vb. hallow, bless, treat as holy
aina adj holy
ainas noun hallow, fane
Aini noun feminine form of Ainu
ainima adj. blessed, holy (of things)
Aino noun god
Ainu noun holy one, angelic spirit; fem. Aini
aipio noun plum tree, cherry tree
aiqua adj. steep
aiquen pron. if anybody, whoever
aira adj. red, ruddy
aira adj. holy
airë adj. holy
airëa noun sea
airëa adj. holy
airita- vb. hallow
airon noun ocean
aiša adj. holy
aiša- vb. bless
aiwë noun bird (small)
Aiwenor, Aiwenorë place-name
Birdland = lower air
aiyā interjection hail
al- vb. thrive
ala- negative pref. not, un-
al- vb. plant, grow
alaco noun rush, rushing flight, wild wind
alalbasta adj. unmarred
alaië adv. no, not
alál- vb. grow continually
alalbinöre noun land of many Elms
alalmë noun elm, elm-tree
alalmë noun inflorescence
alalvéa adj. having many elms
alalvinore noun land of many Elms
Alamanya noun Elves who started on the march from Cuiviénén but did not reach Aman
alaquenta adj. well (happily) said
alarca adj. swift, rapid
alas (alast-) noun marble
alasaila adj. unwise
alassë noun joy, merriment
alat- pref. large, great
albë noun elm
alca noun ray of light
alcar noun glory, brilliance, splendour
alcarinqua adj. radiant, glorious
Alcorin adj. Ilcorn
alda noun tree
Aldalemnar noun week of the Trees, Midyear week
aldarembina adj. tree-tangled
aldarwa adj having trees
Aldeëa noun fourth day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to Telperion, the White Tree
aldëon noun avenue of trees
aldinga noun treetop
alenessë, alanessë noun
nicotiana, pipeweed
alima adj. fair, good
alla! interjection hail! welcome!
alma noun good fortune, wealth
alma noun flower
almarë noun blessedness, good fortune
almárëa adj. blessed
almë noun good thing, blessing, piece of good fortune
almië noun blessedness, good fortune
Alqualondë place-name capital of the Teleri
Alquarámë noun Swan-wing
alta adj. large, great
alta noun radiance
Altariel fem. name Galadriel, maiden crowned with a radiant garland
alu noun dressed leather
alvë noun elm
alya adj. rich, abundant
allya- vb. cause to prosper, bless (a work), help one
alya adj. fair, good
am- pref. up
amal noun mother
aman adj. blessed, free from evil
amanya adj. blessed
amatixë noun dot or point placed above the line of writing
amba adv. up
amba adj. and noun more
ambal noun shaped stone, flag
ambalë noun yellow bird
ambalotsë noun uprising-flower
amban noun upward slope, hillside
ambapenda adj. uphill
ambar noun Earth, world
ambar noun doom
ambassë noun breast-plate, hauberk
ambë adv. more
ambë adv. more
ambela adv. further still beyond, far away beyond
ambena adv. nearer to, (to a further point in the motion) towards an object
ambo noun hill
ambos (ambost-) noun breast, chest
ambuna adj. of flat ground dotted with hills etc.
amil noun mother
amilyë noun mummy
ammalë noun yellow bird
ammë noun mother
amna adv. nearer to, (to a further point in the motion) towards an object
amorta- vb. heave
ampa noun hook, also name of tengwa #14
ampano noun building (especially of wood), wooden hall
ampenda adj. uphill
ampendē noun upward slope
amy- pref. good
mya noun my mother used in address
an conj. and prep. for
an- intensive or superlative pref. very, most
ana- pref.: to, towards
an prep. to
ananta conj. and yet, but yet
Anar noun Sun
anarórë noun sunrise
anca noun jaws, row of teeth
Ancalë noun radiant one = Sun
ancalima adj. brightest
anda adj. long
andamacil noun long sword
andamunda noun elephant
andanéya adv. long ago, once upon a time
ando noun gate, also name of tengwa #5
ando adv. long
andon (andond-) noun great gate
Andórë noun full form of Andor, land of gift, name of Númenor
andúna adj. western
andúnë noun sunset, west, evening
Andúril noun Flame of the West, sword-name
anel noun daughter
anessë noun given name
anga noun iron
angaina adj. of iron
angaitya noun torment
angayanda adj. miserable
angayassë noun misery
ango (angu-, pl. angwi) noun snake
angulócë noun dragon
anna noun gift
anon noun son
anqualë noun agony, death
anta- vb. give
anta noun face
antë noun giver (fem.)
anto noun mouth, also name of tengwa #13
anto noun giver (masc.)
antoryamë noun strengthening,
anwa adj. real, actual, true
ap- vb. touch (one) in the figurative sense; concern, affect
apa prep. after
apa prep. on (contact of vertical surfaces)
apa conj. but
apacenyë noun foresight
apairë noun victory
Apanónar noun After-born, an Elvish name of Mortal Men as the Second-born of Ilúvatar
aparuivë noun wild fire – fire as conflagration
app- vb. touch (in the literal sense)
apsa noun cooked food, meat
apsene- vb. forgive
aqua adv. fully, completely
aquapahtië noun privacy
ar- pref. outside, beside
ar- prep. by
ar conj. and
ar noun day
Ar Fanturion noun Day of the Fanturi (Mandos and Lorien)
Ar Manwen noun Day of Manwe
Ar Ulmon noun Day of Ulmo
Ar Veruen noun Day of the Spouses (Aule and Yavanna)
ára noun dawn
Ara-, ar- pref. noble
aran noun king
Arandóre noun King’s-land = Arnor
aranel (aranell-) noun princess
aranië noun kingdom
aranus(së) noun kingship
aranya adj. free.
arata adj. high, lofty, noble
Aratar noun the Supreme, the chief Valar
arato noun noble
aráto noun champion, eminent man
arauca adj. swift, rushing
arauco noun terrible creature; demon
arca adj. narrow
arca- vb. pray
arcandë noun petition
arda noun realm
Ardaranyë noun Kingdom of Arda
arë conj. and
árë noun day
arië noun daytime
arin noun morning
arinya adj. morning in the adjectival sense
arma adj. ray of sunlight
armar noun goods (pl.)
armaro noun neighbour
arquen noun noble
arta adv. etcetera
arta adj. exalted, lofty
arta noun fort, fortress
arta prep. across
artarindo noun bystander (supporter)
artaurë noun realm
artuilë noun morning (early)
Arveruen noun third day of the Valinorian week of 5 days, dedicated to Aule and Yavanna
arwa adj. possessing
arya- vb. excel
arya noun twelve hours, day
arya adj. exelling, used as the comparative form of mára
aryon noun heir
as prép. with
asa- (Þ) pref. denoting easiness in doing (as- before p, t, c, q, s )
asalastë (Þ) adj. easily heard
asambar, asambaro noun neighbour
asar (Þ) noun festival
ascat- vb. break asunder
ascenë (Þ) adj. visible, easily seen
ascénima (Þ) adj. visible, easily seen
asēa (Þ) adj. helpful, kindly
asēa (Þ) adj. healing plant called in Sindarin athelas
asië (Þ) noun ease, comfort
assa noun hole, opening, mouth
asta noun month
asta- vb. heat, bake (by exposure to sun)
astar noun faith, loyalty (not belief)
astarindo noun bystander (supporter)
astarmo noun bystander, mainly used in the sense witness
asto noun dust
asya- (Þ) vb. ease, assist, comfort
at- pref. two
ata adv. again, also
ata-, at- pref. back, again, re-
ataformaitë adj. ambidextrous
ataformo noun ambidexter
atalantë noun downfall
atalantëa adj. downfallen
atalta- vb. collapse, fall in
atamaîtë adj. two-handed
Atan noun Second Folk, an Elvish name of Mortal Men
ataquanta- vb. reflall
ataquë noun construction, building
atar noun father
ataryo noun daddy
atsa noun catch, hook
atta cardinal two
attaformaitë adj. ambidextrous
attaformo noun ambidexter
attalaitë adj. biped
attëa ordinal second
atto noun father, daddy
atwa adj. double
atya adj. second
atya noun daddy,
au- verbal pref. off, away
au- privative pref. without
aulë noun invention
Aulëonna noun Child of Aulë, a name of the Dwarves
aurë noun sunlight, day
Aurel (Aureld-, pl. Aureldi) noun Elf who departed from Beleriand to Aman
ausa (þ) noun spectral or vague apparition
auta- vb. go away, leave
auta- vb. invent

Auzel pl. Auzeldi noun Vanyarin form (and original form) of Aureldi
av- vb. depart
ava- pref. indicating something forbidden
ava- pref. without
ava- vb refuse or prohibit
áva, ává negative imperative particle Don't!
avahaira adj. remote, far
Avamanyar noun Elves that refused to go to Aman (= Avari)
avanir noun unwill
avanótë adj. numberless
avanwa adj. refused, forbidden, banned
avanyárima adj. not to be told or related
avaquet- vb. refuse, forbid
avaquétima adj. not to be said
avar noun recusant, Elf that refused to go to Aman
avatyar- vb. forgive
axa noun narrow path, ravine
axan noun law, rule, commandment
axo noun bone
áya noun awe
áyan noun holy thing or object or place

C
ca, cata, cana prep? behind, at back of place
caima noun bed
caimasan noun bedchamber
caimassë noun lying in bed, sickness
caimassëa adj. bedridden, sick
caita- vb. lie (= lie down, not tell something untrue)
cal- vb. shine
cala noun light
calambar adj. light-fated
Calaquendi pl. noun Elves of the Light, Light-elves
calar noun lamp
calarus (calarust-) noun polished copper
calassë noun clarity, brilliance
Calavéné noun Sun
Calaventë noun Sun
calca noun glass
cálë noun light
calima adj. bright
calina adj. et nom light, bright
callo noun noble man, hero
calma noun lamp, light
calmatan noun lampwright
calmatémata noun k-series, velar series: the third column of the Tengwar system
calpa noun water-vessel
calpa- vb. draw water, scoop out, bale out
calta- vb. shine
calwa adj. beautiful
calya- vb. illuminate
cam- vb. receive
cáma noun guilt, responsibility
camba noun hollow hand
cambë noun hollow of hand
camta- vb. fit, accommodate
can- pref. four
can- vb. command, order
cana prep? behind, at back of place
canaquë cardinal fourteen
canasta adv. if it be so, may be, perhaps
canasta fraction one fourth (1/4)
cânë noun valour
cáno noun commander
cansat fraction one fourth (1/4)
canta noun shape
canta cardinal four
canta adj. shaped
cantëa ordinal fourth
canwa noun announcement, order
canya adj. bold
cap- vb. jump, leap
car- vb. make, build
car (card-) noun building, house
cár (cas-) noun head
carassë noun built fort or dwelling surrounded by bulwarks
carasta- vb. build
carasta- vb. build
caraxë noun jagged hedge of spikes
carca noun tooth
carcanë noun row of teeth
carcaras, carcassë noun row of spikes or teeth
carda noun deed
carda noun deed
carma noun tool, weapon
carma noun helm
Carmë noun art
carnë adj. red, scarlet
Carnil noun star (or planet), identified with Mars
carpa noun mouth
carpa- vb. speak
carpassë noun mouth-system, full organized language
carrëa noun tressure (net for confining the hair).
cas noun head
Casar noun Dwarf
cassa noun helmet
casta fraction one fourth (1/4)
casta noun cause, reason
castol noun helmet
cata prep? behind, at back of place
cauca adj. crooked
cauco noun humpback
caua noun protection or shelter
caurē noun fear
caurēa adj. timid
caw- vb. bow
cé, ce particle may be
celma noun channel
celumē noun stream, flow
celusindi noun river
celussē nounbrooklet
celva noun animal, living thing that moves
cemen noun earth
cemna adj. earth, earthen
cemnaro noun potter
cen- vb. see, behold
cén (cem-) noun soil, earth
cenai conj. if it be that
cenasit adv. if it be so, may be, perhaps
cenda- vb. Watch, observe
cenda- noun reading
cenima adj. visible
centa noun communication, enquiry
centano noun potter
Cermië noun July
certa noun rune
ces- (Þ) vb. enquire of, question
cesta- vb. seek, search for
ceuë noun renewal
ceuëa adj. renewed
ceuran- noun new moon
ceuranar noun new sun after solstice
ceurē adj. renewed
ceutā- vb. renew, refresh
céva adj. fresh, new
cilin noun glass
cilintîr, cilintilla noun looking-glass, mirror
cilinyul noun drinking-vessel (made of glass)
cilmē noun choosing
cilya noun chasm
cim- vb. heed
cinta adj. small
cir- vb. sail
círa- vb. sail
circa noun sickle
cirincē, noun species of little birds
cirissē noun slash, gash
cirtē noun rune
cirya noun ship
ciryamo noun mariner
ciryando noun sailor
cíta- vb. suppose
coa noun house
coimas noun life-bread
coina adj. alive
coirē noun stirring
coirēa adj. living
coitē noun living being
coiwa adj. awake
col- vb. bear, carry
colca noun box
colindo noun bearer
colla passive participle borne, worn
cólo noun burden
combē noun gathering, collection
comya- vb. gather, assemble (transitive)
condo noun prince, leader
coranar noun sun-round, solar year
corco noun crow
corda noun temple
cordon noun idol
corin noun circular enclosure
corma noun ring
cormē noun circular enclosure
cormen noun circular enclosure, mound
corna adj. round, globed
cornë noun loaf
coromindo noun cupola, dome
coron noun mound
coron noun globe, ball
costa- vb. quarrel
cotto noun enemy, 
cotumo noun enemy
cotya adj. hostile
cú noun arch, crescent
cua noun dove
cucua noun dove
cuilë noun life
cuina adj. alive
cuiva adj. awake
cuivë noun awakening
cuivëa adj. wakening
cuivië noun awakening
culina adj. golden-red
culuina adj. orange (colour not fruit)
culuma noun orange (fruit not colour)
culumalda noun tree, orange-tree
Culúrien noun another name of Laurelin
cúma noun Void (the)
cumbë noun mound
cumna adj. empty
cúna adj. bent, curved
cundo noun guardian
cúné noun crescent, bow
cunta- vb. rule
cunya- vb. rule
curu noun skill
curuni noun witch (of the good magic)
curuvar, pl. curuvari noun wizard
curwë noun craft

-dil, -ndil, ending friend
-duinë ending river (of large volume).

-D

-Dur ending servant of

E

é adverbial particle indeed
ëa vb. is
Eä noun universe
ëala noun being, spirit
Eämbar noun dispositions and will of Eru, with regard to
Creation as a whole
ëar noun sea
eäron noun ocean

ec- vb. verb denoting an opportunity, with the one having the opportunity in dative
ecea noun hole, lair
eceaira adj. remote, far
ecces- (Þ) vb. find out, bring out by examining, or eyeing
ecco noun spine
eccoita- vb. awake
eces noun other, another
ecet noun short broad-bladed sword
eya adj. sharp
effirië noun death
ehë (ehi-) noun spear
ehyar noun spearman
ela! interjection behold!
eld noun Elf, (high-)elf
Elda-lambë noun language of the Eldar
Eldalië noun Elven-folk
Eldamar place-name Elvenhome
Eldameldor noun Elf-lovers
Eldandil noun Elf-friend
Eldanyárë noun History of the Elves
Eldarin adj. Eldarin, Elvish
Eldarissa, Eldaquet noun other names of Qenya
Elemmirë noun star/planet (possibly Mercury)
elen noun star
elena adj. of the stars
Elenarda place-name Star-kingdom, upper sky
Elenna place-name Starwards, a name of Númenor
Elentári noun Star-queen, title of Varda
elenya adj. stellar
Elerina adj. used as noun star-crowned, a name of Taniquetil
Elerrina adj. used as noun Crowned with Stars, a name of Taniquetil
Elessar masc. name Elf-stone
Ellairë noun June
-ello ablative ending
elmë pron. we, emphatic pronoun
elmenda noun wonder
Elpino noun Christ
elvëa adj. starlike, like stars
elyë pron. even thou, emphatic
2nd person sg. pronoun
emel noun mother
emenya noun mummy
emerwen noun shepherdess
emil noun mother
emma noun picture
emmë noun mummy,
emmë pron. we, emphatic pronoun
empanya- vb. plant
emya noun mummy
en interjection there, look! yon (yonder)
en adv. still
en- pref. re-, again-
-enca suffix without, -less
encë cardinal six
enda noun heart, center
Endamar place-name Middle-earth
endë noun center, middle
endëa adj. middle
enderi noun middle-days in the calendar of Imladris
Endien noun autumn (alternative term for )
Endor place-name Middle-earth, center of the world
endya > enya adj. middle
enel prep. between
enelmo noun intermediary, mediator
enenuë cardinal sixteen
enetya adj. central, middle
enga prep. save, except
engwa adj. sickly
engwë noun thing
enquanta- vb. refill
enquë cardinal six
enquesta fraction one sixth (1/6)
enquete- vb. repeat, say again
enquië noun Eldarin six-day week
enta demonstrative that yonder
entë conj. moreover, furthermore
ento adv. next
entulessë noun return
entya, enetya adj. central, middle
Enu masc. name the Almighty Creator who dwells without the world
envinyata- vb. heal, renew
Envinyatar noun the Renewer
enwa adv. tomorrow
enwina adj. old
enya < endya adj. middle
enyal- vb. recall, commemorate
enyárë adv. in that day (to the future)
epë prep. before
epessë noun after-name, nickname
epeta adv. thereupon, thence
epetai adv. consequently
epëa adv. thereupon, thence
equë vb. say/says or said (a tenseless pseudo-verb)
eques (equess-) noun saying, dictum, quotation
er cardinal one, alone
er- vb. remain
erca noun prickle, spine
erca- vb. prick
ercassë noun holly
Ercoirë noun February (alternative name of)
erda adj. solitary, deserted
erdë noun seed, germ
erdë noun person as a whole
erë, eren noun iron, steel
erëa adj.? one, single
eressë noun solitude
eressëa adj. lonely, solitary
erinqua adj. single, alone
Erintion noun second half of the month of avestalis (January)
erma noun physical matter
Erquellë noun September (alternative name of)
Errivë noun November (alternative name of)
Ertuilë noun April (alternative name of)
Eru noun name the One = God
erumë noun desert
erümëa adj. outer, outermost
Eruva noun name the One = God
erya adj. single, sole
essë independent emphatic pronoun he, she
essë noun name, also later name of Tengwa #31
essë noun beginning
esta- vb. name
esta adj. first
estat- vb. distribute in even portions
estel noun trust, hope
esto emphatic pronoun 3rd person dual
et prep. (and adv.?) out (+ablative) out of
etelehta- vb. deliver, save
etellë prep. (and adv.?) out (+ablative) out of
etelyë prep. (and adv.?) out (+ablative) out of
eteminya adj. prominent
etemmë prep. (and adv.?) out (+ablative) out of
etengwë prep. (and adv.?) out (+ablative) out of
et-henta- vb. read aloud
etsat- vb. distribute in even portions
etsë noun outside
etsir noun mouth of a river
etta adv. therefore
ettë noun (and/or adv.?) outside
ettelë noun outer lands
ettelëa adj. foreign
ettul- vb. come forth

Etyangol (Etyan-gold-) noun
Exiled Noldor
evandilyon noun gospel
exa adj.? other
exë noun other, another

Faica adj. contemptible, mean
faila adj. fair-minded, just,
generous
faina- vb. emit light
fairë noun phantom, disembodied
spirit
fairë noun natural death (as act)
fairë noun radiance
fairië noun freedom
Falanyel (Falanyeld-) noun
name of the Teleri, apparently
Shore-singers
falas (falass-), falassë noun
shore, beach
falasta- vb. foam
fallë noun foam
falma noun wave (crested /
foaming)
Falmar (Falmarind-) noun
sea-spirit, nymph
falqua noun mountain pass,
ravine
falquan noun large sword
fâna noun cloud
fána, fânë adj. white
fanga noun beard
fangë noun long beard
fant- vb. veil, cloak, mantle
fantarcenya adj. perspicacious
Fantur masc. name Lord of cloud,
surname of Mandos
fanwa noun veil, screen

Fanya noun cloud (white)
Fanyamar place-name upper air
fanyarë noun sky (upper airs and
clouds).
fâra noun beach, shore
fârë noun sufficiency, plenitude
fârëa adj.? enough
faren adv. enough
farmë noun sufficiency, plenitude
farnë noun foliage
farnë noun dwelling
farya- vb. suffice
fâs (?fats-), fatsë noun tassel
fâsë noun gap, gulf
fassë noun tangled hair, shaggy
lock
fasta- vb. tangle
fatanyu noun hell
fatsë noun tassel
faucë adj. thirsty
fauta- vb. snow
fëa noun spirit
fēalócë noun spark-dragon
Fēanáro masc. name Spirit of
Fire
felco noun cave, mine,
underground dwelling
felmë noun impulse, emotion
felu noun bad magic
felya noun cave
fen (feng-) noun reed
fenda noun threshold
fenna noun door
feren (fern-) noun beech, beech-tree
férima adj. ready to hand, (quickly) available
ferina adj. ready to hand, (quickly) available
ferinya adj. beechen
ferna noun mast, beechnuts
fernë (pl. ferni) noun beech-tree
feriya- vb. make ready (promptly)
feuya- vb. feel disgust at, abhor
fifíru- vb. slowly fade away
filit (fili-) noun small bird
fimbë (fimbi-) adj. slender
finca adj. clever (in petty ways)
finda adj. having hair, -haired
finda adj. fine and delicately made
findē noun hair (especially of the head)
findel adj. having beautiful hair
findelē noun tress, lock
findessē noun head of hair, a person's hair as a whole
findilē noun head of hair
findilē noun head of hair
finē noun dexterity
finē (fini-) noun hair or larch
finēa adj. dexterous
finta- vb. make, finish off, or decorate a thing with delicate work
fintale noun trick
finwa adj. dexterous
finya adj. clever (-fingered)
finya- vb. do a thing (with fine work)
fion noun bowl, goblet
firē noun mortal man
firiē noun dying, death
firima adj. mortal
Firmo noun mortal
firin adj. dead (by natural cause)
firinga noun carcanet, necklace
Firya noun Mortal
fó interjection nay, no, intけction of displeasure / dissent
foa noun breath, puff of breath
foalocë noun/name serpent that guarded a treasure
foina adj. hidden
fólē noun secrecy, a secret
fólima adj. secretive
forma noun right hand
formaitē adj. righthanded, dexterous
Formen noun north
formenya adj. northern
fora adj. northern
fortē (fortī-) adj. northern
forya adj. right, dexter
fuinē noun deep shadow
fúmē noun sleep
fúmella noun poppy
fúmellot noun poppy
fur- vb. conceal, lie
furin adj. hidden, concealed
furu noun lie

H
haca- vb. squat
hácala participle yawning
hacca noun buttocks, hams
hahta noun pile, mound
haimē noun habit
haira adj. remote, far
haiya adj. far
hala noun cast shadow
hala noun fish (small)
halatîr (halatîrn-) noun
kingsfisher,
halatîrno noun kingsfisher,
halcîn adj. frozen
halda adj. veiled, hidden,
shadowed, shady
halla adj. tall
hâloisi noun the sea (in storm)
hâloïtê adj. leaping
halta- vb. leap
hâlya- vb. veil, conceal, screen from light
ham- vb. sit
ham- vb. judge
hamma noun chair
hampa noun chair
hand adj. restrained, delayed,
kept
han prep. beyond
handa adj. understanding,
intelligent
handassë noun intelligence
handë noun knowledge,
understanding, intelligence
handelë noun intellect
hanno noun brother, also used in
children's play for middle finger
hâno noun brother
hanquenta vb.? or noun? answer
hânta- vb. thank, give thanks
hantalê noun thanksgiving
hanu noun male
hanwa noun male
hanya- vb. understand
har- vb. sit, stay
har, harê adj.? adv.? near
haran (harn-) noun king,
chieftain
haranyë noun last year of a
century in the Númenórean
calendar

harda noun realm, region
harma noun treasure
harna adj. wounded
harna- vb. wound
harna noun helmet
harpa noun helmet
harvê noun wound
harya- vb. possess
haryon noun prince, heir
hasta- vb. mar
hat- vb. fling
hatal noun spear
hatsê noun headlong movement
haura adj. huge
hauta- vb. cease, take a rest, stop
háya adj. far off, far away
hé pronoun him (the other)
heca! vb. in imperative be gone!
stand aside!
hecil (masc. hecilo, fem. hecilë)
noun one lost or forsaken by
friends, waif, outcast, outlaw
hehta- vb. put aside, leave out,
exclude, abandon, forsake
helca adj. icy, ice-cold
helcë noun ice
helda adj. naked, stripped bare
helin noun violet or pansy
Helinyetillë noun Eyes of
Heartsease, a name of the pansy
hellë noun sky
helma noun skin, fell
helwa adj. blue (pale)
helyanwê noun rainbow, lit. sky-
bridge
hen (hend-) noun eye
hendumaica noun? adj.? sharp-
eye
henfanwa noun eye-screen, veil
upon eyes
henta- vb. eye, to examine (with
the eyes), scan; to read (silently)
henta- vb. eye, to examine
hententa- vb. spot with eye
hequa prep. excluding, except
hér noun lord
héra adj. chief, principal
hére noun lordship
heren noun order
heren noun fortune, etymologically governance
herenya adj. fortunate, wealthy, blessed, rich
heri noun lady
hércë noun little lady
heru noun lord, master
hessa adj. dead, withered
hesta vb. wither
hesto noun captain
hí adv. here
hilcin vb. it freezes
Hildo noun Follower, an Elvish name of Mortal Men as the Second-born of Ilúvatar
hilya- vb. follow
himba adj. adhering, sticking
himya- vb. stick to, adhere, cleave to, abide by
hína noun child
hir- vb. find
hir (hird-) noun entrails, bowels
hísë (ídë-) noun mist
hísë (ídë) noun mist
Hísimë (ídë) noun November
histë noun dusk
hiswa (ídë) adj. grey
hiswë (ídë) noun fog
hiuta- vb. wink, hint
hlaiwa adj. sick, sickly, ill
hlapu- vb. blow; fly or stream in the wind
hlar- vb. hear
hlas (hlar-) noun ear
hlíne noun cobweb
hlívë noun sickness
hloima noun poison
hloirë noun venom, poison
hloirëa adj. venomous
hloita- vb. poison, envenom, fill with poison
hlón noun sound, noise
hlóna noun noise
hlóna noun river
hlonitë adj. phonetic
hlussa- vb. whisper
hlussë noun whispering sound
hó- verbal pref. away, from
ho prep. from
hó noun spirit, shadow
hóa adj. large, big
hoa (hóa) adj. big, large
hóciri- vb. cut off
holta- vb. shut, close
holwë noun stink
holya- vb. shut, close
hópa noun haven, harbour, small landlocked bay
hopassë noun harbourage
hórë noun impulse
hórëa adj. impulsive
horma noun horde, host
hormë noun urgency
horro interjection of horror, pain, disgust
horta- vb. send flying, speed, urge
hortalë noun speeding, urging
horya- noun have an impulse, be compelled to do something
hos noun folk
hossë noun army, band, troop
hosta noun large number
hosta- vb. gather, collect, assemble
hostar noun tribe
hrá, see rá pref. on behalf of, followed by dative
hraia pref. denoting difficulty
hraia adj. awkward, difficult
hraicenë adj. scarcely visible, hard to see
hraicénima adj. scarcely visible, hard to see
hranga vb. thwart
hranga adj. awkward, hard, stiff, awkward, difficult
hranga- (weak verb) vb. thwart
hravan noun wild beast; pl. Hravani the Wild, used as a name of non-Edain Men
hrávë noun flesh
hresta noun shore, beach
hrissë noun fall of snow
Hristo noun Christ
hrívë noun winter
hríza vb. it is snowing
hroa noun body
hrómen noun east
hrón noun flesh/substance of Arda, matter
hróna adj. eastern
Hrónatani noun Eastern Men
hróta noun dwelling underground, artificial cave
hróva adj. dark, dark brown, used to refer to hair
hru, ru-, hrú- pref. implying wickedness or evil
hrúcarë noun evil-doing
hruo noun troll
hú noun hound
huan (hún-) noun hound
huinë noun deep shadow
húva adj. murky
húmë numeral thousand
húna adj. cursed, accursed
huo noun dog
hur- vb. conceal, lie
hurin adj. hidden, concealed
huru noun lie
húta- vb. curse
hwan (hwand-) noun sponge, fungus
hwarin adj. crooked
hwarma noun crossbar
hwermë noun gesture-code
hwesta noun breeze, breath, puff of air, also name of tengwa #12
hwesta- vb. puff
hwindë noun eddy, whirlpool
hwindë noun birch
hwinya- vb. swirl, eddy, gyrate
hya conj. or noun other thing
hyalin noun paper
hyalma noun shell, conch, horn of Ulmo
hyam- vb. pray
hyan- vb. injure
hyana adj. other
hyanda noun blade, share
hyandë vb. cleave
hyapat noun shoe
hyar noun plough
hyar- vb. cleave
hyarma noun left hand
hyarmaitë adj. lefthanded
Hyarmen noun south
hyarmena adj. southern
hyarna adj. southern
hyarya adj. left
hyatsë noun cleft, gash
hye noun other person
hyellë noun glass
hyelma noun glass
hyóla noun trump
-i ending nominative plural
i indeclinable definite article the
i relative pronoun that
i conj. that
-ië ending infinitive (or gerundial)
-iel patronymic (or matronymic)
daughter
-iën fem. ending in certain names
like Yávien, Silmarien
ier prep. as
il- (pref.) no, un-
ilaurëa adj. daily
ilca- vb. gleam (white)
ilcë noun appearance
Ilcorin noun not of Kor,
describing Elves not of the
Blessed Realm
ilfirin adj. immortal
ilin adj. blue pale
illi noun all
illon pl. relative pron. in ablative
illumë adv. always
Ilma noun starlight
Ilmarë noun starlight, also fem.
name, referring to a Maia
Ilmarin noun mansion of the high
airs, the dwelling of Manwë and
Varda upon Oiolossë
ilmen place-name region above
air where stars are
ilqua (ilqa) noun everything
ilquen noun everybody
ilsa noun silver (the mystic name
of)
-ilto, ending dual ablatival
Ilu noun world (the)
ilucara adj. omnificent
iluisa (Þ?) adj. omniscient
Ilumirë noun World-jewel,
another word for Silmaril
iluquinga noun rainbow
iluvala adj. omnipotent
Ilúvatar masc. name All-father,
God
ilúvë noun allness, the all
ilvana adj. perfect
ilvanya adj. perfect
ilwë noun sky, heavens
Ilweran noun rainbow
Ilweranta noun rainbow
ilya adj. and noun all
-ima adjectival suffix
imbë prep between
imbë noun dell, deep vale
imi prep. in, within
imica prep. among
imlë reflexive pronoun 2nd
person formal sg. yourself,
thyself
imma impersonal reflexive
pronoun itself
immë reflexive pronoun 1st
person pl. excl. ourselves
-immë 1st person dual exclusive
pronominal ending
immo general singular reflexive
pronoun same one, self
immë reflexive pronoun 1st
person sg. myself
immë emphatic independent 1st
person sg. pronoun I, I myself
imni reflexive pronoun 1st person
sg. myself
imya adj. same, identical,
selfsame
-in dative pl. ending
-ina ending for 'passive'

inca noun idea
incánus(së) noun mind mastership
indë reflexive pronoun 2nd person pl. yourselves
indenma noun mind-picture
indil noun lily, or other large single flower
indis noun wife, bride
indo noun heart, mood, state
indómë noun settled character
indyalmë noun clamour
indyo noun grandchild, descendant
-inen pl. instrumental ending
ingga noun top, highest point
ingga adj. first
ingaran noun high-king
Ingolë noun Science/ Philosophy as a whole
ingólemo noun one with very great knowledge
ingolmo noun loremaster
ingor noun summit of a mountain
inkáno noun mind master
inkánu noun mind master
-inqua adjectival ending
insa impersonal reflexive pronoun 3rd person sg. itself
insë reflexive pronoun 3rd person sg. personal himself and herself
intë reflexive pronoun 3rd person pl. themselves
intya- vb. guess, suppose
intyalë noun imagination
intyë reflexive pronoun 2nd person intimate sg. yourself, thyself
invë reflexive pronoun 1st person pl. incl. ourselves
inwis noun change of mind, mood

inwisti noun mind-mood
inya adj. female
inyë emphatic independent 1st person sg. pronoun I
ion relative pron. Genitive pl. from whom, of whom, pl.
-ion patronymic ending son (of), descendant
ipsin noun fine thread
irë noun desire
irë conj. when
írma adj. lovely, beautiful, desirable
irin noun town
is noun light snow
isca adj. pale
Isil (Þ) noun Moon
isilmë (Þ) noun moonlight
Isilya (Þ) noun third day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to the Moon
isma (Þ?) noun imagination
isqua adj. wise
-issë feminine ending
ista noun knowledge
ista- vb. Know
Istar noun Wizard, used of Gandalf, Saruman, Radagast etc.
istima adj. having knowledge
Istimor pl. noun Wise Ones = Gnomes (Noldor) Sg. Istimo.
istya noun knowledge
istyar noun scholar, learned man
iswa adj. wise
íta noun flash
íta- vb. sparkle
íta pron that which
íta, íta adv. very, extremely
ítila adj. (or participle?) twinkling, glinting
-iva (-ivë) plural possessive ending
kelva noun animal
kemen noun earth

Kementári noun Earth-queen, title of Yavanna
kyermē noun prayer

-l or -lyē pronominal endings for 2nd person sg. polite/formal you, thou
la negation no, not
lá adv. no, not
lá prep. beyond, also used in phrases of comparison
lá umē > laumē negation no indeed not, on the contrary
lacarē noun not-doing, inaction (in general)
lahta- vb. pass over, cross, surpass, excel
laia adv. no, not
laica adj. green
laicalassē adj. green as leaves, lit. green-leaf
laicolassē noun green-foliage
laima noun plant
laimē noun shade
laiqua adj. green
laiquassē noun greenness
laiquē noun herb, vegetable
laiquē noun herb
Laiquendi noun Green-elves
laira adj. shady
lairē noun summer
lairē noun poem
lairus (lairust-) noun verdigris
laita- vb. bless, praise
laivē noun ointment

lala- vb. laugh
lala- vb. deny
lala negation no indeed not, on the contrary
lalmē noun elm-tree
láma noun ringing sound, echo
laman (lamn- or laman-) noun animal (usually applied to four-footed beasts, and never to reptiles and birds)
lámárē noun flock
lámatyávē noun sound-taste
lamba noun tongue (physical tongue, while lambē = language)
lambē noun tongue, language
lambelē noun language
lambetengwē noun consonant
lambina adj. of tongue, spoken with tongue
lámina adj. echoing
lamma noun sound
lamya- vb. sound
lanat noun weft
lanca noun sharp edge, sudden end
lanco (lancu-, pl. lanqui) noun throat, swallow
landa noun boundary
landa adj. wide
lánë adv. no, not
lanë (lani-) noun hem
langa- vb. cross
lango noun passage, especially across or over an obstacle, also neck
lango noun broad sword, also prow of a ship
lanna prep. athwart
lannë noun tissue, cloth
lanta noun fall
lanta- vb. fall
lantalasselingëa adj. with a musical sound of falling leaves
lantalca noun boundary post or mark
lantë noun fall
lanu noun lead
lanwa adj. within bounds, limited, finite, (well-) defined
lan wa noun loom
lanwë (lanwi-) noun ebb-tide
lanya- vb. bound, enclose
lanya- vb. weave
lanyë adv. no, not
lapattë noun hare
lappa noun hem of robe
lapsa- vb. lick
lapsë noun babe
lar noun fat, richness
lár noun league, a linear measure, 5000 rangar
lár noun ear
lára adj. flat
larca adj. swift, rapid
lárëa adj. fat, rich
larma noun raiment
lassë noun leaf
lassecanta adj. leaf-shaped
lasselanta noun leaf-fall = Autumn
lasta adj. listening, hearing
lasta- vb. listen
Lastalaica noun sharp-ears
láta adj. open
látë noun openness
latin, latina adj. open, free, cleared (of land)
latta noun hole, pit
latta noun strap
latucenda adj. of tin
latya noun opening
latya- vb. open
lau negation no indeed not, on the contrary
laucà adj. warm
laumë < lá umë negation no indeed not, on the contrary
laupë noun shirt, tunic
laurë noun gold, but of golden light and colour, not of the metal
laurëa adj. golden, like gold
Laurefindil masc. name
Glorfindel (Quenya form of )
Laurelin Name of the Golden Tree of Valinor
Laurelindórinan noun Valley of Singing Gold, an earlier name of Laurenandë (Lórien)
laurië adverb goldenly
laurië noun goldenness
lav- vb. lick
lav- vb. yield, allow, grant
lávar noun blossom (golden)
lavaralda noun some kind of tree
-lida 2nd person pl. possessive suffix your
-lidë pronominal suffix, 2nd person pl. you
-lë ending forming nouns that seem properly to have been universal and abstract
le pronominal element you
lé noun way = method, manner
lé prep. with
lehta- vb. loose, slacken
lehta adj. free, released
leltë vb. send
lelya- vb. go, proceed (in any direction), travel
lelya adj. delicate, beautiful and fine, slender
lelya- vb. appear, of beautiful things, attract (with dative)
lemba adj. left behind
Lembi noun Elves remaining behind = Telerin Ilkorins
lemnar noun week (of five days)
lempë cardinal five
lemya- vb. remain, tarry
lenca adj. slow
lenca- vb. loose, slacken
lenda noun journey
lenda- vb. finger
lengä-(weak verb) vb. behave
lengë noun gesture, characteristic look, gesture or trait etc.
leppa- vb. go
leppa- vb. stretch
lenwa adj. long and thin, straight, narrow
lenweta noun leaving, departure
lëo noun shade, shadow cast by any object
lepecan noun fourth finger
lepenel noun middle finger
lepenquetë cardinal fifteen
lepenta noun fourth finger
lepenya cardinal five
leper noun finger
lepesta fraction one fifth (1/5)
lepetas noun first or index finger
lepetta noun lebethron, a hard-wood tree growing in Gondor
lepinca noun little finger
lepinca- noun little finger
lepsta fraction one fifth (1/5)
lepsta noun finger
lepta- vb. pick (up, out) with the fingers
leptafinya adj. clever (-fingered)
leptenta- vb. point to/indicate
léra noun, adj. free, of persons
lerina adj. free of things: not guarded, reserved, made fast, or owned
lerä- vb. can in the sense be free to do, being under no restraint (physical or other).
lerya- vb. release, set free, let go
lesta- vb. leave
lesta noun leave
lesta noun measure
leuca noun snake
lev- verb move (intransitive)
-li partitive pl. ending
li-, lin- multiplicative pref.
lia noun fine thread, spider filament
lia- vb. twine
liantassë noun vine
liantë noun spider
líco noun wax
lícuma noun taper, candle
lië noun people
lil adverbiał particle more
lilassëa adj. having many leaves
-lillo or -lillen ending for partitive pl. ablative
llómiëa adj. very dark, full of darkness
llótëa adj. having many flowers
lilta- vb. dance
limba noun drop
limbë adj. many
limbë adj. quick, swift
limë (limi-) noun link
limpa adj. frail, slender and drooping
limpë noun drink of the Valar
-lin ending for partitive pl. dative
lin- pref. many
lin, lind- noun musical sound, melody
linda adj. fair, beautiful (of sound)
lindalë noun music
Lindar noun Singers (sg. Linda), what the Teleri called themselves
lindë noun air, tune, singing, song
lindelë noun music
lindelëa adj. melodious
Lindi pl. noun what the Greenelves (Laquendi, Nandor) called themselves
lindë noun air, tune, singing, song
lindelë noun music
lindelëa adj. melodious
Lindi pl. noun what the Greenelves (Laquendi, Nandor) called themselves
lindimaitar noun composer, musician
lindo noun singer, singing bird
lindornëa adj. having many oak-trees
-línën ending for partitive pl. instrumental
lingë noun musical sound
lingvë (lingwi-) noun fish
lingwilócë noun fish-dragon, sea-serpent
-lína or -linnar ending for partitive pl. allative
linquë adj. wet
linquë noun grass, reed
linquë noun hyacinth (plant, not jewel)
linta adj. swift
lintië adverb quickly
lintië noun swiftness, speed
lintitinwë adj. having many stars
lintyulussëa adj. having many poplars
linya noun pool
linyenwa adj. old, having many years
-líon ending for partitive pl. genitive
lipil noun little glass
lipsa noun soap
lipta- vb. drip
liquë adj. wet
liquis noun transparence
lir- vb. chant
lírë (líri-) noun song
lírilla noun lay, song
lírit noun poem
lírulin noun lark
lís (lís) noun honey
liscë noun reed, sedge
lissë adj. sweet
-lissë or -lissen ending for partitive pl. locative
litsë noun sand
-líva ending for partitive pl. possessive
liyúmë noun host
-llo ablative ending from or out of
-lma pronominal ending
1stp person pl. exclusive our
-lmë 1st person pl. pronominal ending exclusive we
ló noun night
ló, lo prep. from, by
loa noun literally growth, used of a solar year (= coranar)
löar noun blossom (golden)
lócë noun dragon, snake
locin adj. bent
loëndë noun year-middle, the middle (183rd) day of the year, inserted between the months of Nárië and Cermië (June and July) in the Númenórean calendar and the Steward's Reckoning
lohta- vb. sprout, put forth leaves or flowers
lohtë noun flower, inflorescence, mass of flower
lói- pref. denoting mistaken doing
loica adj. failing, short, inadequate, etc.
loicarë noun mistaken action
loico noun corpse, dead body
loicolícuma noun corpse-candle
loíma noun mistake
loiparé noun mistake in writing
loíquetë noun mistake in speech
loita- vb. miss, fail, fall short of (transitive)
lom- vb. hide
lomba adj. or noun secret
lómë noun dusk, twilight, also night
lómëa adj. gloomy
lómëar noun child of gloom
lómin noun shade, shadow
lóna noun pool, mere
londë noun land-locked haven
londië noun harbourage
lor- vb. slumber
-lóra ending -less, without
lorda adj. drowsy, slumbrous
lórë noun slumber
lorna adj. asleep
lós (b) noun flower, inflorescence, mass of flower
lossë adj. snow-white
lossë noun snow
lossë noun blossom
lossëa adj. snow-white
losselië noun white people
lostä- vb. bloom
lötë noun flower, mostly applied to larger single flowers
lotsë noun small single flower
lottë noun flower, usually smaller
loxë noun bunch, cluster
-lta (and -ltya) 3rd person pl. pronominal possessive suffix their
-ltë 3rd person pl. pronominal suffix they
-lto ending for dual ablative
lú noun time, occasion
lucando noun debtor, one who trespasses
lucassë noun debt, trespass
lúcë noun enchantment
lucië noun debt, trespass
lucindo noun debtor, one who trespasses
luhta- vb. enchant
luhta- vb. bow
luimë noun flood
luinë adj. blue
luinince (luininci-) adj. bluish
luita- vb. flood, inundate
lúlë noun sapphire
lumba noun sapphire
lumba adj. gloomy
Lumbar name star (or planet), tentatively identified with Saturn
lumbë noun gloom, shadow
lumbo noun cloud
lumbulë noun shadow (heavy)
lúmë noun time
lumenyárë noun history, chronological account
lúmequenta noun history, chronological account
lúmequentalë noun history
lúmequentalëa adj. historical
lumna- stative vb. be heavy
lumna adj. lying heavy, burdensome, oppressive, ominous
Lúnaturco. Also Taras Lúna noun Quenya form of Sindarin Barad-dûr
lunca noun wain
lunga adj. heavy
lungumaitë adj. heavyhanded
Lúnoronti noun Blue Mountains
luntë noun boat
lúrë noun dark weather
lúrëa adj. dark, overcast
lúsina adj. glowing (things), hearty (people)
lussa- vb. whisper
lussë noun whispering sound
lusta adj. void, empty
lúto noun flood
lutta- vb. flow, float
lutu- vb. flow, float
lúva noun bow
luvu- vb. lower, brood
luxo (luxu-) noun mud

-lya 2nd person sg. formal/polite pronominal suffix thy, your
lye pron. 2nd person sg.
formal/polite thou/thee, you
-lyē pronominal ending thou, you

Ma? interrogative word like what?
má noun hand
má? interrogative word when?
ma, neuter personal pronoun
something, a thing
mac- vb. hew with a sword
maca- vb. forge metal
macar noun swordsman
macar noun tradesman
macil noun sword
mahalma noun throne
mahta- vb. wield a weapon, fight
mahtar noun warrior
mai- pref. well
mai adv. well
Maia noun Beautiful (the)
gaia adj. sharp, piercing
garca noun blade of a cutting
tool or weapon, especially sword-blade
gailē noun lust
gailēa adj. lustful
gaira adj. admirable, splendid,
sublime (only of great, or splendid things)
gaira noun admirable, excellent,
precious
gaita adj. hungry
gaitar noun artist, usually a poet
except in compounds
gaitē? interrogative word of
what sort?
gaitē (gaiti-) adj. handed or handy, skilful
gaiwoinē noun great longing
gaiwē noun gull
gal conj. but
gala- vb. hurt, pain
galanē noun torture
galdornē noun mallorn
gallē noun good health
gallimē (gallimī-) noun wrist
galinēa adj. yellow
gallē noun street, road
galō noun friend
galo (galo-) noun pollen, yellow
powder
galta noun gold, also name of
tengwa #18
galumē? interrogative word at
what time?
galwa adj. fallow, pale
gamē noun sheep
gamandil noun sheep-friend
shepherd?
gamil noun mother, mummy
gam noun who
gama interrogative word
gamēa adj. blessed
gamaitē adj. blessed
gamanaquenta adj. blessed
gambar noun doom, final end,
fate, fortune
gamca- vb. trade
gamcalē noun commerce
mandë noun doom, final end, fate, fortune  
mando noun custody, prison  
Mandos (Mandost-) noun Castle of Custody  
mánë noun spirit that has gone to the Valar or to Erumáni  
manë adj. good (moral sense)  
manen interrogative how?  
manna adj. blessed  
manomë? interrogative word in what place?  
manquë, manquenta adj. blessed  
manta- vb. bless  
manu noun departed spirit  
manwa- vb. prepare  
manyà vb. ready  
márië adv. well  
máriëna interjection farewell lit. towards/to what is good  
máril noun glass, crystal  
marilla noun pearl  
marta- vb. define, decree, destine  
marta- vb. chance or happen  
marta adj. fey, fated  
marta noun fate  
martan (martam-) noun dwelling-house  
marto noun fortune, fate  
marto noun tower  
martya- vb. destine  
marya adj. pale, fallow, fawn  
mas? interrogative word where?  
massa noun bread  
massë noun bread (as a material)  
masë? interrogative word where?  
masta- vb. bake  
masta noun bread  
masto noun village  
mátengwië noun language of the hands  
mátil noun food  
mátima adj. edible  
matso noun food  
máur noun dream, vision  
máurë noun need  
mäuria noun compulsion  
mauya- vb. compel  
mavar vb. tend, tend over  
mavoitë adj. having hands  
maxa adj. pliant, soft  
maxë noun dough  
Máya pl. Máyar noun Beautiful (the)  
me 1st person pl. exclusive pronoun we, us
mēar noun gore
mectar noun Swordsman
mel- vb. love (as friend)
mēla adj. loving, affectionate
mēlamar noun home (emotional sense)
meldā adj. beloved, dear, sweet
meldē noun friend, feminine
meldo noun friend, lover
melehta adj. mighty
mēlehtē noun might, power (inherent)
meletya adj. mighty
melima adj. loveable, fair
melin adj. dear
melindo noun lover (m.)
melissē noun lover (fem.)
melmē noun love
melu noun honey
melumatya adj. honey-eating
men pron. dative (for) us
men noun way or place, spot
men- vb. go
mēna noun region
mendē noun will
Menel noun heavens
menta- vb. send, cause to go
menta noun sending or message
mentē noun point, end
mentiē noun passage, journey, direction of travel
menya 1st person pl. exclusive independent possessive pronoun
menya noun 1st person pl. exclusive independent possessive pronoun
mēoi noun cat
mer- vb. wish, desire, want
meren (merend-), merendē noun feast, festival
merya adj. festive
meryalē noun holiday
met dual 1st person pronoun, including the dual ending -t us (two)

Metelairē noun August (alternative name of)
Meterrivē noun January (alternative name of)
mētīma adj. last
metta noun end
mētya- vb. put an end to
mi prep. in, within
mici prep. among
miē noun crumb, bit, small piece
mil prep. in, within
milca adj. greedy
millo noun oil
milmē noun desire, greed
milya adj. soft, gentle, weak
milya- vb. long for
milyē noun mummy
min numeral one
mīna adj. desiring to start, eager to go
mīna- vb. desire to go in some direction
mina prep. into
minassē noun fort, city, with a citadel and central watch-tower
minasurie (P) noun enquiry
minda adj. prominent, conspicuous
mindē noun turret
mindo noun isolated tower
mindon noun tower (great, lofty)
minē numeral one
minna prep. into
Minnōnar pl. noun First-born, Elves (as contrasted to Apanōnar, the After-born, Men).
minquē cardinal eleven
minquesta fraction one eleventh (1/11)
minta prep. inwards, [?into]
mintē adj. small
minya adj. first
miqu- vb. kiss
miquelis (miquelis(s)-) noun
sweet kiss
mirë noun jewel
miril (mirill-) noun shining jewel
mirilya- vb. glitter
mîrîma adj. very valuable, very precious, very lovely
Mirimor noun Free (the), a name of the Teleri
mirroanwî pl. noun incarnates
miruvor noun mead, a special wine or cordial
mirwa adj. precious, valuable
mis adverbial particle less
mîsë (Þ) noun grey
mîsta adj. grey
mîsta- vb. stray about
mîstë noun fine rain
mitsa adv. small
mitta- vb. insert
mitta- prep. between
mitta prep. inwards
mittanya- vb. lead (+ allative: lead into)
mitya adj. interior
miulë noun whining, mewing
mixa adj. wet
-mma 1st person dual exclusive possessive ending our
-mmë 1st person dual exclusive pronominal ending we
-mo ending frequent in names and titles, sometimes with an agental significance
moalin (moalind-) noun
sheepfold
moc- vb. hate
moia- vb. labour, be afflicted
moica adj. gentle, soft
moilë noun tarn
moîna adj. familiar, dear
mîl noun slave, thrall
mîlë noun black, dark, darkness
mórë noun blackness, dark, night, darkness
morë noun blackness, dark, night, darkness
moron noun son of the dark
mornië noun darkness
morna adj. dark, black or gloomy
mornië noun darkness
móro noun ink
moru- vb. hide
móta- noun labour, toil
motto noun blot
muilë noun secrecy
muina adj. hidden, secret
mulë noun meal
mulma noun flour (fine)
mundo noun bull
mundo noun snout, nose, cape
munta pron. nothing
murmë noun slumber
murmëa adj. slumbrous
muru- vb. slumberous
mussë adj. soft

-N dative ending
-n pronominal ending, 1st person sg. 1
-n plural sign used in some of the case endings
ná vb. is (am)
-na ending used to form passive participles as well as some adjectives
ná conj. but, on the contrary, on the other hand
nac- vb. hew, cut
náha adj. narrow
naham- vb. summon
nahámë noun summons
nahta- vb. slay
nahta noun bite
nahta cardinal eighteen
nai imperative verb be it that
nai- pref. ill, grievously, abominably
naica noun dagger
naica adj. bitterly painful or grievous
naicë noun sharp pain
naicelë noun sharp pain
naicelëa adj. painful
naina- vb. lament
nainaina- vb. lament
naiquet- vb. curse or blaspheme
Naira noun Heart of Flame, a name of the Sun
naira adj. dreadful, horrible, unendurable
naira noun wast, wide, empty
nairë noun lament
naitë adj. true
naitya- vb. put to shame
nai, nellë noun dale, dell
nalda adj. or noun valley used as an adjective
nalláma, nallama noun echo
nalta noun radiance, glittering reflection (from jewels, glass or polished metals, or water)
nam- vb. judge
náma noun judgement or a desire
namárië interjection farewell
namba noun hammer
namba- vb. hammer
Nambarauto noun hammerer of copper
námië noun judgement, desire
namma noun claw, talon
namna noun statute
námo noun person, somebody
nan conj. but
nan- pref. backwards
nan (nand-) noun woodland
Nana noun Green-elf, Danian
nancar- vb. undo, destroy
nanda noun water-mead
nanda- vb. harp
nandaro noun harper
nandë noun valley
nandë noun harp
nandelë noun harping
nandellë noun little harp
nandin noun fay of the country
Nando noun name of a Green-elf (Laiquendi).
nando noun valley, wide valley
nangwa noun jaw
nanwa adj. existing, actual, true
nanwë noun ebb, lowtide
nanwen- vb. return (go/come back)
napan- vb. add
nápat noun thumb and index as a pair, a dual formation.
nápo noun thumb
nappa noun claw, talon
nár noun flame
naraca adj. harsh, rending, violent
narca- vb. rend
narda noun knot
nárë, noun flame
Nárië noun June.
narmo noun wolf
Narquelë noun October
Narquelion noun fire-fading, autumn
narta- vb. kindle
Narvinyë noun January
narwa adj. fiery red
nárë, noun flame
/glyph1197árië noun June.
narmo noun wolf
/glyph1197arquelië noun October
/arquelion noun fire-fading, autumn
narta- vb. kindle
násië interjection amen, may it be so
nassë noun person, an individual
nassë noun thorn, spike
nasta noun spear-head, spear-point, gore, triangle
nasta- vb. prick, sting
nat noun thing
náto interjection it is that
(emphatic word for yes?)
natsë noun web, net
nattira- vb. despise
nauca adj. stunted
Nauco noun Dwarf
naulë noun wolf-howl
nauro noun werewolf
naušë (P) noun imagination
nauta adj. bound, obliged
nav- vb. judge
náva noun mouth
náva-tengwë noun mouth-sign = consonant
návë noun being
návëa noun or adj. consonant
-ndë ending forming nouns from verbal stems
-ndil ending friend
-ndor ending land
-ndur ending servant of
ne noun scent
néa once, at one time (in the past)
ne- pref. without, -less
néca adj pale, vague, faint, dim to see
neccë noun angle
necel noun thorn
nehta noun spearhead
nehta- vb. slay
nehta- vb. deprive
nehtar noun slayer
nehtë noun any formation or projection tapering to a point: a spearhead, gore, wedge, narrow promontory
nehtë noun honeycomb
nel, nel- adv. or pref. thrice, tri-
nelcë noun tooth
neldë cardinal three
neldëa ordinal third
neldesta fraction one third (1/3)
Neldië noun Trinity
Neldion noun Day of the three (younger gods), Ossë, Orome and Tulkas
neldor noun beech
nelequë (kw) cardinal thirteen
nelesta fraction one third (1/3)
nelet noun tooth
nellë noun brook
nellëa, cardinal thirteen
nelsat fraction one third (1/3)
neleta fraction one third (1/3)
neftil (neltild-) noun triangle
nelya adj. third
-nen instrumental ending
né (nen-) noun water
néna adj. wet
Nénar noun name of a star (or planet) tentatively identified with Uranus
nenda adj. watery, wet
nendë noun lake
nengwë (nengwi-) noun nose
nengwëa adj. nasal
Nénimë noun February
nénu noun yellow water-lily
nénuvar noun pool of lilles
nenya adj. wet
né (ner-) noun man
nerca noun sharp, angular
nercē noun little man, a diminutive of né
nerdo noun large, strong man
neresta fraction one ninth (1/9)
Nermi noun field-spirit
nernehta noun man-spearhead, a battle-formation
nersat fraction one ninth (1/9)
nertē cardinal nine
nésa (Þ) noun sister
nésē (Þ) noun youth
nessamelda adj. Nessa-beloved, name of a tree
nessē noun youth
nessima adj. youthful
nesta fraction one ninth (1/9)
netterqué cardinal nineteen
netil noun trinket
nettē (netti-) noun girl, daughter, sister, also used as a play-name of the fourth finger or fourth toe
netya- vb. trim, adorn
netya adj. pretty, dainty
neuma noun snare
neuna adj. second
neuro noun follower, successor
nev- vb. try
-ngwa 1st person dual inclusive possessive pronominal ending our
-ngwē 1st person dual inclusive pronominal ending we
ni 1st person sg. pron. I
ní prep. beneath, not touching
níca adj. small (in good sens)
ńicē noun little finger
nicu- vb. be chill, cold (of weather)
ńię noun tear
Niellünē noun Sirius (a star)
nieninquē noun snowdrop
nieninquēa adj. snowdrop-like
nier noun honey-bee
Nierninwa noun Sirius (a star)
nierwes noun hive
-nil, final element in compounds friend
nilda adj. friendly, loving
nildē noun friend (fem.)
nildo noun friend (masc.)
nillē noun star-imagine on Nurmenel
nilmē noun friendship
nilmo noun friend (masc.)
nimpa adj. drooping, ailing
nimpē (nimi-) noun small, frail
nin pron. dative of ni to me, for me
nincē (ninci-) adj. small
nindē adj. slender
ninquē adj. white, chill, palid
ninquisē noun whiteness
ninquita- vb. shine white
ninquitá- vb. whiten
ninwa adj. blue
ninya possessive pron my
nion noun bee
nípa adj. small, frail
niquē vb. it is cold, it freezes
niquetil noun snowcap
niquétil (niquétild-) noun snow peak
niquéis noun frost-patterns
nir- vb. press, thrust, force
níra noun will
nírē noun tear
nirmē noun act of will, exercise of will
nirwa noun bolster, cushion
nís (niss-) noun woman
nísima adj. fragrant
Nísimaldar *noun* Fragrant trees, a region in Númenor
Nísinen *noun* Fragrance-water, a lake in Númenor
nissë *noun* woman
nisto *noun* woman (large)
nítë (nít-) *adj.* moist, dewy
nitya *adj.* small
nixë *noun* frost
-nna *allative ending* to, at, upon
no *prep.* under
nó (nów-) *noun* conception, idea
nó *conj.* but
nó *prep.* before (of time), at back (of spatial relationships).
noa *noun* conception, idea
noa *adj.* former
Nócoirë *noun* March (alternative name of)
noi *noun* lament
noirë *noun* tomb
Nóirínan *noun* Valley of the Tombs in Númenor
nóla *adj.* wise, learned
nóla *noun* round head, knoll
Nólaire *noun* July (alternative name of)

darë *noun* mole
noldo *noun* one of the people of the Noldor
Noldolantë *noun* Fall of the Noldor (name of a song)
Noldomar *noun* Gnomeland
Noldomirë *lit. noun* Noldo-jewel, another word for Silmaril
Noldo-quentasta (Ñoldo-) *noun* Noldo-history
Noldóran *noun* King of the Noldor
Noldorinwa *adj.* Noldorin, of the Noldor
nólë *noun* long study, lore, knowledge
Nolmë *noun* knowledge, Philosophy (including Science)
nolmo *noun* wise person
nolpa *noun* mole
nölwë *noun* wisdom, secret lore
nómë *noun* place
nonda *noun* hand
Nóquellë *noun* October (alternative name of)
nor- *vb.* run, leap
nor- *vb.* run
nór *noun* land
nordo *noun* oak
nórë *noun* land (associated with a particular people)
nórië *noun* race, running
nórië *noun* country
nórima *adj.* strong/swift at running
normë *noun* race, running
norna *adj.* stiff, tough
norno *noun* oak
Norno *noun* dwarf
nornoro- *vb.* run on, run smoothly
norolinda *adj.* lightly tripping
norollë *noun* cart
Norrivë *noun* December (alternative name of)

orsa (B) *noun* giant
norta- *vb.* make run, specially used of riding horses or other animals
norta *adj.* horrible
nortil (nortill-) *noun* cape (of land)
narto *noun* horror
nossë *noun* clan, family, 'house', kindred, family
nosta *noun* birth, birthday
nosta- *vb.* beget
nostalë *noun* species, kind
nostar or nostaro (pl. nostari)
noun parent,
not- vb. reckon
nótë noun number
notessë noun numeral
nótii noun counting
nótima adj. countable
notto noun enemy
Nótuilië noun May (alternative name of )
-nt ending for dual dative
-nta ending for dual allative
-nta possessive 3rd person pl. pronominal ending
-ntë pronominal ending they
-nten ending for dual instrumental
-ntyä possessive 3rd person pl. pronominal ending
nu prep. under
nucumna adj. or passive participle humble
nuhta- vb. stunt, stop short
nuhuiënenna adj. under shadow
nuinë noun river (of large volume, and liable to flooding).
nulda noun secret
núlë noun black arts, secrecy
nulla adj. dark, dusky, obscure, secret
numba adj. bent, humped
númë noun going down, occident
númeheru noun Lord of the West
númen noun west, the way of the sunset
Númen(n)órë noun people of the west
númenya adj. western
Númerrámar noun West-wings, name of a ship
nún adv. down below, underneath
nún initial element west(ern)
núna adj. western
Núnatani noun Western Men = Sindarin Dúnedain
Nunduinë noun West-flow, name of a river in Númenor
nuquerna adj. reversed
núra adj. deep
Nur-menel noun lesser firmament, a great dome covering Valinor, made by Varda and full of star-imagines
núro noun servant
Nurquendi noun Gnomes
nurru- vb. murmur, grumble, growl (of dog)
nurta- vb. hide
nurtalë noun hiding
nuru, Nuru noun death
Nurufantur noun lord of Death-cloud, surname of Mandos
nuruhiënë noun death-shadow
nut- vb. tie
núta- vb. set, sink (of Sun or Moon)
nútë noun bond, knot
nútël (nûtill-) noun under-point, term used in children's play for toe (the counterpart of ortil, )
nuxo noun Petty dwarf
-nwa passive suffix
nwalca adj. cruel
nwalma noun pain
nwalma noun torment
nwalya- vb. pain, torment
-nya pronominal suffix, 1st person sg. possessive my
nyano noun rat
nyar- vb. tell
nyárë noun tale, saga, history
nyarna noun tale, saga
nyarnamaitar noun storyteller, composer of nyarnar or long epic tales
nyarro noun rat
-nyë 1st person sg. pronominal suffix I
nyelecca noun onyx
nyelec noun nail
nyellë noun bell

nyello noun singer
nyéna- vb. lament
nyéni noun she-goat
nyenyë noun weeping
nyérë noun grief, sorrow

O

o indefinite pronoun one,
someone, anyone
o conj. and
-o genitive ending
-o , -ó, pronominal suffix
somebody
oa, oar (öa, öar), adverbs away
Oarel (Oarel-) noun Elf who departed from Beleriand to Aman
oaris (oarits-) noun mermaid
ocamna noun diphthong
occa noun knee
ócom- vb. gather, assemble
(intransitive)
ocombë noun gathering,
assembly, assemblage
ohlön noun diphthong
oholima adj. confidential
ohta noun war
ohtacar- vb. make war
oia adj. everlasting
Oiacúma noun Exterior Void
beyond the World
oiaalä adj. unceasing, without end, forever
oialëa adj. eternal
oiencarmë Eruo noun the One's [Eru's] perpetual production
oio noun endless period
oirä adj. eternal
oirë noun everlasting
ol- vb. grow
óla- vb. dream (impersonal)
olassë noun foliage

olba noun branch
olca adj. evil, bad, wicked
olë adv. much
ólemë noun elbow
ollo noun cliff, seaward precipice
ollo prep. away from
olmë noun odour
oloirë noun great flood
oloiya- vb. inundate, flood
olombo noun horse
olor noun dream
olórëa adj. dreamy
Olórin noun name of the Maia
that became Gandalf
olos (olor-) dream, vision
olosta adj. dreamy
olótë noun bloom
olpë noun bottle
olva noun plant
olwa noun branch
olwen (olwenn-) noun branch, wand, stick
olya adj. much
óma noun voice
óma-tengwë noun vowel
ómë prep. + pron. with us
(exclusive)
ómëa noun vowel
omentië noun meeting (meeting
or junction of the directions of
two people)
ompa adv. forward
-on gen. pl. ending
on, ondo noun stone
ondo noun stone as a material, also rock
Ondolindë place-name Gondolin
ondomaitar noun sculptor in stone
Ondonórë, Ondórë place-name Gondor (Stone-land).
oné conj. but
ongwë noun crime
onna noun creature
ono conj. but
onóna adj. twin-born
onóna noun one of a pair of twins; pl. ónoni twins
onónë noun sister
onórë noun sister
onóro noun brother
ontari noun count up
onótë noun reckoning
Onótimo noun Reckoner
onta- vb. beget, create
ontamo noun mason (sculptor)
ontar noun begetter, parent
ontarë noun begetter, parent (fem); the pl. ontari or dual ontaru (see ontani) covers both sexes.
ontarë noun begetter, parent (fem.)
ontaril noun mother, begetter (fem.)
ontaró noun begetter, parent (masc.); pl. ontari
ontaro, ontarë pl. ontani noun parent (masc. and. fem.)
onwë noun child
onya noun my child, my son
ópa noun mouth, in the sense of mouth-opening with lips as the edges
opelë noun walled house or village, 'town'
opo prep. before, in front of (of spatial relationships); after (of time)
or- vb. urge, impel, move, only of mental impulse
or prep. over
órava- vb. have mercy, followed by locative: have mercy on
orco noun Orc, pl. orcor or orqui
órë noun heart (inner mind), also name of tengwa #21
órë noun rising
orë (ori-) noun grain
órëa adj. of the dawn, Eastern
orma noun physical matter
Ormal noun one of the Lamps of the Valar
ormë noun haste, violence, wrath, rushing
orna adj. hasty
orna adj. tall
ornë noun tree
ornemalin adj. bearing yellow flowers
orofarnë noun mountain-dwelling
oromardë noun high-hall
oron (oront-) noun mountain
oronta adj. steep
orontë, oronto noun Sunrise
orosta noun ascension
orotinga noun mountain-top
orvo noun apple
orwa adj. high, lofty
orya- vb. rise
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>osamna</td>
<td>noun diphthong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ósanwë</td>
<td>noun telepathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>osellë (B)</td>
<td>noun sister, [female] associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ossa</td>
<td>noun wall and moat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ossë</td>
<td>noun terror</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>osta</td>
<td>fraction one seventh (1/7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ostar</td>
<td>noun township</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>osto</td>
<td>noun strong or fortified building or place, fortress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oswë</td>
<td>noun hip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otoquë</td>
<td>cardinal seventeen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otornassë</td>
<td>noun brotherhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otorno</td>
<td>noun brother, sworn brother, [male] associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otosta</td>
<td>fraction one seventh (1/7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otsat</td>
<td>fraction one seventh (1/7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otsëa</td>
<td>ordinal seventh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otselen</td>
<td>noun Seven Stars (otso + elen), Great Bear (constellation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otso</td>
<td>cardinal seven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>otsola</td>
<td>noun week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ovéa</td>
<td>adj. similar, alike</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pá, pa</td>
<td>prep. on with reference to contact of surfaces, especially vertical surface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paca</td>
<td>noun paved floor, court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pahta</td>
<td>adj. closed, shut, private</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pahta-</td>
<td>noun speech, language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paimë</td>
<td>noun punishment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paimesta</td>
<td>noun chastisement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paimet-</td>
<td>vb. punish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paitya-</td>
<td>vb. repay, requite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pal-</td>
<td>vb. shake</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palan-</td>
<td>root element (apparently not appearing alone) far, distant, wide, to a great extent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palantûr</td>
<td>noun Seeing Stone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palantûra-</td>
<td>vb. watch, look afar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palar</td>
<td>noun flat field, 'wang', plain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palis</td>
<td>noun sward, lawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palla</td>
<td>adj. wide, expansive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palla</td>
<td>noun surface</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palpa-</td>
<td>vb. beat, batter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palta</td>
<td>noun flat of the hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palta-</td>
<td>vb. feel with the hand, stroke etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palu-</td>
<td>vb. open wide, spread, expand, extend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palûrë</td>
<td>noun surface, bosom, bosom of Earth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>palya-</td>
<td>vb. open wide, spread, expand, extend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pan</td>
<td>adv. since (in the sense of because)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>panda</td>
<td>noun enclosure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pano</td>
<td>noun piece of shaped wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pano</td>
<td>noun plan, arrangement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>panta-</td>
<td>vb. unfurl, spread out, open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>panta</td>
<td>adj. open</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pantië</td>
<td>noun unfolding, opening, revealing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>panya-</td>
<td>vb. fix, set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>par-</td>
<td>vb. learn, acquire information, not by experience but by instruction in words or writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parca</td>
<td>adj. dry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parca</td>
<td>adj. naked, of persons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parma</td>
<td>noun book, also name of tengwa #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parmalambë</td>
<td>noun book-language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parma-resta</td>
<td>noun book-fair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parna</td>
<td>adj. bare</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
passa adj. smooth, glabrous
pasta- vb. smooth, iron
pasta adj. smooth
pata vb. walk
pataca noun consonant
pé noun lip
pel vb. go round, revolve, return
pelecco noun axe
pelehta vb. hew
peller noun fenced field
pella postposition beyond
pelo noun boundary (fence)
pełtas (peltax-) noun pivot
pempe noun lip
pen vb. have not
penda adj. sloping down, inclined
penda vb. slope, incline
pendé noun slope, downslope, declivity
penga vb. pout
penna noun vowel
penquanta (peñ-) adj. full to the brim, with mouth full
penya adj. lacking, inadequate
Perelda noun Half-elf
peresta fraction one half (1/2)
Perian (Periand-) noun Hobbit
perina adj.? divided in middle, halved
perta fraction one half (1/2)
perya vb. divide in middle, halve
pet vb. knock, strike
pí noun small insect, fly
pia adj. Little
pica noun small spot, dot
píca vb. lessen, dwindle, waning
Picinauco noun Petty-dwarve
pië noun berry
pilin (pilind-) noun arrow
pilinehtar noun unidentified plant
pilu noun thief, robber
pilwë noun robbery, theft
pimpë noun tail
pir vb. spin, turn (apparently intransitive)
pirë noun toe
pirindë noun flower that opened and shut quickly with any change of light
pirnë noun flower that opened and shut quickly with any change of light
pirya noun juice, syrup
pitya adj. little
Pitya-nauco noun Petty-dwarf
piucca noun blackberry
piuta noun spit
piuta vb. spit
po, pó prep. before, in front of (of spatial relationships) after (of time)
poica adj. clean, pure
poita vb. cleanse
pol vb. can = have physical power and ability
polca noun pig
polda adj. strong, burly
polda big
poldorë noun strength
póna adv. forward
pono prep. before, in front of (of spatial relationships) after (of time)
pontë (ponti-) noun back, rear
porë (pori-) noun flour, meal
porocë noun hen; barn fowl
potai adv. therefore
pürëa adj. smeared, discoloured
pusta noun stop, in punctuation full stop
pusta vb. stop; also intr. cease, stop
putta noun stop (in punctuation)
quácë noun frog
quáco noun crow
quain cardinal ten
quaista fraction one tenth
qual- vb. die
qualin adj. dead
qualmë noun agony, death
quama- vb vomit; be sick
quámë noun sickness, nausea
quámëa adj. sick, nauseous
quanda adj and noun all (the), the whole
quanta- vb. fill
quanta adj. full
quanta emma, quantemma noun facsimile
Quantarië noun Day of Completion, Oldyear's Day
quantien noun last day of year
quapta- vb. exchange
quárë, quár noun fist
quat- vb. fill
quëa noun vegetable
quëan cardinal ten
quel- vb. fail
quelet (quelets-) noun corpse
quelië noun waning
-quén (quen-) noun one, (some)body
quendë noun Elf
Quendelië noun People of the Elves
Quenderin adj. Quendian, belonging to the Elves as a whole
Quendi noun Elves as a race
quendi, pl. quendir noun Elvish woman
quendu, pl. quendur noun Elvish man
Quendya original form of the word Quenya
quenta noun tale
quentalë noun account, history
quentarë noun narrator
quentasta noun historical account
quentelë noun sentence
quenya noun speech
querc- vb. turn (transitive)
quessë noun feather, also name of tengwa #4
quesset (quessec-) noun pillow
quessetëma noun qu-series, velarized series: fourth column of the Tengwar system
quet- vb. say, speak
quetil noun tongue, language
quetta noun word
qui conj. if
quië adv. whenever
quildë noun hush, rest, quiet
quile noun hue, colour
quilta noun girdle, belt
quimellë noun lady
quín, quínë noun crest, ridge
quinga noun bow
quinna adj. crested
quirquëi adv. whenever
quir- vb. stir or make spin
-r nominative plural ending
-r plural ending used on verbs with a plural subject
rá (ráv-) noun lion
rac- vb. break
ráca noun wolf
racina adj. stripped, deprived
rahta- vb. stretch out, reach
raićē adj. crooked, bent, wrong
raima noun net
raimē noun network, lace
raina adj. nettled, enlaced
raina adj. smiling, gracious
rainē noun peace
raita- vb. make network or lace
raita- vb. catch in a net
rama- vb. shout
ráma noun wing
rámalócē noun winged dragon
rámovoitē adj. having wings
ramba noun wall
rambē noun shout
ran (ram-) noun noise
Rána name of the moon
Wanderer
ránasta noun lunar month
ranco (rancu-) pl. ranqui noun arm
randa noun cycle, age (100 Valian Years)
ránē noun straying, wandering
ránen adj. errant
ranga noun yard, full pace. This Númenórean linar measure was slightly longer than our yard, approximately 38 inches [= 96.5 cm]
rangwē noun fathom
ranta noun part
ranya- vb. stray
ranya noun erratic wandering
ranya adj. free
rasco noun horn
rassē noun horn
rasta cardinal twelve
ráta- vb. excell, surpass
rato adv. soon
rauca noun demon
rauco noun powerful, hostile, and terrible creature
raumo noun storm (noise of a)
raust noun hunting, preying
rauta noun metal
ráva noun bank (river)
ráva adj. wild, untamed
rávē noun roaring noise
rávēa adj. roaring
ravennē noun she-lion
raxa noun drag or any large, flat vehicle on wheels or rollers for hauling stone or other weighty material
raxē noun danger
ré noun day (24-hour)
rēa- vb. make network; make lace
rehta- vb. rescue, save
rehtië noun rescue, saving
rem- vb. Snare
remba- vb. net, entrap
rembē noun mesh
rembina adj. entangled
remma noun snare
rempa adj. crooked, hooked
réna noun edge, border, margin
rer- vb. sow
resta noun sown field, acre
ría noun wreath
ric- vb. twist
ric- vb. try, put forth effort, strive, endeavour
rië noun garland
rië noun crown
riel (riell-) noun garlanded maiden
rihta- vb. jerk, give quick twist or move, twitch
rilma noun glittering light
ríma noun edge, hem, border
rimba adj. numerous
rimbë noun crowd, host, great number
rína adj. crowned
rinca noun twitch, jerk, trick, sudden move
rincë (rinci-) noun quick stroke
rinda adj. circular
rindë noun circle
ringa adj. cold
Ringarë noun December
ringë adj. cold
Ringil noun name of one of the great Lamps
ringwë noun cold pool or lake (in mountains)
ringwë noun rime, frost
risil (Þ) noun ring (on the ground)
rista-, rista vb. and noun cut
Rithil–Anamo place name Ring of Doom
-ro pronominal ending he
roa noun dog
rocco noun horse
rocindë noun debtor
rohta noun debt, trespass
roimë noun hunt, hunting
roina adj. ruddy
roita- vb. pursue
róma noun horn
róma noun loud sound, trumpet-sound
romba noun horn, trumpet
rómen, Rómen noun east
rómenya adj. eastern
rondo adj. solid, firm
rondo noun vaulted or arched roof
ronya noun hound of chase
roquen noun horseman, rider, knight
rossë noun fine rain, dew
rosta noun ascent
róta noun tube
rotelë noun cave
rotsë noun pipe
rotto noun small grot or tunnel
ruc- vb. feel fear or horror
ruc- vb. fly
rúcarë noun evil-doing
rúcima adj. terrible
rúcina adj. (or passive participle?) confused, shattered, disordered, ruined
rucindë noun debtor
ruhta- vb. terrify
ruhta noun debt, trespass
ruimen noun fireplace, hearth
ruina adj. blazing, fiery
ruinë noun fire, blaze
ruivë noun wild fire – fire as conflagration
rúma- vb. shift, move, heave
rúna- vb. free
runando noun redeemer
runda noun rough piece of wood
runda adj. smooth, polished
runya noun slot, footprint
rúnya noun red flame
rusca adj. wroth
rusco (ruscu-, pl. rusqui) noun fox
ruscuitë adj. foxy
rúsë (Þ) noun wrath
rúsëa (Þ) noun wrathful
russa adj. red-haired
russë noun red hair
russë noun corruscation
ruxa- vb. crumble

S

-s 3rd person sg. pronominal ending he/him, she/her, it
-s ending case called respective
sa pron. 3rd person sg it
saca- vb. pursue, look for, search
saca- (Þ) vb. draw, pull
sahta- (Þ) vb. induce
saila adj. wise
saira adj. wise
sairina adj. magic
sairon noun wizard
salma noun lyre
salpa- vb. lick up, sup, sip
salpa noun bowl
salpë noun bowl
salquë noun grass
sam- vb. have
sáma noun mind
sambë (Þ) noun room, chamber
samin (samind-) noun silk
saminda, saminwa adj. silken
samma (Þ) noun wooden post
samna noun diphthong
samno (Þ) noun carpenter, wright, builder
sámo (Þ) noun helper
san adv. then
sana demonstrative that
sanar noun mind
Sanavaldo noun Almighty (the)
sanca (Þ) noun? or adj? cleft, split
sancë adj. hateful

Sancossi pl. noun Goblins
sanda (Þ) adj. firm, true
sandastan noun shield-barrier, a battle-formation
sánë (Þ) noun pine
sanga (Þ) noun crowd, press, throng
sangië (Þ) noun necessity
sangwa noun poison
sanomë adv. there
sanwë noun thought, an act of thinking
sanwecenda noun thought-inspection, thought-reading
sanwë-latya noun thought-opening, direct, telepathic thought-transfer
sanwë-menta noun thought-sending, mental message
sanya (Þ) adj. regular, law-abiding, normal
sanyë (Þ) noun rule, law
sap- or sapa- vb. dig
sar (sard-) noun stone (small)
sara (Þ) noun stiff dry grass
sára adj. bitter
sarât noun letter, sign
sarda adj. hard
sarda tengwë noun hard sound, a term for consonant, but not used of semi-vowels
sa-rincë noun hook that may be attached to a tengwa letter to indicate a following s
sarmë noun writing
sarna adj. of stone
sarnë noun stony place
sarnië (sarniyë) noun shingle, pebble-bank
sarno noun table
sarqua adj. fleshy
Sarquindi pl. noun Cannibal-ogres
sarta adj. steadfast, trusty, loyal
sat- vb. set aside
satar noun trusty follower, loyal companion
satya adj. private, separate
sau- pref. denoting doing something very badly
saucarë noun doing or making a thing very badly
saucarya adj. evil-doing
saura (Þ) adj. foul, evil-smelling, putrid
Sauro (Þ) masc. name Sauron (Þ), the Abhorred, name of a Maia, the second Dark Lord
sav- vb. believe
sáva noun juice
se pron. also object 3rd person sg. he, she, it - him, her, it, se , long sé preposition at, in
seler (Þ) (sell-) noun sister
selma (Þ) noun fixed idea, will
sén collective (?) noun children
sen- vb. let loose, free, let go
sena dative/allative pronoun to him [/her/it], at him [/her/it]
senda adj. resting, at peace
senwa adj. usual
senya adj. usual
ser- vb. rest
sercë noun blood
sérë noun rest, repose, peace
sermë noun friend (fem.)
sermo noun friend (masc.)
seron noun friend
sesta- vb. liken
si adv. here
sí adv. now
siar, siarë adv. this day
sicil noun dagger, knife
sië adv. thus
sil- vb. shine (white)
silima noun substance the Silmarils were made of, invented by Fëanor
sillumë noun this hour
silma adj. silver, shining white
Silmaril (full form : Silmarillë) (Silmarill-) noun shining jewels made by Fëanor
silmë starlight, also name of tengwa #29
Silmerossë, name Silpion (a name of)
silo adv. hence (from here)
Silpion name Elder of the Two Trees of Valinor (Telperion, the White Tree).
silumë adv. at this time
síma adv. mind, imagination
simen adv. hither
simpa noun pipe, flute
simpetar noun piper
simpina noun pipe, flute
sín adv. thus
sin adv. form of sí now () often occurring before vowels
sína demonstrative this
sína adj. known, certain, ascertained
sincahonda adj. flint-hearted
sinda (Þ) adj. grey
sindarinwa (Þ) adj. Grey-elven
sindë (Þ) adj. grey, pale or silvery grey
Sindel (Sindeld-) (Þ) noun Grey-elf = Sinda
Sindicollo (Þ) noun Grey-cloak, title of Elwë (Elu).
sindë (Þ) noun greyness
sinen adv. in this way; so
singë noun salt
singwa adj. salt (salty)
sinomë compound noun this place
sinta (Þ) adj. short
sinta- (Þ) vb. fade
sintamo noun smith
sinwa passive participle known, certain, ascertained
sinya (Þ) noun greyness
sinen adv. in this way; so
singë noun salt
sinomë compound noun this place
sinta (Þ) adj. short
sinta- (Þ) vb. fade
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sinomë compound noun this place
sinta (Þ) adj. short
sinta- (Þ) vb. fade
sintamo noun smith
sinwa passive participle known, certain, ascertained
sinya (Þ) noun greyness
surya noun spirant consonant

súya- (Ð) vb. breathe

talumë adv. at this time not referring to the present (which is silumë = at this time in the narrower sense).
tam- vb. tap
tama noun that matter	
taman noun thing made by handicraft
tamba- vb. knock, keep on knocking
tambaro noun woodpecker
tambë prep. so or as (referring to something remote; contrast sívë).
tamen adv. thither
tamin (taminn-) noun forge
tamma noun tool
tamna noun artifact
tamna adj. artificial
tamo noun smith
tampa noun stopper
tampë noun copper
tampo noun well
tana demonstrative that
tana- vb. show, indicate
tanca adj. firm, fixed, sure
tancil noun pin, brooch
Tancol noun Signifer, the significant star = Venus
tanen, tánen adv. in that way, therefore
tango noun twang
tangwa noun hasp, clasp
taniquelassë noun name of tree
tanna noun sign
tanna pron. in allative thither
tano noun craftsman, smith
**tanomë adv.** in the place (referred to)
**tanta- vb.** play a harp
**tanta noun** harp
**tanta adj.?** double
**tantila noun** harp
**tanwë noun** sign, token
device, construction
**tap- vb.** stop, block
**tapta adj.** impeded
**tar- vb.** stand
**tár noun** king (only used of the legitimate kings of whole tribes)
**tar adv.** thither
**tar prep.** beyond
**tar- vb.** stand
-tar or tar- element meaning king or queen in compounds and names
**tara adv.** thither
**tára adj.** lofty
**tára adj.** wise
**taran, tarambo noun** buffet, blow, bang
**taras noun** great towering building, (fort, city, castle) tower
**tarca noun** horn
**táře adv.?** in that day
**Tarelda noun** High-elf
**tarhildi noun** High-men, the Noble followers, referring to the Dúnedain
tári noun queen, used especially of Varda
tárië noun height, allative
**Tárië noun** alternative name of Valanya, the last day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to the Powers (Valar)
táris(së) noun queenship
tarma noun pillar
tarmen noun high place

**Tarmenel place-name** High Heaven
tarminas noun great towering building, (fort, city, castle) tower
tarna noun crossing, passage
tarquendi noun High-elves = Lindar (=Vanyar)
tarquesta noun high-speech, or Qenya [Quenya])
tarucca adj. horned
tarwa noun garden, enclosure
tarwë noun cross, Crucifix
tarwesta- vb. crucify
tarya adj. tough, stiff
taryo noun daddy
tás adv. there
tasar, tarasë (b) noun willow-tree
tassa noun index finger
tassë adv. there
táta noun hat
tatanya noun my father or my daddy
taty⁻ vb. double
tauca adj. stiff, wooden
taulë noun great tree
taura adj. mighty
taurë noun wood, forest (great)
taurëa adj. forested
taurina adj. of wood
tautamo noun carpenter (carver)
táva noun great tree
tavar noun wood
tavaril noun dryad, spirit of woods (fem.)
tavaro, tavaron noun dryad, spirit of woods (masc.)
tavas noun woodland
taxë noun nail
te pron. 3rd person pl. they, them
tëa noun straight line, road
tec- vb. write
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>word</strong></th>
<th><strong>definition</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>tecco</td>
<td>noun stroke of pen or brush when not used as long mark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tecil</td>
<td>noun pen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tehta</td>
<td>noun mark, sign especially diacritics denoting vowels in Fëanorian writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tel</td>
<td>noun roof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telar</td>
<td>noun brick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telco</td>
<td>noun stem of a Tengwa symbol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telconta-</td>
<td>vb. stride</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telcontar</td>
<td>masc. name Strider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telda</td>
<td>adj. last, final</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telē-</td>
<td>vb. finish, end (intransitive)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teleggilië</td>
<td>noun Teler-folk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telemna</td>
<td>adj. of silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telep-</td>
<td>noun silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telepsa</td>
<td>adj. of silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teler</td>
<td>noun sea-elf</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telerin</td>
<td>adj. Telerian</td>
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<tr>
<td>telerinwa</td>
<td>adj. Telerin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telimbo</td>
<td>noun canopy, sky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telimecker</td>
<td>noun constellation, Orion, lit. Swordsman of Heaven.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tella</td>
<td>adj. hindmost, last</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tellē</td>
<td>noun rear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telluma</td>
<td>noun dome, copula</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telma</td>
<td>noun conclusion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telmē</td>
<td>noun hood, covering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telpē</td>
<td>noun silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telpina</td>
<td>adj. of silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telta-</td>
<td>vb. canopy, overshadow, screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teltassë</td>
<td>noun awning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telumē</td>
<td>noun dome, roof, canopy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telya-</td>
<td>vb. finish, wind up, conclude (transitive)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>téma</td>
<td>noun row, series, line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>téna</td>
<td>adj. straight, right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tencelē</td>
<td>noun writing system, spelling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwa</td>
<td>noun letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwa-</td>
<td>vb. read written matter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwanda</td>
<td>noun alphabet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwē</td>
<td>noun indication, sign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwélē</td>
<td>noun language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwesta</td>
<td>noun system or code of signs, Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tengwestié</td>
<td>noun language as abstract or phenomenon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tenna</td>
<td>prep. until, up to, as far as</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tennoio</td>
<td>adv. for ever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tenta-</td>
<td>vb. point to, indicate; direct toward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ter, terē,</td>
<td>prep. through, throughout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tercánö</td>
<td>noun herald</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tercen</td>
<td>noun insight, literally through-sight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tercenya</td>
<td>adj. of insight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teren, terenē</td>
<td>adj. slender</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teret</td>
<td>noun auger, gimlet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tereva</td>
<td>adj. fine, acute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terhat-</td>
<td>vb. break apart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>termar-</td>
<td>vb. stand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>terra</td>
<td>noun fine pierced hole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tevē-</td>
<td>vb. hate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>téviē</td>
<td>noun hatred</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tevin</td>
<td>adj. hated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thauron</td>
<td>masc. name Sauron, earlier form of Sauron, before the change th &gt; s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thelma</td>
<td>noun fixed idea, will</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tië</td>
<td>noun path, course, line, direction, way</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tihta-</td>
<td>vb. blink, peer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tildē</td>
<td>noun spike, horn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tillē</td>
<td>noun tip, point, used with reference to fingers and toes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>timbarē</td>
<td>noun forehead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>timpē</td>
<td>noun fine rain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>timpinē</td>
<td>noun spray</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tin-</td>
<td>vb. glint</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
tinco noun metal, also name of tengwa #1
tinda adj. glinting, silver
tindë noun glint
tindomë noun starry twilight, starlit dusk
tinga- vb. twang, make a twang
tingë noun twang
tinglya noun twinkling star
tinta- vb. kindle, cause to sparkle
tintila- vb. twinkle
tintina- vb. sparkle
tinwë noun spark
tir- vb. watch, watch over, guard, heed
tirin noun tall tower
tirion noun watch-tower, tower
tirios (tiriost-) noun town with walls and towers
tiris (tiriss-) noun watch, vigil
tiriisë noun watch, vigil
titta adj. little, tiny
tiucca adj. thick, fat
tiuc noun thigh
tiuta- vb. comfort, console
tiutalë noun comfort, consolation, easement
tiuya- vb. swell, grow fat	
tixë noun dot, tiny mark, point
tó noun wool
tó adv. thence
toa (tōa) noun wood as material
toa adj. of wool, woollen
tocot noun cock
tol noun island, isle
tolbo noun big toe, stump, stub
toldëa ordinal eighth
toldo cardinal eight
tollë noun steep isle
tollo noun sticker-up, prominent one, term used in children's play for middle finger or middle toe
tolma noun knob, short rounded handle, etc.
tolmen noun boss (of shield)
toloquë (kw) cardinal eighteen
tolosta fraction one eighth (1/8)
tolpo noun bowl
tolsat fraction one eighth (1/8).
toltëa ordinal eighth
tolto cardinal eight
tolu- vb. roll up
tolvo noun big toe, stump, stub
tolyo noun sticker-up, prominent one, term used in children's play for middle finger or middle toe
tomba noun voice, vowel
tombo noun gong
tompë noun voice, vowel
top- vb. cover
tópa noun roof
tópa- vb. roof
torna adj. hard
tornanga adj. iron hard, lit. hard-iron
tosta fraction one eighth (1/8)
t-tsë dual locative ending
-ttë dual 3rd person pronominal ending they
-ttë 3rd person pl. reflexive ending
tuc- vb. draw
tuia- vb. sprout, spring
tuilë noun spring, spring-time
tuilindo noun swallow
tuilindo noun swallow
tuilindo noun swallow
tuiuma noun sprout, bud
tul- vb. come
tulca adj. firm, strong, immovable, steadfast
tulca- vb. fix, set up, establish
tulco noun support
tulma noun bier
tulta- vb. send for, fetch, summon
tulwë noun pillar, standard, pole
tulya- vb. lead (+ allative)
tumba noun deep valley
tumbē noun trumpet
tumbo (tumbu-) noun valley, under or among hills
tumna adj. lowlying, deep, low
tumpo (tumpu-) noun hump
tunda adj. tall
tundo noun hill, mound
tunga adj. taut, tight (of strings:) resonant

tumo noun muscle, sinew, vigour, physical strength
tup- vb. cover
tupsē noun thatch
tur- vb. wield, control, govern
túra adj. big, great (in power)
Turcil noun Númenórean

turco noun chief
túrē noun mastery, victory, strength, might, power
túrēa adj. mighty, masterful
túrion (túriond-) noun palace
turma noun shield
turmen noun realm
turu noun wood
turu- vb. master, deafeat, have victory over
turúva adj. wooden
tussa noun bush
tusturē noun tinder

tuv- vb. find
-twa ending for dual possessive
-tya pronominal ending, 2nd person sg. intimate/familiar your, thy

tyal- vb. play
tyalangan noun harp-player
tyaliē noun sport, play, game
tyar- vb. cause
tyaro noun doer, actor, agent
tyasta- vb. put to the test
tyav- vb. taste
tyāvē noun taste
tyē pron. 2nd person intimate/familiar you, thou, thee
-tyē pronominal ending, 2nd person familiar/intimate you, thou
tyel (tyeld-) noun end
tyel- vb. end, cease
tyelca adj. swift, agile, hasty
tyelima adj. final

tyellē noun grade
tyelma noun ending
tyelpē noun silver
tyelpetéma noun palatal series
tyulma noun mast
tyulussē noun poplar-tree

tyur noun cheese

U

ú adv. and prep. without
ú- pref. denying presence or possession of thing or quality not-, un-, in-
u- vb. not do, not be
ua- negative verb not do, not be
Úamanya noun one not of Aman, Elfe

úcar- vb. sin, trespass; do wrong
úcarē noun debt, trespass
úcarindo noun sinner
uē noun fleece
úfantima adj. not concealable
úfanwa adj. not veiled or obscure, perspicuous
úfanwēa adj. not veiled, unveiled
ufárëa adj. not enough
ui interjection no
uilë noun long trailing plant, especially seaweed
uito interjection it is not that (emphatic word for no?)
Úlairë noun Nazgûl
Ulban (Ulband-) noun monster (a name of Melko)
ulca adj. evil, bad, wicked, wrong
ulco (ulcu-) pl. ulqui noun evil
úlëa adj. pouring, flooding, flowing
ullumë adv. not for ever.
úlumë ? adv. ever, at all times?
ulumpë noun camel
ulundë noun flood
ulundo noun monster, deformed and hideous creature
ulya- vb. pour, intr.
um- vb. not to do, not to be
úma- vb. teem
Úmaia noun Maia who became evil and followed Melkor, like the Balrogs
úmaítë adj. clumsy(-handed), unskilled
Úmaneldi noun Non-Aman Elves, Elves who never dwelt in Aman
Úmanyà noun one not of Aman, Elda that did not reach Aman
umba noun swarm
umbar (umbart-) noun fate, doom, also name of tengwa #6
umbarta- vb. define, decree, destine in more lofty senses
umbas (b) noun shield
umbo(n) noun hill, lump, clump, mass
úmë noun great collection or crowd of things of same sort -úmë suffix large (of quantity)
úmëa adj. abundant, swarming, teeming
úna adj. deprived of, destitute
únat noun thing impossible to be or to be done
unca- vb. hollow out
undómë noun twilight, usually of the time near evening, not near dawn (that is tindómë)
undu adv. and prep.? down, under, beneath
undulav- vb. swallow, lit. lick down
undumë noun abyss
ungo noun cloud, dark shadow
ungvalë noun torture
ungvë noun spider’s web, also name of tengwa #8
únotë, únotëa adj. not counted, uncounted
únótima adj. not possible to count, countless
unqua adj. hollow
unqualë noun agony, death
unquë noun hole, hollow, also name of tengwa #16
untúp- vb. down-roof = cover
unuhuinë prep + noun under-shadow
unufixë noun dot or point placed below the line of writing
únyárima adj. impossible to recount
uo adv. together
úpa adj. dumb
úpahtëa adj. speechless
úquéntima adj. unspeakable
úr noun fire
úra adj. evil, nasty
urcárime adj. hard to make / do
urcarnë adj. hard to make / do
urda adj. hard, difficult, arduous
úrë noun heat, also name of tengwa #36
Úrimë noun August
úrin adj. blazing hot
urna noun oven
ursa (Þ) noun rage
ursa- (Þ) vb. rage
urta- vb. burn (transitive)
urú noun fire
uruca adj. made with difficulty
uruitë adj. fiery
urulócë noun fire-dragon
urus (urust-) noun copper
úruva adj. fiery
uruvoitë adj. fiery
urwa adj. on fire
urya- vb. burn (intransitive)
us- (Þ) pref. denoting doing something bad
us- vb. escape
úsahtië (Þ) noun inducement to do wrong
úsië adv. on the contrary
uscarë (Þ) noun doing wrong
usquë noun reek
usta- vb. burn (transitive)
uswë noun issue, escape
uswevandë noun way of escape
úva- vb. impend, be imminent – nearly always in a bad sense
-uva future tense ending
úvana adj. unmarred
úvanë adj. without beauty
úvanëa adj. without beauty
úvanima noun ugly
úvanimo noun monster
úvë noun abundance, great quantity
úvëa adj. abundant
úvië noun considering a matter (with a view to decision)
uxarë noun doing wrong

-vª possessive ending
vá exclamation I will not! or Do not!
va prep. from
vacco noun jacket, cloak
vaháya adj. far away
vahta- vb. soil, stain
vaia < waia (vaia < waiya) noun envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls
vailë noun wind
vailima adj. windy
vaima noun wrap, robe
vaina adj. clad
vainë noun sheath
vainolë noun quiver (= case for holding arrows)
vaita- vb. enfold
vaiwa noun wind
vaiwë noun wind
vaiya < waiya (vaia, waiya) noun envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls
Vala noun Power, God, angelic power
vala- vb. rule, only with reference to the Valar
Valacirca noun Sickle of the Gods, a name of the constellation Great Bear
valaina adj. of or belonging to the Valar, divine
Valandor place-name land of the Valar
Valanya noun last day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to the Valar
Valaquenta noun history of the Valar
Valarauco noun Demon of Might
Valarin adj. Valian, of or relating to the Valar
valassë noun divinity, valahood
Valatári noun Vala-queen
Valcarauce noun balrog
vald- noun blessedness, happiness
valda adj. worth, worthy, dear
valdēa adj. important
Valiē noun Vala (fem.)
Valimar place-name Vali-home, the city of the Valar in Valinor
valin adj. happy
Valinor place-name land (or people) of the Valar
Valmar place-name Valimar (alternative form of Valimar)
Valmo noun Vala (masc.)
Valon noun Vala (masc.)
-valta suffix -less
valto noun luck
valya adj. having (divine) authority or power
vān noun goose
vanda noun oath, pledge, solemn promise
vandil noun staff
vanessē noun beauty
vangwē noun blow
vaniē noun beauty
vanima adj. beautiful, fair
Vanimo noun beautiful, children of the Valar, or fair folk
vanta- vb. walk
vanta noun walk
vanwa adj. gone, lost, no longer to be had, vanished
vanwiē noun past, past time
vanya adj. fair, beautiful
váquet- vb. say no
var conj. or
vāra adj. soiled, dirty
varanda adj. sublime
varna adj. safe, protected, secure
varnassē noun security
varnē (varni-) adj. brown, swart, dark brown
varya- vb. protect
Vāsa noun Consumer (the), a name of the Sun
vasar (P) noun veil
vasarya- (P) vb. veil
vávēa adj. similar, alike
váya noun sea (as waters, motion)
ve prep. as, like
ve pron. 1st person pl. inclusive
we
-vē, ending used to derive adverbs from adjectives
Vēa adj. adult, manly, vigorous
vēa noun wind
vēa adj. seeming, apparent
vēaner noun man (adult)
vēassē noun vigour
vehtē noun life (individual)
vehtequentalē noun biography
vé- vb. see
véla adv. alike
vendē < wendē noun maiden, virgin
venē noun small boat, vessel, dish
véne < wéné noun virginity
vénēa adj. maidenly, virginal
venessë noun virginity
venno noun husband
venta noun chin
véra noun personal, private, own
verca adj. wild
véřë noun bond, troth, compact, oath
veri noun wife
verië noun boldness
verta vb. marry
veru noun husband
verya adj. bold
verya vb. dare
verya vb. marry
veryanwë noun wedding
vessë noun wife
vesta noun matrimony
vesta- vb. wed
vestalë noun wedding
vi pron., 1st person pl. inclusive
we
vië noun manhood, vigour
vil- vb. fly
vilë noun breeze (gentle)
vilin adj. airy, breezy
vilissë noun spirit
-viltë adjectival ending -less
vilya noun air, sky, also name of tengwa #24
vinë noun youth
vinë (vini-) noun baby
vinya adj. young
vinyamo noun youngster
Vinýarië noun Newyear's Day
Víressë noun April
virië noun youth
viri noun magic glassy
substance of great lucency used in fashioning the Moon. Used of things of great and pure transparency.
virya vb. change, alter(nate)
(vinire a vb. change, alter(nate)
intransitive)
wá noun wind
waia > vaia noun envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls
wailë noun wind
waina, vaina adj. blonde, fair of hair
waita- > vaita- noun enfold
waiwa noun wind
waiya > vaiya noun envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls
walda adj. excited, wild
walmë adj. excitement, emotion
walta- vb. excite, rouse, stir up
walwistë noun change of mind
walya- vb. be excited
wán > ván noun goose
wanwa noun great gale
wanwavoitë noun windy
wáya- vb. blow
-wë suffix occurring in many personal names, generally but not exclusively masculine
wén noun greenness, youth, freshness
-wen suffix, a frequent ending in feminine names maiden
wen (wend-) noun maid, girl
wenci noun diminutive form of the stem wēn- woman, maiden.
wendë > vendë noun maiden
wendelë noun maidenhood
wénë > vénë noun virginity
wentë noun brook
wenya adj. green, yellow-green, fresh
wëo noun living creature
were- vb. weave
wil- vb. fly
wilma noun air, lower air
wilwa adj. vague, fluttering to and fro
wilwarin (wilwarind-) noun butterfly
wilwarindëa adj. like a wilwarin or butterfly
wilya noun air, sky, also name of tengwa #24
wincë noun baby, used in children's play for little finger or little toe
winda noun woof
windelë noun loom
winë (wini-) noun baby
winga noun foam, spray
wingë noun foam, crest of wave, crest
wingil (wingild-) noun nymph
winicë noun baby, used in children's play for little finger or little toe
winima adj. childish
winimo noun baby, little-one, used in children's play for little finger or little toe
winta- vb. scatter, blow about (both transitive and intransitive)
wintil noun glint
winya adj. new, fresh, young
winyamo noun youngster
wirnë noun change
wistë noun weft
wá noun wind
waia > vaia noun envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air
enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls

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wilwarindëa adj. like a wilwarin or butterfly

wilya noun air, sky, also name of tengwa #24

wincë noun baby, used in children's play for little finger or little toe

winda noun woof

windelë noun loom

winë (wini-) noun baby

winga noun foam, spray

wingë noun foam, crest of wave, crest

wingil (wingild-) noun nymph

winicë noun baby, used in children's play for little finger or little toe

winima adj. childish

winimo noun baby, little-one, used in children's play for little finger or little toe

winta- vb. scatter, blow about (both transitive and intransitive)

wintil noun glint

winya adj. new, fresh, young

winyamo noun youngsters

wirnë noun change

wistë noun weft
-xë reflexive pronominal ending
oneself, myself, themselves etc.

yä adv.? postposition (?)
former, ago

-yä suffix of endearment
yā conj. when
-yä pronominal suffix his (and probably also her, its), said to be used in colloquial Quenya
yaima noun implement
yaimē noun wailing
yaimēa adj. wailing
yaisa noun steel
yaiwē noun mocking, scorn
yal- vb. summon
yallumē adv.? at last
yalmē noun clamour
yalmēa noun former times
yalmēa adj. olden
yalmēmessē noun in locative once upon a time
yam-, yama- vb. shout
yámē adj.? yawning
yan relative pronoun in dative for/to which or for/to whom
yana demonstrative that (the former)
yána adj. vast, huge
yána noun holy place, fane, sanctuary
yanda adj. wide
yando adv. also

yanga- vb. yawn
yanta noun bridge, also name of tengwa #35
yantya- vb. add, augment
yanwē noun bridge, joining, isthmus
yára adj. ancient
yárē noun former days
yárēa adj. olden
yáressē noun in locative once upon a time
yarra- noun growl, snarl
yaru noun gloom, blight
yassē relative pronoun in locative in which
yassē adv. once upon a time
yat (yaht-) noun neck
yatta noun narrow neck, isthmus
yaulē noun cat
yav- vb. bear fruit
yavannamirē noun Yavanna-jewel, name of a tree with globed and scarlet fruits
Yavanniē noun September
yávē noun fruit
yáviē noun autumn
yáwē noun ravine, cleft, gulf
yaxē noun milch cow
ye (plural i). singular personal relative pronoun who, maybe also object whom
yē interjection lo!
yē conj.? what is more
-yē conj. as a suffix added to the second of a pair and
yēa conj.? what is more
yello relative pronoun in ablative: from whom
yello noun call, shout of triumph
yelmē noun loathing
yelta- vb. loathe, abhor
yelwa adj. loathsome
yén noun Elvish long year of 144 solar years, 52, 596 days
yen, yendë noun daughter
yenna noun (or adv.?) last year
yēo relative pronoun in genitive from whom
yērē noun sexual desire
yerna adj. old, worn
yerya- vb. wear (out), also intr.
get old
yesta- vb. desire
yesta noun beginning
yestarē noun beginning-day, the first day of the year
Yésus masc. name Jesus
yēta- vb. look at
yo prep. with
yomenië noun meeting, gathering
(of three or more coming from different directions)

Yón noun Son
yondë noun extensive region with well-marked natural bounds
yondo noun son
yonwa noun fence, border, boundary
yonyo noun son, big boy
yór noun blood
yor- vb. enclose, set bounds to/about
yu- or yú- pref. twi- or both
yualē noun twilight
yúcalē noun twilight
yul- vb. drink
yúla noun ember, smouldering wood
yulda noun draught
yulma noun cup
yulmē noun drinking, carousel
yuncē cardinal twelve
yunquē cardinal twelve
yunquenta cardinal thirteen
yunquesta fraction one twelfth
yur- vb. run
yurasta cardinal twenty-four
yúyal noun twilight
yúyo noun? adv. both
abandon, put aside, leave out, exclude, forsake vb. hehta-
abor, feel disgust at vb. feuya-
abor, loathe vb. yelta-
 abide by, stick to, adhere, cleave to vb. himya-
 abide, be settled or fixed vb. mar-
 ablative ending -ello
 abominably, ill, grievously prefix nai-
 abundance, great quantity noun 
úvē
 abundant adj. úvēa
 abundant, rich adj. alya
 abundant, swarming, teeming adj. úmēa
 abyss noun undumē
 accommodate, fit vb. camta-
 account, history noun quentalē
 accursed, cursed adj. hūna
 acquire information, learn, not by experience but by instruction in
 words or writing vb. par-
 acre, sown field noun resta
 across prep. arta
 act of thinking, thought noun sanwē
 act of will, exercise of will noun nirmē
 actor, doer, agent noun tyaro
 actual, existing, true adj. nanwa
 actual, real, true adj. anwa
 acute, fine adj. tereva
 add vb. napan-
 add, augment vb. yantya-
 adhere, stick to, cleave to, abide by vb. himya-
 adhering, sticking adj. himba
 adjectival ending -inqua
 adjectival suffix -ima
 admirable, excellent, precious noun maira
 adorn, trim vb. netya-
 adult, manly, vigorous adj. vēa
 affect, touch (one) in the
 figurative sense; concern vb. ap-
 affect, touch (one) in the
 figurative sense; concern vb. ap-
 affectionate, loving adj. méla
 after prep. apa
 after (of time), before, in front of
 (of spatial relationships) prep. po,
pó
 after (of time), before, in front of
 (of spatial relationships) prep. pono
 after (of time); in front of, before
 (of spatial relationships) prep.
opo
 After-born, an Elvish name of
 Mortal Men as the Second-born
 of Ilúvatar noun Apanónar
 after-name, nickname noun epessē
 again, also adv. ata
 again, back, re- prefix ata-, at-
 again-, re- prefix en-
age, cycle, (100 Valian Years)
noun randa
agent, doer, actor noun tyaro
agile, swift, hasty adj. tyelca
ago, formerly adv.? postposition (?) yá
agony, death noun anqualē
agony, death noun qualmē
agony, death noun unqualē
Ah!, Alas! interjection ai!
ailing, drooping adj. nimpa
air as substance noun vista
air, lower air noun wilma
air, sky, also name of tengwa #24 noun vilya
air, sky, also name of tengwa #24 noun wilya
air, tune, singing, song noun lindē
airy, breezy adj. vilin
alike adv. véla
alike, similar adj. ovēa
alike, similar adj. vávēa
alive adj. coina
alive adj. cuina
all noun illi
all adj. and noun ilya
all (the), the whole adj and noun quanda
allative, height noun táriē
All-father, God masc. name Ilúvatar
allness, the all noun ilúvē
allow, yield, grant vb. lav-
Almighty (the) noun Sanavaldo
AlmightyCreator (the) who
dwells without the world masc.
name Enu
alone, one cardinal er
alone, single adj. erinqua
alphabet noun tengwanda
also adv. yando
also, again adv. ata
also, so, like that adv. ta
alternative name of Valanya, the
last day of the Eldarins six-day
week, dedicated to the Powers
(Valar) noun Táriōn
always adv. illumē
always adv. vorā, vorē
ambidexter noun ataformō
ambidexter noun ataformō
ambidextrous adj. ataformaitē
ambidextrous adj. ataformaitē
ame of tengwa #24 also air, sky
noun vilya
amen, may it be so interjection nāsiē
among prep. imića
among prep. mīcī
ancient adj. yāra
and conj. a
and conj. ar
and conj. arē
and conj. o
and conj. ta
and conj. as a suffix added to the
second of a pair -yē
and yet, but yet conj. ananta
angelic power, Power, God noun Vala
angelic spirit, holy one ; fem.
Aini noun Ainu
angle noun neccē
angular, sharp noun nerca
animal noun kelva
animal (usually applied to four-
footed beasts, and never to
reptiles and birds) noun laman
(lamn- or laman-)
animal, living thing that moves
noun celva
announcement, order noun canwa
another, other noun eces
another, other noun exē
answer vb.? or noun? hanquenta
any formation or projection tapering to a point: a spearhead, gore, wedge, narrow promontory
noun nehtë
anyone, one, someone indefinite pronoun o
apparent, seeming adj. vëa
apparition spectral or vague noun ausa (þ)
appear, of beautiful things, attract (with dative) vb. lelya-
appearance noun ilcë
apple noun orva
April noun Víressë
April (alternative name of) noun Ertuilë
arch, crescent noun cú
arched or vaulted roof noun rondo
arduous, hard, difficult adj. urda
arm noun ranco (rancu-) pl. ranqui
army, band, troop noun hossë
Arnor = King’s-land noun Arandóre
arrangement, plan noun pano
arrow noun pilin (pilind-)
art noun Carmë
artifact noun tamna
artificial adj. tamna
artist, usually a poet except in compounds noun maitar
as prep. ier
as prep. sívë
as far as, until, up to prep. tenna
as, like prep. ve
ascension noun orosta
ascent noun rosta
ascertained noun rosta
ascertained, known, certain adj. sína
ascertained, known, certain passive participle sinwa
ask vb. maquet-
asleep adj. lorna
assemblage, gathering, assembly noun ocombë
assemble (transitive), gather vb. comya-
appearance noun ocombë
assemble (intransitive), gather vb. ócom-
appearance, gather, collect vb.
hosta-
appearance, gathering, assemblage noun ocombë
assist, ease, comfort vb. asya- (þ)
associate [female], sister noun osellë (þ)
associate [male], brother, sworn brother noun otorno
at all times, ever? adv. úlumë?
at last adv.? yallumë
at one time, once, (in the past) něa
at peace, resting adj. senda
at this time adv. silumë
at this time not referring to the present (which is silumë = at this time in the narrower sense). adv. talumë
at, in prep. se, long sé
at, to, upon allative ending -nna
at what time? interrogative word malumë?
athwart prep. lanna
auger, gimlet noun teret
augment, add vb. yantya-
August noun Úrimë
August (alternative name of) noun Metelairë
autumn noun yávië
autumn (alternative term for) noun Endien
autumn, fire-fading noun Narquelion
available (quickly), ready to hand adj. férima
available (quickly), ready to hand

adj. ferina

avenge, do back, react vb. accar-

avenge, do back, react vb. ahtar-

avenue of trees noun aldëon

awake adj. coiva

awake adj. cuiva

awake vb. eccoita-

awakening noun cuivië

awakening noun cuivë

away adverbs oa, oar (öa, öar),

away from prep. ollo

away, from verbal prefix hó-

away, off verbal prefix au-

awe noun áya

awkward, difficult adj. hraia

awkward, hard, stiff, difficult adj. hranga

awning noun teltassë

axe noun pelecco

babe noun lapsë

baby noun vinë (vini-)

baby noun winë (wini-)

baby, little-one, used in children's play for little finger or little toe noun winimë

baby, used in children's play for little finger or little toe noun winicë

back, again, re- prefix ata-, at-

back, rear noun pontë (ponti-)

backwards prefix nan-

bad magic noun felu

bad, evil, wicked adj. olca

bad, evil, wicked, wrong adj. ulca

bake vb. masta-

bake (by exposure to sun), heat vb. asta-

bale out, draw water, scoop out vb. calpa-

ball, globe noun coron

balrog noun Valcarauce

band, army, troop noun hossë

bang, buffet, blow noun taran, tarambo

bank (river) noun ráva

banned, refused, forbidden adj.

avanwa

bare adj. parna

barn fowl, hen noun porocë

base, floor, ground noun talan (talam-)

base, foundation, root noun talma

bathing, washing, purification noun sovallë

batter, beat vb. palpa-

be afflicted, labour vb. moia-

be chill, cold (of weather) vb. nicu-

be compelled to do something, have an impulse noun horya-

be excited vb. walya-

be gone! stand aside! vb. in imperative heca!

be heavy stative vb. lumna-

be imminent, impend – nearly always in a bad sense vb. úva-

be it that imperative verb nai

be settled or fixed, abide vb. mar-

be sick, vomit vb quama-

beach, shore noun fára

beach, shore noun hresta
beach, shore noun falas (falass-), falassë
bear noun morco
bear fruit vb. yav-
bear, carry vb. col-
beard noun fanga
bearer noun colindo
bearing yellow flowers adj. ornemalin
beat, batter vb. palpa-
beautiful adj. lelya
beautiful, children of the Valar, fair folk noun Vanimo
beautiful, fair adj. vanima
beautiful, fair adj. vanya
beautiful, fair (of sound) adj. linda
beautiful, lovely, desirable adj. írima
beauty noun vanessë
beauty noun vanië
bed noun caima
bedchamber noun caimasan
bedridden, sick adj. caimassëa
bee noun nion
beech noun neldor
beech, beech-tree noun feren (fern-)
beechen adj. ferinya
beechnuts, mast noun ferna
beech-tree noun fërië (pl. fëri)
before prep. epë
before (of time), at back (of spatial relationships). prep. nó
before, in front of (of spatial relationships) after (of time) prep. po, pó
before, in front of (of spatial relationships) after (of time) prep. pono
before, in front of (of spatial relationships); after (of time) prep. opo
beget vb. nosta-
beget, create vb. ontä-
begetter, mother (fem.) noun ontarië
begetter, parent noun ontar
begetter, parent (fem); the pl. ontari or dual ontaru (see ontani) covers both sexes. noun ontarië
begetter, parent (fem.) noun ontarië
begetter, parent (masc.); pl. ontari noun ontar
beginning noun essë
beginning noun yesta
beginning-day, the first day of the year noun yestarë
behave vb. lenga- (weak verb)
behind, at back of place prep? ca, cata, cana
behind, at back of place prep? cana
behind, at back of place prep? cata
behold! interjection ela!
behold, see vb. cen-
being noun návë
being, spirit noun ëala
believe vb. sav-
bell noun nyellë
beloved, dear, sweet adj. meldä
belt, girdle noun quilta
beneath, down, under adv. and prep.? undu
beneath, not touching prep. ní
bent adj. locin
bent, crooked, wrong adj. raicë
bent, curved adj. acúna
bent, curved adj. cúna
bent, humped adj. numba
bent, stiff dry grass noun sara
berry noun pië
beside, outside prefix ar-
between prep. enel
between prep. imbë
between prep. mitta-
beyond prep. han
beyond postposition pella
beyond prep. tar
beyond, also used in phrases of
comparison prep. lá
bier noun tulma
big adj. polda
big boy, son noun yonyo
big toe noun taltol
big toe, stump, stub noun tolbo
big toe, stump, stub noun tolvo
big, great (in power) adj. tûra
big, large adj. hōa
biography noun vehequentalë
biped adj. attalaitë
birch noun hwindë
bird (small) noun aiwë
Birdland = lower air place-name
Aiwenor, Aiwenorë
birth, birthday noun nosta
bit, crumb, small piece noun mië
bite noun nahta
bitter adj. sâra
bitterly painful, grievous adj.
naica
black arts, secrecy noun nûlë
black, dark, darkness adj. morë
black, dark, gloomy adj. morna
blackberry noun piuca
blackness, dark, night, darkness noun mörë
blade of a cutting tool or weapon,
especially sword-blade noun
maica
blade, share noun hyanda
blaspheme, curse vb. naiquet-
blaze, fire noun ruinë
blazing hot adj. ûrin
blazing, fiery adj. ruina
bless vb. aista-
bless vb. manta-
bless vb. manya-
bless (a work), cause to prosper,
help one vb. alya-
bless, hallow, treat as holy vb.
aina-
bless, praise vb. laita-
blessed adj. almarëa
blessed adj. amanya
blessed adj. mána
blessed adj. manaitë
blessed adj. manaquenta
blessed adj. manna
blessed adj. manquë, manquenta
blessed, fortunate, wealthy, rich
adj. herenya
blessed, free from evil adj. aman
blessed, holy (of things) adj.
ainima
blessedness, good fortune noun
almarë
blessedness, good fortune noun
almië
blessedness, happiness noun
vald-
blessing, good thing, piece of
good fortune noun almë
blight, gloom noun yaru
blink, peer vb. tihta-
block, stop vb. tap-
blonde, fair of hair adj. waina,
vaina
blood noun sercë
blood noun ýor
bloom vb. losta-
bloom noun olótë
blossom noun lossë
blossom (golden) noun lávar
blossom (golden) noun lôar
blot noun motto
blow noun vangwê
blow vb. wáya-
blow about (both transitive and intransitive), scatter vb. winta-
blow, buffet, bang noun taram, tarambo
blow; fly or stream in the wind vb. hlapu-
blue adj. luinë
blue adj. ninwa
blue (pale) adj. helwa
Blue Mountains noun Lûnoronti
blue pale adj. ilin
bluish adj. luinincê (luininci-)
boat noun luntë
body noun hroa
bold adj. canya
bold adj. verya
boldness noun verië
bolster, cushion noun nirwa
bond, knot noun nûtë
bond, troth, compact, oath noun vérë
bone noun axo
book, also name of tengwa #2 noun parma
book-fair noun parma-resta
book-language noun parmalambë
border, edge, hem noun rîma
border, edge, margin noun réna
border, fence, boundary noun yonwa
borne, worn passive participle colla
bosom, hollow cavity noun súma
bosom, surface, bosom of Earth noun palûrë
boss (of shield) noun tolmen
both noun? adv.? yûyo
bottle noun olpë
bound, enclose vb. lanya-
bound, obliged adj. nauta
boundary noun landa
boundary post or mark noun lantalca
boundary, fence noun pelo
boundary, fence, border noun yonwa
bow vb. caw-
bow vb. luhta-
bow noun lûva
bow noun quînga
bow, crescent noun cûnë
bowels, entrails noun hir (hird-)
bowl noun salpa
bowl noun salpë
bowl noun tolpo
bowl, goblet noun fion
box noun colca
branch noun olba
branch noun olwa
branch, wand, stick noun olwen (olwenn-)
bread noun massa
bread noun masta
bread (as a material) noun massë
break vb. racc-
break apart vb. terhat-
break asunder vb. ascat-
breath, chest noun ambos (ambost-)
breast-plate, hauberk noun ambassë
breath, breeze, puff of air, also name of tengwa #12 noun hwesta
breath, puff of breath noun foa
breath, spirit, also name of tengwa #9 noun súlë (Þ) (sûli-)
breath vb. sûya- (Þ)
breeze (gentle) noun vîlë
breeze, breath, puff of air, also name of tengwa #12 noun hwesta
breezy, airy adj. vîlin
brick noun telar
bride, wife noun indis
bridge, also name of tengwa #35 noun yanta
bridge, joining, isthmus noun yanwë
bright adj. calima
bright, light adj. et nom calina
brightest adj. ancalima
brilliance, clarity noun calassë
brilliance, glory, splendour noun alcar
broad sword, also prow of a ship noun lango
brooch, pin noun tancil
brood, lower vb. luvu-
brook noun nellë
brook noun wentë
brooklet noun celussë
brother noun háno
brother noun onóro
brother, also used in children's play for middle finger noun hanno
brother, sworn brother, [male] associate noun otorno
brotherhood noun otornassë
brown, swart, dark brown adj. varnë (varni-)
bud, sprout noun tuima
buffet, blow, bang noun taran, tarambo
build vb. carasta-
build vb. carasta-
build, make vb. car-

builder, carpenter, wright noun samno (b)
building (especially of wood), wooden hall noun ampano
building, construction noun ataquë
built fort or dwelling surrounded by bulwarks noun carassë
bull noun mundo
bunch, cluster noun loxë
burden noun cólo
burdensome, lying heavy, oppressive, ominous adj. lumna
burly, strong adj. polda
burn (intransitive) vb. urya-
burn (transitive) vb. urta-
burn (transitive) vb. usta-
bush noun tussa
but conj. apa
but conj. mal
but conj. nan
but conj. nó
but conj. onë
but conj. ono
but yet, and yet conj. ananta
but, on the contrary, on the other hand conj. ná
butterfly noun wilwarin
(wilwarind-)
buttocks, hams noun hacca
by prep. ar-
by, from prep. ló, lo
bystander (supporter) noun artarindo
bystander, mainly used in the sense witness noun astarmo

C

call, shout of triumph noun yello
camel noun ulumpë
can = have physical power and ability vb. pol-
can in the sense be free to do, being under no restraint (physical or other). vb. lerta-
candle, taper noun lícura
Cannibal-ogres pl. noun Sarquindi
canopy, dome, roof noun telumë
canopy, overshadow, screen vb. telta-
canopy, sky noun telimbo
cape (of land) noun nortil (nortill-)
cape, snout, nose noun mundo
capital of the Teleri place-name Alqualondë
captain noun besto
carcanet, necklace noun firinga
carousel, drinking noun yulmë
carpenter (carver) noun tautamo
carpenter, wright, builder noun samno (Þ)
carry, bear vb. col-
cart noun norollë
cast shadow noun hala
Castle of Custody noun Mandos (Mandost-)
cat noun méoi
cat noun yaulë
catch in a net vb. rita-
catch, hook noun atsa
cause vb. tyar-
cause to go, send vb. menta-
cause to prosper, bless (a work), help one vb. alya-
cause to sparkle, kindle vb. tinta-
cause, reason noun casta
cave noun felya
cave noun rotelë
cave (artificial), dwelling underground noun hróta
cave, mine, underground dwelling noun felco
cease (intr.), stop vb. pusta-
continue, end vb. tyel-
continue, take a rest, stop vb. hauta-
center, middle noun endë
central, middle adj. enetya
central, middle adj. entya, enetya
certain, known, ascertained adj.
sína
certain, known, ascertained passive participle sinwa
chair noun hamma
chamber, room noun sambë (Þ)
champion, eminent man noun aráto
chance, happen vb. marta-
change noun wirnë
change (intransitive) vb. ahyà-
change (transitive) vb. vista-
change of mind noun wallwistë
change of mind, mood noun inwis
change, alter(nate) (intransitive) vb. virya-
channel noun celma
chant vb. lir-
characteristic look, gesture noun lengë
chasms noun cilya
chastisement noun paimesta
cheese noun tyur
cherry tree, plum tree noun aipio
chest, breast noun ambos (ambost-)
chief noun turco
chief, principal adj. héra
chieftain, king noun haran (harn-)
child noun hína
child noun onwë
Child of Aulë, a name of the Dwarves noun Aulëonna
child of gloom noun *lómëar*
childish adj. *winima*
children collective (?) noun *sén*
children of the Valar, beautiful, fair folk noun *Vanîmîo*
chill, white, palid adj. *ninquë*
chin noun *venta*
choosing noun *cîlîmë*
Christ noun *Elpîno*
Christ noun *Hristo*
chronological account, history noun *lumenyârë*
chronological account, history noun *lúmequenta*
circle noun *rîndë*
circular adj. *rînda*
circular enclosure noun *corîn*
circular enclosure noun *cormë*
circular enclosure, mound noun *cormen*
city, fort, with a citadel and central watch-tower noun *minassë*
clad adj. *vaina*
clamour noun *indyalmë*
clamour noun *yalmë*
clan, family, house, kindred, family noun *nossë*
clarity, brilliance noun *calassë*
clasp, hasp noun *tangwa*
claw, talon noun *namma*
claw, talon noun *nappa*
clean, pure adj. *poica*
cleanse vb. *poîta-
cleared (of land), open, free adj. *poîca-
Latin, Latina
cleave vb. *hyandë*
cleave vb. *hyar-
cleave to, stick to, adhere, abide by vb. *himya-
cleft, gash noun *hyatsë*
cleft, ravine, gulf noun *yâwë*
comfort, ease, assist vb. asya- (Þ)
command, order vb. can-
commander noun cáno
commandment, law, rule noun
axan
commemorate, recall vb. enyal-
commerce noun mancalë
communication, enquiry noun
centa
compact, bond, troth, oath noun
véřë
compel vb. mauya-
completely, fully adv. aqua
composer, musician noun
lindimaitar
compulsion noun mausta
conceal, lie vb. fur-
conceal, lie vb. hur-
conceal, veil, screen from light
vb. halya-
concealed, hidden adj. furin
concealed, hidden adj. hurin
conception, idea noun nó (nów-) conception, idea noun noa
conch, shell, horn of Ulmo noun
hyalma
conclude (transitive), finish, wind up vb. telya-
conclusion noun telma
confidential adj. oholima
confused, shattered, disordered, ruined adj. (or passive
participle?) rúcina
consequently adv. epetai
considering a matter (with a view to decision) noun úvië
consolation, comfort, easement noun
tiutalë
console, comfort vb. tiuta-
consonant noun lambetengwë
consonant noun or adj. návëa
consonant noun pataca
conspicuous, prominent adj.
minda
constellation, Orion, lit.
Swordsman of Heaven. noun
Telimectar
constellation: Orion, lit.
Swordsman of Heaven. noun
Telimbectar
collection, building noun
ataqué
construction, craft, thing made, device noun tanwë
Consumer (the), a name of the
Sun noun Vása
contemptible, mean adj. faica
continual, repeated adj. vorima
continually, ever adv. voro, voro-
continuous, enduring, lasting
noun vórëa
control, wield, govern vb. tur-
cooked food, meat noun apsa
copper noun tampë
copper noun urus (urust-)
copula, dome noun telluma
corpse noun quelet (quelets-)
corpse, dead body noun loico
corpse-candle noun loicolícuma
corruscation noun russë
count up vb. onot-
countable adj. nótima
counting noun nótëi
countless, not possible to count
adj. únótima
country noun nórië
course, path, line, direction, way
noun tië
court, paved floor noun paca
cover vb. top-
cover vb. tup-
covering, hood noun telmë
craft noun curwë
craft, thing made, device,
construction noun tanwë
craftsman, smith *noun* tano
create, beget *vb.* onta-
creature *noun* onna
crescent, arch *noun* cú
crescent, bow *noun* cúnë
crest of wave, foam *noun* wingë
crest, ridge *noun* quín, quínë
crested *adj.* quinna
crime *noun* ongwë
crooked *adj.* cauca
crooked *adj.* hwarin
crooked, bent, wrong *adj.* raicë
crooked, hooked *adj.* rempa
cross *vb.* langa-
cross, Crucifix *noun* tarwë
cross, pass over, surpass, excel *vb.* lahta-
crossbar *noun* hwarma
crossing, passage *noun* tarna
crow *noun* corco
crow *noun* quáco
crowd of things of same sort, great collection *noun* úmë
crowd, host, great number *noun* rimbë
crowd, press, throng *noun* sanga *(þ)*
crown *noun* ríë
crowned *adj.* rína
crowned with Stars, a name of Taniquetil *adj.* used as noun Elerína
crowned with Stars, a name of Taniquetil *adj.* used as noun Elerrína
Crucifix, cross *noun* tarwë
crucify *vb.* tarwesta-
cruel *adj.* nwalca
crumb, bit, small piece *noun* mië
crumble *vb.* ruxa-
crystal, glass *noun* maril
cup *noun* yulma
cupola, dome *noun* coromindo
curse *vb.* húta-
curse, blaspheme *vb.* naiquet-
cursed, accursed *adj.* húna
curved, bent *adj.* acúna
curved, bent *adj.* cúna
cushion, bolster *noun* nirwa
custody, prison *noun* mando
cut *vb.* and *noun* rista-, rista
cut off *vb.* hóciri-
cut, hew *vb.* nac-
cycle, age (100 Valian Years) *noun* randa

daddy *noun* ataryo
daddy *noun* atya
daddy *noun* taryo
daddy, father *noun* atto
dagger *noun* naica
dagger, knife *noun* sicil
daily *adj.* ilaurëa
dainty, pretty *adj.* netya
dale, dell *noun* nal, nallë
dance *vb.* lilta-
danger *noun* raxë
dangle, hang *vb.* linga-
Danian, Green-elf *noun* Nana
dare *vb.* verya-
dark brown, brown, swart *adj.*
varnë (varni-)  
dark shadow, cloud *noun* ungo
dark weather *noun* lúrë
dark, black, darkness adj. mórë
dark, black, gloomy adj. morna
dark, blackness, night, darkness
noun mórë
dark, dark brown, used to refer to
hair adj. bróva
dark, dusky, obscure, secret adj.
nulla
dark, overcast adj. lúrëa
darkness noun mor
darkness noun mornië
darkness, black, dark adj. morë
darkness, blackness, dark, night
noun mórë
dative ending -n
dative pl. ending -in
doughter noun anel
doughter patronymic (or
matronymic) -iel
doughter noun yen, yendë
dawn noun ára
day noun ar
day noun árë
day (24-hour) noun ré
Day of Completion, Oldyear's
Day noun Quantarië
Day of Manwe noun Ar Manwen
Day of the Fanturi (Mandos and
Lorien) noun Ar Fanturion
Day of the Spouses (Aule and
Yavanna) noun Ar Veruen
Day of the three (younger gods),
Ossë, Orome and Tulkas noun
Neldion
Day of Ulmo noun Ar Ulmon
day, sunlight noun aurë
day, twelve hours noun arya
daytime noun arië
def adj. qualin
dead (by natural cause) adj. firin
dead body, corpse noun loico
dead, withered adj. hessa
deafeat, master, have victory over
vb. turu-
dear adj. melin
dear, beloved, sweet adj. melda
dear, familiar adj. moina
dear, worth, worthy adj. valda
death noun effírië
death noun nuru, Nuru
death, agony noun anqualë
death, agony noun qualmë
death, agony noun unqualë
death, dying noun firië
death-shadow noun nuruhiuinë
debt, trespass noun lucië
debt, trespass noun lucassë
debt, trespass noun rohta
debt, trespass noun ruhta
debt, trespass noun úcarë
debtor noun rocindë
debtor noun rucindë
debtor, one who trespasses noun
lucando
debtor, one who trespasses noun
lucindo
December noun Ringarë
December (alternative name of )
noun Norrivë
declivity, slope, downslope noun
pendë
decorate, make, or finish off a
thing with delicate work vb.
finta-
decree, define, destine vb. marta-
decree, define, destine in more
lofty senses vb. umbarta-
deed noun carda
deed noun carda
deep adj. núra
deep shadow noun fuinë
deep shadow noun huinë
deep valley noun tumba
deep, lowlying, low adj. tumna
define, decree, destine vb. marta-
define, decree, destine in more lofty senses vb. umbarta-defined (well-) within bounds, limited, finite adj. lanwa
deformed and hideous creature, monster noun ulundo
delayed, restrained, kept adj. hampa
delicate, beautiful and fine, slender adj. lelya
deliver, save vb. etelehta-dell, dale noun nal, nallë
dell, deep vale noun imbë
demon noun rauca
Demon of Might noun Valarauco
demon, terrible creature noun arauco

denoting difficulty pref. hrai-denoting easiness in doing (as-before p, t, c, q, s ) pref. asa-(P)
deny vb. lala-depart vb. av-
departed spirit noun manu
departure, leaving noun lenwë
deprive vb. nehta-deprived of, destitute adj. úna
deprived, stripped adj. racina
descendant, grandchild noun indyo
descendant, son (of) patronymic ending -ion

desert noun erumë
deserted, solitary adj. erda
desirable, lovely, beautiful adj. írima

desire noun írë
desire vb. yesta-
desire to go in some direction vb. mína-
desire, greed nounilmë

desire, judgement noun náma
desire, judgement noun námë

desire, wish, want vb. mer-
desiring to start, eager to go adj. mína
despise vb. nattira-
destine vb. martya-
destine in more lofty senses, define, decree vb. umbarta-
destine, define, decree vb. marta-
destiny noun maranwë
destitute, deprived of adj. úna
device, craft, thing made, construction noun tanwë
dew, fine rain noun rossë
dewy, moist adj. nité (niti-)
dexter, right adj. forya
dexterity noun finë

dexterous adj. finëa
dexterous adj. finwa
dexterous, righthanded adj.

formaitë
dictum, saying, quotation noun
eques (equess-)
die vb. qual-
difficult, awkward adj. hraia
difficult, awkward, hard, stiff adj. hranga
difficult, hard, arduous adj. urda
dig vb. sap- or sap-
dim to see, pale, vague, faint adj
néca
diphthong noun ocanna
diphthong noun ohlon
diphthong noun osamna
diphthong noun osamna
diphthong noun samna
direct toward, point to, indicate vb. tenta-
direction of travel, passage, journey noun mentië
direction, path, course, line, way noun tië
dirty, soiled adj. vára
discoloured, smeared adj. pûrëa
disembodied spirit, phantom noun fairë
disgust, horror, pain 

interjection

horro
dish, small boat, vessel noun
venë
disordered, confused, shattered, ruined adj. (or passive participle?)
rúcina
dispositions and will of Eru, with regard to Creation as a whole noun
Eämbar
distant, far, wide, to a great extent
root element (apparently not appearing alone) palan-
distribute in even portions vb.
estat-
distribute in even portions vb.
etsat-
divide in middle, halve vb. perya-
divided in middle, halved adj.?
perina
divinity, valahood noun
valassë
do a thing (with fine work) vb.
finya-
do back, react, avenge vb. accar-
do back, react, avenge vb. ahtar-
Do not!, I will not! exclamation
vá
do wrong, sin, trespass vb. úcar-
doer, actor, agent noun
tyaro
dog noun
huo
dog noun
roa
doing or making a thing very badly noun
saucarë
doing wrong noun
uscarë (Þ)
doing wrong noun
uxarë
dome, copula noun
telluma
dome, cupola noun
coromindo
dome, roof, canopy noun
telumë
Don't! negative imperative
particle áva, avá
doom noun
ambar
doom, fate, also name of tengwa #6 noun
umbar (umbart-)
doom, final end, fate, fortune noun
manar
doom, final end, fate, fortune noun
mandë
door noun
fenna
dot or point placed above the line of writing noun
amatixë
dot or point placed below the line of writing noun
unutixë
dot, small spot noun
pica
dot, tiny mark, point noun
tixë
double adj. atwa
double adj.? tanta
double vb. tatyà-
dough noun
maxë
dove noun
cua
dove noun
cucua
down below, underneath adv. nún
down, under, beneath adv. and prep.? undu
downfall noun
atalantë
downfallen adj. atalantëa
down-roof = cover vb. untúp-
downslope, slope, declivity noun
pendë
drag, large, flat vehicle on wheels or rollers for hauling stone or other weighty material noun
raxa
dragon noun
angulócë
dragon, snake noun
lócë
draught noun
suhto
draught noun
yulda
draw vb. tuc-
draw water, scoop out, bale out vb. calpa-
draw, pull vb. saca- (Þ)
dreadful, horrible, unendurable adj. naira
dream noun
olor
dream (impersonal) vb. óla-
dream, vision noun
olos (olor-)
dream, vision noun
maur
dreamy adj. olórëa
dreamy adj. olosta
dressed leather noun alu
drink vb. suc-
drink vb. yul-
drink of the Valar noun limpë
drinking, carousel noun yulmë
drinking-vessel noun sungwa
drinking-vessel (made of glass) noun cilinyul
drip vb. lipta-
drooping, ailing adj. nimpa
drop noun limba
drowsy, slumbrous adj. lorda
dry adj. parca
dryad, spirit of woods (fem.) noun tavaril
dryad, spirit of woods (masc.) noun tavarro, tavaron
dual ablative ending -ilto,
dual ending -t
dual locative ending -tsë
dumb adj. úpa
dusk noun histë
dusk, twilight, night noun lómë
dusky, dark, obscure, secret adj. nulla
dust noun asto
Dwarf noun Casar
Dwarf noun Nauco
dwarf noun Norno
dweller noun mardo
dwelling noun farnë
dwelling, place dwelt in noun marda
dwelling or built fort surrounded by bulwarks noun carassë
dwelling underground, artificial cave noun hróta
dwelling, earth, home noun mar (mard-)
dwelling, home, house noun már (mar-)
dwelling-house noun martan (martam-)
dwindle, lessen, waning vb. pica-
dying, death noun firië

eager to go, desiring to start adj. mína
eagle noun sorno (Þ)
eagle noun soron (or sornë) (Þ)
ear noun hlas (hlar-)
ear noun lár
earlier form of Sauron, before the change th > s masc. name
Thauron (Þauron)
earth noun cemen
earth noun kemen
earth, earthen adj. cemna
earth, home, dwelling noun mar (mard-)
earth, soil noun cén (cem-)

Earth, world noun ambar
earthen, earth adj. cemna
Earth-queen, title of Yavanna noun Kementári
eease, assist, comfort vb. asyä- (Þ)
eease, comfort noun asië (Þ)
eeasement, comfort, consolation noun tiutalë
easily heard adj. asalastë (Þ)
easily seen, visible adj. ascenë (Þ)
easily seen, visible adj. ascénima (Þ)
east noun hrómen
east noun rómen, Rómen
eastern adj. hróna
eastern adj. orróna
eastern adj. rómenya
Eastern Men noun Hrónatani
Eastern, of the dawn adj. órëa
eat vb. mat-
ebb, lowtide noun nanwë
ebb-tide noun lanwë (lanwi-)
echo noun nalláma, nallama
echo, ringing sound noun láma
echoing adj. lámina
eddy, swirl, gyrate vb. hwinya-
eddy, whirlpool noun hwindë
edge, border, margin noun réna
edge, hem, border noun ríma
edible adj. mátima
edible root noun sulca
eight cardinal toldo
eight cardinal tolto
eighteen cardinal nahta
eighteen cardinal toloquë (kw)
éight ordinal toldëa
eight ordinal tolëa
elbow noun ólemë
Eldarin six-day week noun enquië
Eldarin, Elvish adj. Eldarin
Elder of the Two Trees of Valinor (Telperion, the White Tree). name Silpion
element meaning king or queen in compounds and names -tar or
tar-
elephant noun andamunda
eleven cardinal minquë
Elf noun quendë
Elf that refused to go to Aman, recusant noun avar
Elf who departed from Beleriand to Aman noun Aurel (Aureld-, pl. Aureldi)
Elf who departed from Beleriand to Aman noun Oarel (Oareld-)
enchantment noun Lúcë
enclose, bound vb. lanya-
enclose, set bounds to/about vb. yor-
closure noun panda
closure, garden noun tarwa
definition noun metta
definition (intransitive), finish vb. telê-
definition, cease vb. tyel-
definition, point noun mentê
definition ending -dur
definition ending noun tyelma
ending case called respective -s
ending for dual ablative -lto
ending for dual allative -nta
ending for dual dative -nt
ending for dual instrumental -nten
ending for dual possessive -twa
ending for partitive pl. ablative -lillo or -lillon
ending for partitive pl. allative -linna or -linnar
ending for partitive pl. dative -lin
ending for partitive pl. genitive -lion
ending for partitive pl. instrumental -lînen
ending for partitive pl. locative -lissë or -lissen
ending for partitive pl. possessive -lîva
ending for passive participle -ina
ending forming nouns from verbal stems -ndê
ending forming nouns that seem properly to have been universal and abstract -lê
ending frequent in names and titles, sometimes with an agental significance -mo
ending occurring in the names of certain lands -sta
ending used to derive adverbs from adjectives -vë
ending used to form passive participles as well as some adjectives -na
endless period noun oio
endurance, lasting quality noun voronwë
enduring, continuous, lasting noun vôrëa
enduring, long-lasting adj.
voronwa
enemy noun cotto
enemy noun cotumo
enemy noun notto
enfold vb. vaita-
enfold noun waita- > vaita-
enlaced, nettled adj. reina
enough adj.? färëa
enough adv. faren
enquire of, question vb. ces- (Þ)
enquiry noun minasurie (Þ)
enquiry, communication noun centa
entangled adj. rembina
entrails, bowels noun hir (hird-)
entrap, net vb. remba-
envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls noun vaia < waiya (vaiya < waiya)
envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls noun vaiya < waiya (vaia, waia)
envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls noun waia > vaia
envelope, especially of the Outer Sea or Air enfolding the world within the Ilurambar or world-walls noun waiya > vaiya envenom, poison, fill with poison vb. hloita-errant adj. ránen erratic wandering noun ranya escape vb. us-escape, issue noun uswë establish, fix, set up vb. tulca-etcetera adv. arta eternal adj. oialëa eternal adj. oira even thou, emphatic 2nd person sg. pronoun pron. elyë evening noun sinyë (Þ) evening, sunset, west noun andúnë ever adv. vor, voro ever, at all times? adv. úlumë? ever, continually adv. voro, voroeverlasting adj. oia everlasting noun oirë everybody noun ilquen everything noun ilqua evil noun ulco (ulcu-) pl. ulqui evil, bad, wicked adj. olca evil, bad, wicked, wrong adj. ulca evil, nasty adj. úra evil-doing noun hrúcarë evil-doing noun rúcarë evil-doing adj. saucarya evil-doing noun saucarya evil-smelling, foul, putrid adj. saura (Þ) exalted, lofty adj. arta examine, to eye vb. henta-excel vb. arya-excel, pass over, cross, surpass vb. lahta-excell, surpass vb. ráta-except, excluding prep. hequa except, save prep. enga exchange vb. quaptaexcite, rouse, stir up vb. waltac-excited, wild adj. waldac excitement, emotion adj. walmë exclude, put aside, leave out, abandon, forsake vb. hehta-excluding, except prep. hequaa exell, exercise of will, act of will noun nirmë Exiled Noldor noun Etyangol (Etyangold-) existing, actual, true adj. nanwaa expand, open wide, spread, extend vb. paluexpand, open wide, spread, extend vb. palya-expansive, wide adj. pallaa extend, open wide, spread, expand vb. paluextend, open wide, spread, expand vb. palyaex-tended, lengthened, stretched, elongated adj. tainaa extension, lengthening noun tailë extension, lengthening noun taima extensive region with well-marked natural bounds noun yondë Exterior Void beyond the World noun Oiacúma extremely, very adv. ita, íta eye noun hen (hend-) eye, to examine (with the eyes), scan; to read (silently) vb. henta-Eyes of Heartsease, a name of the pansy noun Helinyetillë eye-screen, veil upon eyes noun henfanwa eyrie noun sornion
face noun anta
facsimile noun quanta emma, quantemma
fade vb. sinta- (ð)
fail vb. quel-
fail, fall short of (transitive), miss vb. loita-
falling, short, inadequate adj.
loica
faint, pale, vague, dim to see adj
néca
fair folk, beautiful, children of the Valar noun Vanimo
fair of hair, blonde adj. waina, vaina
fair, beautiful adj. vanima
fair, beautiful adj. vanya
fair, beautiful (of sound) adj.
linda
fair, good adj. alya
fair, loveable adj. melima
fair-minded, just, generous adj.
faila
faith, loyalty (not belief) noun astar
faithfulness, steadfastness, loyalty noun voronwë
fall noun lanta
fall vb. lanta- 
fall noun lantë
fall in, collapse vb. atalta-
fell of snow noun hrissë
Fall of the Noldor (name of a song) noun Noldolantë
fallow, pale adj. malwa
fallow, pale, fawn adj. marya
familiar, dear adj. moina
family, clan, family, house, kindred noun nossë
family, clan, house, kindred, family noun nossë
fane, hallow noun ainas
fane, holy place, sanctuary noun yána
far adj. haiya
far away adj. vaháya
far away beyond, further still beyond adv. ambela
far off, far away adj. háya
far, distant, wide, to a great extent root element (apparently not appearing alone) palan-
far, remote adj. avahaira
far, remote adj. eccaira
far, remote adj. haira
farewell interjection namárië
farewell lit. towards/to what is good interjection márienna
fasten vb. tac-
fat, rich adj. lárëa
fat, richness noun lar
fat, thick adj. tiuca
fate noun marta
fate, doom, also name of tengwa #6 noun umbar (umbart-)
fate, doom, final end, fortune noun mandë
fate, fortune noun marto
fate, doom, final end, fortune noun manar
fated, fey adj. marta
father noun atar
father, daddy noun atto
fathom noun rangwë
fawn, pale, fallow adj. marya
fay of the country noun nandin
fear noun caurë
feast, festival *noun meren (merend-), merendë*
feather, also name of tengwa #4
*noun quessë*
February *noun Nénimë*
February (alternative name of )
*noun Ercoirë*
feel disgust at, abhor *vb. feuya-
feel fear or horror *vb. ruc-
feel with the hand, stroke etc. *vb.
palta-
fell, skin *noun helma*
fell, terrible *adj. aica*
female *adj. inya*
feminine ending -issë
feminine form of Ainu *noun Aini*
fence, border, boundary *noun
yonwa*
fence, boundary *noun pelo*
fenced field *noun peler*
festival *noun asar (Þ)*
festival, feast *noun meren (merend-), merendë*
festive *adj. merya*
fetch, send for, summon *vb. tulta-
fey, fated *adj. marta*
field-spirit *noun Nermi*
fiery *adj. uruïtë*
fiery *adj. uruva*
fiery *adj. uruvoitë*
fiery red *adj. narwa*
fiery, blazing *adj. ruina*
fifteen *cardinal lepenquë*
fight, wield a weapon *vb. mahta-
fill *vb. quanta-
fill *vb. quat-
fill with poison, poison, envenom
*vb. hloita-
filth *noun soa (söa )*
final *adj. tyelimë*
final end, doom, fate, fortune
*noun manar*
first adj. minya
first or index finger noun lepetas
First-born, Elves (as contrasted to Apanónar, the After-born, Men).
pl. noun Minnónar
fish noun lingwë (lingwi-)
fish (small) noun hala
fish-dragon, sea-serpent noun lingwilócë
fist noun quárë (quár)
fit, accommodate vb. camta-
fit, useful, good (of things) adj. mára
five cardinal lempë
five cardinal lepenya
fix, set vb. panya-
fix, set up, establish vb. tulca-
fixed idea, will noun selma (Þ)
fixed idea, will noun thelma (Pelma)
fixed, firm, sure adj. tanca
flag, shaped stone noun ambal
flame noun nár
flame noun nárë,
Flame of the West, sword-name noun Andúril
flash noun íta
flat adj. lára
flat field, wang, plain noun palar
flat of the hand noun palta
flat, large vehicle on wheels or rollers for hauling stone or other weighty material, drag noun raxa
fleece noun uë
flesh noun hrávë
flesh/substance of Arda, matter noun hrón
fleshy adj. sarqua
fling vb. hat-
flint-hearted adj. sincahonda
float, flow vb. lutta-
float, flow vb. luttu-
flock noun lámárë
flood noun luimë
flood noun lúto
flood noun ulundë
flood, inundate vb. luita-
flood, inundate vb. oloiya-
flooding, pouring, flowing adj. úlëa
floor, base, ground noun talan (talan-)
flour (fine) noun mulma
flour, meal noun porë (pori-)
flow vb. sir-
flow, float vb. lutta-
flow, float vb. luttu-
flow, stream noun celumë
flower noun alma
flower (small single) noun lotsë
flower that opened and shut quickly with any change of light noun pírindë
flower that opened and shut quickly with any change of light noun pírnë
flower, inflorescence, mass of flower noun lohtë
flower, inflorescence, mass of flower noun lós (Þ)
flower, mostly applied to larger single flowers noun lótë
flower, usually smaller noun lottë
flowing, liquid adj. sírima
flowing, pouring, flooding adj. úlëa
flute, pipe noun simpa
flute, pipe noun simpina
fly vb. ruc-
fly vb. vil-
fly vb. wil-
fly or stream in the wind; blow vb. hlapu-
fly, small insect noun pí
foam vb. falasta-
foam noun fallë
foam, crest of wave **noun** wingē
foam, spray **noun** winga
fog **noun** hiswē
foliage **noun** farnē
foliage **noun** olassē
folk **noun** hos
follow vb. **hilya**-
Follow, an Elvish name of Mortal Men as the Second-born of Êlùvatar **noun** Hildo
follower, successor **noun** neuro
food **noun** matil
food **noun** matso
foot **noun** tāl (tal-), tala pl. táli
footed adj. **talaitē**
footprint, slot **noun** runya
for conj. and prep. **an**
for ever adv. **tennoio**
for me, to me pron. dative of **nin**
for/to which, for/to whom relative pronoun in dative **yan**
forbid, refuse vb. **avaqet**-
forbidden, refused, banned adj. **avanwa**
force, press, thrust vb. **nir**-
forehead **noun** timbarē
foreign adj. **ettelēa**
foresight **noun** apacenyē
forest (great), wood **noun** taurē
forested adj. **taurēa**
forever, unceasing, without end adj. **oiala**
forge **noun** tamin (tamin-)
forge metal vb. **maca**-
forgive vb. **avatyar**-
forgive vb. **apsene**-
former adj. **noa**
former days **noun** yārē
former times **noun** valūmē
formerly, ago adv.? also postposition (?) **yā**
forsake, put aside, leave out, exclude, abandon vb. **hehta**
fort, city, with a citadel and central watch-tower **noun** minassē
fort, fortress **noun** arta
fortress, fort **noun** arta
fortress, strong or fortified building or place **noun** osto
fortunate, wealthy, blessed, rich adj. **herenya**
fault, doom, final end, fate **noun** manar
fortune, doom, final end, fate **noun** mandē
fortune, etymologically
governance **noun** heren
fortune, fate **noun** marto
forward adv. **ompa**
forward adv. **pōna**
foul, evil-smelling, putrid adj. **saura**
foundation, base, root **noun** talma
four prefix can-
four cardinal **canta**
fourteen cardinal **canaquē**
fourth ordinal **cantēa**
fourth day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to Telperion, the White Tree **noun** Aldēa
fourth finger **noun** lepecan
fourth finger **noun** lepentē
fox **noun** rusco (ruscu-, pl. rusqui)
foxy adj. **ruscuitē**
Fragrance-water, a lake in Númenor **noun** Nísinen
fragrant adj. **nisima**
Fragrant trees, a region in Númenor **noun** Nísimaldar
frail, slender and drooping adj. **limpa**
frail, small adj. **nimpi** (nimpi-)
frail, small adj. nípa
free adj. aranya
free vb. rúna-
Free (the), a name of the Teleri noun Mirimor
free from evil, blessed adj. aman
free of things: not guarded, reserved, made fast, or owned adj. lerina
free, let loose, let go vb. sen-
free, of persons noun, adj. léra
free, open, cleared (of land) adj. latin, latina
free, released adj. lehta
freedom noun fairië
fresh adj. virya
fresh, green, yellow-green adj. wenya
fresh, new adj. céva
fresh, new, young adj. winya
freshness, greenness, youth noun wén
friend ending -dil, -ndil,
friend noun málo
friend ending -ndi/
friend final element in compounds -nil,
friend noun seron
friend (fem.) noun nildë
friend (fem.) noun sermë
friend (feminine) noun meldë
friend (masc.) noun nildo
friend (masc.) noun sermo
friend (masc.) noun nilmo
friend, lover noun meldo
friendly, loving adj. nilda
friendship noun nilmë
frog noun quàcë
from prep. ho
from prep. va
from whom relative pronoun in ablative: yello
from whom relative pronoun in genitive yëo
from whom, of whom, pl. relative pron. Genitive pl. ion
from, away verbal prefix hó-
from, by prep. ló, lo
from, out of ablative ending -llo
frost noun nixë
frost, rime noun ringwë
frost-patterns noun niquis
frozen adj. halcin
fruit noun yávë
full adj. quanta
full form of Andor, land of gift, name of Númenor noun Andórë
full of darkness, very dark adj. lilómëa
full organized language, mouth-system noun carpassë
full to the brim, with mouth full adj. penquanta (peñ-)
fully, completely adv. aqua
fungus, sponge noun hwan (hwand-)
furthermore, moreover conj. entë
future tense ending -uva

G

Galadriel, maiden crowned with a radiant garland fem. name Altariel
game, sport, play noun tyalië
gap, gulf noun fásë
garden, enclosure noun tarwa
garland noun rië
garlanded maiden noun riel (riell-
)
gash, slash noun cirissë
gate, also name of tengwa #5 noun ando
gather, assemble (transitive) vb.
como-
gather, assemble (intransitive) vb.
ôcom-
gather, collect, assemble vb.
hosta-
gatherinf, meeting (of three or
more coming from different
directions) noun yomeniê

gathering, assembly, assemblage
noun ocombë

gathering, collection noun combë

gen. pl. ending -on
generous, fair-minded, just adj.
faila

genitive ending -o
gentle, soft adj. moica
gentle, soft, weak adj. milya
germ, seed noun erđê

gesture, characteristic look noun lengë

gesture-code noun hwermë

get old (intr.) also wear (out) vb.
yerya-
giant noun norsa (Þ)
gift noun anna

gimlet, auger noun teret
girdle, belt noun quila
girl, daughter, sister, also used as
a play-name of the fourth finger
or fourth toe noun nettë (netti-)
girl, maid noun wen (wend-)
give vb. anta-
give quick twist or move, jerk,
twitch vb. rihta-
give thanks, thank vb. hanta-
given name noun anessë

giver (fem.) noun antë

giver (masc.) noun anto
glabrous, smooth adj. passa
glass noun calca
glass noun cilin
glass noun hyellë
glass noun hyelma
glass, crystal noun maril
gleam (white) vb. ilca-
glint vb. tin-
glint noun tindë

glint noun wintil
glinting, silver adj. tinda
glinting, twinkling adj. (or
participle?) itila

glitter vb. mirilya-
glittering light noun rilma

glittering reflection, radiance
(from jewels, glass or polished
metals, or water) noun nalta
globe, ball noun coron
globed, round adj. corna
gloom, blight noun yaru
gloom, shadow noun lumbë

gloomy adj. lomëa

gloomy adj. lumba

gloomy, dark, black adj. morna
Glorfindel (Quenya form of )
masc. name Laurefindil


glory, brilliance, splendour noun
alcar

glowing (things), hearty (people)
adj. lüsina
Gnomeland noun Noldomar
Gnomes noun Nurquendi
go vb. lenna-
go vb. men-
go away, leave vb. auta-
go away, migrate vb. lenweta-
go back, return, come back vb.
nanwen-
go round, revolve, return vb. pel-
go, proceed (in any direction), travel vb. lelya-goblet noun súlo (súlu-, pl. súlwi) goblet, bowl noun fion Goblins pl. noun Sancossi god noun Aino God, Power, angelic power noun Vala going down, occident noun númë gold, also name of tengwa #18 noun malta gold, but of golden light and colour, not of the metal noun laurë golden, like gold adj. laurëa goldenly adverb laurië goldenness noun laurië golden-red adj. culina Gondolin place-name Ondolinë Gondor (Stone-land). place-name Ondonórë, Ondórë gone, lost, no longer to be had, vanished adj. vanwa gong noun tombo good pref. amya-good (moral sense) adj. manë good fortune, blessedness noun almarë good fortune, blessedness noun almië good fortune, wealth noun alma good health noun málë good thing, blessing, piece of good fortune noun almë good, fair adj. alima good, fair adj. alya good, useful, fit (of things) adj. mára goods (pl.) noun armar goose noun ván goose noun wán > ván gore noun mêar gore, spear-head, spear-point, triangle noun nasta gospel noun evandilyon govern, wield, control vb. tur-gracious, smiling adj. raina grade noun tyellë grain noun orë (ori-) grandchild, descendant noun indyo grant, yield, allow vb. lav-grasp, seize vb. mapa-grass noun salquë grass, reed noun linquë great collection, crowd of things of same sort noun ūmë great flood noun oloirë great gale noun wanwa great gate noun andon (andon-) great longing noun maivoinë great number, crowd, host noun rimbë great quantity, abundance noun úvë great towering building, (fort, city, castle) tower noun taras great towering building, (fort, city, castle) tower noun tarminas great tree noun taulë great tree noun táva great, big, (in power) adj. túra great, large prefix alat- great, large adj. alta greed, desire noun milmë greedy adj. milça green adj. laica green adj. laiqua green as leaves, lit. green-leaf adj. laicalassë green, yellow-green, fresh adj. wenya Green-elf, Danian noun Nana Green-elves noun Laiquendi green-foliage noun laicolassë
greenness noun laiquassë
greenness, youth, freshness noun wén
grey adj. hiswa (Þ)
grey noun míse (Þ)
grey adj. mista
grey adj. sinda (Þ)
grey, pale, silvery grey adj. sindë (Þ)
Grey-cloak, title of Elwë (Elu).
noun Sindicollo (Þ)
Grey-elf = Sinda noun Sindel (Sindel-) (Þ)
Grey-elven adj. sindarinwa (Þ)
greyness noun sindië (Þ)
grief, sorrow noun nyérë
grievous, bitterly painful adj.
naica
grievedly, ill, abominably prefix nai-
ground, floor, base noun talan (talam-)
grow vb. ol-
grow continually vb. alála-
grow fat, swell vb. tiuya-
grow, plant vb. ala-
growl (of dog), murmur, grumble vb. nurru-
growl, snarl noun yarra-
grumble, murmur, growl (of dog) vb. nurru-
guard, watch, watch over, heed vb. tir-
guardian noun cundo
guess, suppose vb. intya-
guilt, responsibility noun cáma
gulf, gap noun fásë
gulf, ravine, cleft noun yáwë
gull noun maiwë
gum, resin noun suhtë
gyrates, swirl, eddy vb. hwinya-

H

habit noun haimë
hail interjection aia
hail interjection aiya
hail! welcome! interjection alla!
hair (especially of the head) noun findë
hair or larch noun finë (fini-)
Half-elf noun Perelda
hall noun mardë
hallow vb. airita-
hallow, bless, treat as holy vb.
aina-
hallow, fane noun ainas
halve, divide in middle vb. perya-
halved, divided in middle adj.? perina

hammer noun namba
hammer vb. namba-
hammerer of copper noun Nambara
hammer of copper noun Nambarauto
hams, buttocks noun hacca
hand noun má
hand noun nonda
handed or handy, skilful adj.
maitë (maiti-)
hand-full; complete hand with all five fingers noun maqua
hang, dangle vb. linga-
happen, chance vb. marta-
happiness, blessedness noun vald-
happy adj. valin
harbour, haven, small landlocked bay noun hópa
harbourage noun hopassë
harbourage noun londië
hard adj. sarda
hard adj. torna
hard sound, a term for consonant, but not used of semi-vowels noun sarda tengwë
hard to make / do adj. urcárima
hard to make / do adj. urcarnë
hard to see, scarcely visible adj. hraicenë
hard to see, scarcely visible adj. hraicénima
hard, awkward, stiff, difficult adj. hranga
hard, difficult, arduous adj. urda
hare noun lapattë
harp vb. nanda-
harp noun nandë
harp noun tanta
harp noun tantila
harper noun nandaro
harping noun nandelë
harping on one tune, continual repetition. noun vorongandelë
harp-player noun tyalangan
harsh, rending, violent adj. naraca
hasp, clasp noun tangwa
haste, violence, wrath, rushing noun ormë
hasty adj. orna
hasty, swift, agile adj. tyelca
hat noun tâta
hate vb. tevë-
hate vb. moc-
hated adj. tevin
hateful adj. sancë
hatred noun tévië
hauberk, breast-plate noun ambassë
have vb. sam-
have vb. sam-
have an impulse, be compelled to do something noun horya-
have mercy, followed by locative: have mercy on vb. órava-
have not vb. pen-
have victory over, master, defeat vb. turu-
haven, harbour, small landlocked bay noun hópa
having (divine) authority or power adj. valya
having beautiful hair adj. findel
having hands adj. mavoitë
having knowledge adj. istima
having many elms adj. alalvêa
having many flowers adj. lilótëa
having many leaves adj. lillassëa
having many oak-trees adj. lindornëa
having many poplars adj. lintyulussëa
having many stars adj. lintitinwë
having many years, old adj. linyenwa
having trees adj aldarwa
having wings adj. râmavoitë
he pronominal ending -ro
he, she independent emphatic pronoun essë
he/him, she/her, it 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -s
he/him, she/her, it/it pron. also object 3rd person sg. se
head noun cár (cas-)
head noun cas
head of hair noun findilë
head of hair noun findilë
head of hair, a person's hair as a whole noun findessë
headlong movement noun hatsë
heal, renew vb. envinyata-
hear vb. hlar-
hearing, listening adj. lasta
Heart of Flame, a name of the Sun noun Naira
heart, center noun enda
heart, inner mind, also name of tengwa #21 noun óré
heart, mood, state noun indo
hearth, fireplace noun ruimen
hearty (people), glowing (things) adj. lúsina
heat, also name of tengwa #36 noun úrë
heat, bake (by exposure to sun) vb. asta-
heave vb. amorta-
heave, shift, move vb. rúma-
heavens noun Menel
heavens, sky noun ilwë
heavy adj. lunga
heavyhanded adj. lungumaitë
heed vb. cim-
heed, watch, watch over, guard vb. tir-
height, allative noun tárië
heir noun aryon
heir, prince noun haryon
hell noun fatanyu
helm noun carma
helmet noun cassa
helmet noun castol
helmet noun harna
helmet noun harpa
helmet noun sól
helmet noun solma
helmet noun solos
help one, cause to prosper, bless (a work) vb. alya-
helper noun sámo (Þ)
helpful, kindly adj. asëa (Þ)
hem noun lanë (lani-)
hem of robe noun lappa

hem, edge, border noun ríma
hen; barn fowl noun porocë
hence (from here) adv. silo
hence (from here) adv. si
her, his, its 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -rya
herald noun tercerâno
herb noun laiquë
herb, vegetable noun laiquë
here adv. hí
here adv. si
here adv. sís
here adv. sissë
hero, noble man noun callo
hew vb. pelehta-
hew with a sword vb. mac-
hew, cut vb. nac-
hidden adj. foina
hidden, concealed adj. furin
hidden, concealed adj. hurin
hidden, secret adj. muina
hidden, veiled, shadowed, shady adj. halda
hide vb. lom-
hide vb. moru-
hide vb. nurta-
hideous creature and deformed, monster noun ulundo
hiding noun nurtalë
High Heaven place-name
Tarmenel
high place noun tarmen
high, lofty adj. orwa
high, lofty, noble adj. arata
High-elf noun Tarelâ
High-elves = Lindar (=Vanyar) noun tarquendi
highest point, top noun inga
high-hall noun oromardë
high-king noun ingaran
High-men, the Noble followers, referring to the Dúnedain noun tarhildi
high-speech, or Qenya [Quenya])
noun tarquesta
hill noun ambo
hill, lump clump, mass noun umbo(n)
hill, mound noun tundo
hill-side, upward slope noun amban
him (the other) pronoun hé
himself and herself reflexive pronoun 3rd person sg. personal insë
hindmost, last adj. tella
hint, wink vb. hiuta-
hip noun oswë
his (and probably also her, its), said to be used in colloquial Quenya pronominal suffix -ya
his, her, its 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -rya
historical adj. lúmequentalëa
historical account noun quentasta
history noun lúmequentalë
History of the Elves noun Eldanyárë
history of the Valar noun Valaquenta
history, account noun quentalë
history, chronological account noun lumenyárë
history, chronological account noun lúmequentalëa
history, tale, saga noun nyárë
hither adv. simen
hither adv. sír, sîra
hive noun nierwes
Hobbit noun Perian (Periand-)
hole, hollow, also name of tengwa #16 noun unquë
hole, lair noun ecca
hole, opening, mouth noun assa
hole, pit noun latta
holiday noun meryalë
hollow adj. unqua
hollow cavity, bosom noun súma
hollow hand noun cambë
hollow of hand noun cambë
hollow out vb. una-
hollow, hole, also name of tengwa
#16 noun unquë
holly noun ercassë
holy adj aína
holy adj. aíra
holy adj. aírë
holy adj. aírëa
holy adj. aísta
holy, blessed (of things) adj. ainima
holy one, angelic spirit; fem. Aini noun Ainu
holy place, fane, sanctuary noun yána
holy thing or object or place noun aian
holy thing or object or place noun áyan
home (emotional sense) noun mélamar
home, earth, dwelling noun mar (mard-)
home, house, dwelling noun már (mar-)
homestead noun osta
honey noun lis (lîs)
honey noun melu
honey-bee noun nier
honeycomb noun nehtë
honey-eating adj. melumatya
hood, covering noun telmë
hook that may be attached to a tengwa letter to indicate a following s noun sa-rincë
hook, also name of tengwa #14 noun ampa
hook, catch noun atsa
hooked, crooked adj. rempa
hope, trust *noun* estel
horde, host *noun* horma
horn *noun* rasso
horn *noun* rassë
horn *noun* rōma
horn *noun* tarca
horn of Ulmo, shell, conch *noun* hyalma
horn, spike *noun* tildë
horn, trumpet *noun* romba
horned *adj.* tarucca
horrible *adj.* norta
horrible, dreadful, unendurable *adj.* naira
horror *noun* norto
horror, pain, disgust *interjection* horro
horse *noun* olombo
horse *noun* rocco
horseman, rider, knight *noun* roquen
host *noun* liyūmë
host, , crowd, great number *noun* rimbë
hostile *adj.* cotya
hostile, powerful, and terrible creature *noun* rauco
hound *noun* hū
hound *noun* huan (hún-)
hound of chase *noun* ronya
house *noun* coa
house, clan, family, kindred, family *noun* nossë
house, home, dwelling *noun* mār (mar-)
how? *interrogative* manen
hue, colour *noun* quilë
huge *adj.* haura
huge *adj.* haura
huge, vast *adj.* yāna
humble *adj.* or passive participle nucmna
hump *noun* tumbo (tumpu-)
humpback *noun* cauco
humped, bent *adj.* cauco
hungry *adj.* maita
hunt, hunting *noun* roimë
hunting, hunt *noun* roimë
hurt, pain *vb.* mala-
husband *noun* venno
husband *noun* veru
hush, rest, quiet *noun* quildë
hyacinth (plant, not jewel) *noun* linquë

I 1st person sg. pronominal suffix
-nyë
I emphatic independent 1st
person sg. pronoun *inyë*
I pronominal ending, 1st person
sg. -n
I 1st person sg. pron. *ni*
I will not! or Do not! *exclamation* vá
I, I myself emphatic independent
1st person sg. pronoun *imnë*

poisonous *adj.* nerta
horrified *adj.* norto
horrible, dreadful, unendurable creature *noun* nucmna
humble *adj. or passive participle*

ice *noun* helcë
ice-cold, icy *adj.* helca
icy, ice-cold *adj.* helca
idea *noun* inca
idea, conception *noun* nó (nów-)
identical, same, selfsame *adj.* imya
idol *noun* cordon
if *conj.* qué
if anybody, whoever pron. aiquen
if it be so, may be, perhaps adv. cenasit
if it be so, may be, perhaps adv. canasta
if it be that conj. cenai
Ilcorin adj. Alcorin
ill, grievously, abominably prefix nai-
illuminate vb. calya-
imagination noun intyalë
imagination noun isima (Þ)
imagination noun nausë (Þ)
imagination, mind noun síma
immortal adj. ilfirin
immovable, firm, strong, steadfast adj. tulca
impeded adj. tapta
impel, urge, move, only of mental impulse vb. or-
impend, be imminent – nearly always in a bad sense vb. úva-
impedible particle a.á
implement noun yaima
important adj. valdëa
impossible to recount adj. únyárima
impulse noun hórë
impulse, emotion noun felmë
impulsive adj. hórëa
in ablative pl. relative pron. illon
in certain names like Yávien, Silmarien fem. ending -ien
in front of, before (of spatial relationships); after (of time) prep. opo
in front of, before, (of spatial relationships) after (of time) prep. po, pó
in front of, before, (of spatial relationships) after (of time) prep. pono
in that day adv. enyárë
in that day adv.? tárë
in that way, therefore adv. tanen, tánen
in the place (referred to) adv. tanomë
in this way; so adv. sinen
in what place? interrogative word manomë?
in which relative pronoun in locative yassë
in, at preposition se, long sé
in-, not-, un- prefix denying presence or possession of thing or quality ú-
in, within prep. imi
in, within prep. mi
in, within prep. mil
inaction, not-doing (in general) noun lacarë
inadequate, failing, short adj. loica
inadequate, lacking adj. penya
incarnates pl. noun mirroanwi
incitement noun siulë
incline, slope vb. penda-
inclined, sloping down adj. penda
indeed adverbial particle é
index finger noun tassa
index or first finger noun lepetas
indicate, point to vb. leptenta-
indicate, point to, direct toward vb. tenta-
indicate, show vb. tana-
indicating something forbidden prefix ava-
indication, sign noun tengwë
individual, person noun nassë
induce vb. sahta- (Þ)
inducement to do wrong noun Úshtië (Þ)
infinite (or gerundial) ending -ië
inflorescence noun alalmē
inflorescence, flower, mass of flower noun lohtē
inflorescence, flower, mass of flower noun lós (Þ)
injure vb. hyan-
ink noun móro
inner mind, heart, also name of tengwa #21 noun órē
insert vb. mitta-
insight, literally through-sight noun tercen
instrumental ending -nen
intellect noun handelē
intelligence noun handassē
intelligence, knowledge, understanding noun handē
intelligent, understanding adj. handa
interior adj. mitya
intermediary, mediator noun enelmo
interrogative word mana
into prep. mina
into prep. minna
inundate, flood vb. luita-
inundate, flood vb. oloiya-
invent vb. auta-
invention noun aulē
inwards prep. minta
inwards prep. mitta
iron nounanga
iron hard, lit. hard-iron adj. tornanga
iron, smooth vb. pasta-
iron, steel noun erē, eren
is vb. ēa
is (am) vb. ná
island, isle noun tol
isle, island noun tol
isolated tower noun mindo
issue, escape noun uswē
isthmus, bridge, joining noun yanwē
isthmus, narrow neck noun yatta
it pron. 3rd person sg sa
it freezes vb. hilcin
it freezes, it is cold vb. niquē
it is cold, it freezes vb. niqué
it is not that (emphatic word for no?) interjection uito
it is snowing vb. hrīza
it is that (emphatic word for yes?) interjection náto
it, he/him, she/her 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -s
it, that pron. ta
it/it he/him, she/her pron. also object 3rd person sg. se
its, his, her 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -rya
itself impersonal reflexive pronoun imma
itself impersonal reflexive pronoun 3rd person sg. insa

J

jacket, cloak noun vacco
jagged hedge of spikes noun caraxē
January noun Narvinyē

January (alternative name of)
noun Meterrívē
jaw noun nangwa
jaws, row of teeth noun anca
jerk, give quick twist or move, twitch vb. rihta-
jenk, twitch, trick, sudden move noun rinca
Jesus masc. name Yésus
jewel noun mírë
joining, bridge, isthmus noun yanwë
journey noun lenda
journey, passage, direction of travel noun mentië
joy, merriment noun alassë
judge vb. ham-
judge vb. nam-
judge vb. nav-
judgement, desire noun náma
judgement, desire noun námië
juice noun sáva
juice, syrup noun pirya
July noun Cermië
July (alternative name of) noun Nólairë
jump, leap vb. cap-
June noun Ellairë
June. noun Nárië
just, fair-minded, generous adj. faila
K
keep on knocking, knock vb. tamba-
kept, restrained, delayed adj. hampa
kind, species noun nostalë
kindle vb. narta-
kindle, cause to sparkle vb. tinta-
kindly, helpful adj. asëa (Þ)
kinded, clan, family, house, family noun nossë
king noun aran
king (only used of the legitimate kings of whole tribes) noun tár
King of the Noldor noun Noldóran
king, chieftain noun haran
(harn-)
King’s-land = Arnor noun Arandóre
kingdom noun aranië
Kingdom of Arda noun Ardaranyë
kingsfisher noun halatirn
(halatirn-)
knowledge, understanding, intelligence *noun* handë
known, certain, ascertained *adj.* sína

known, certain, ascertained *passive participle* sinwa
k-series, velar series: the third column of the Tengwar system *noun* calmatéma

language as abstract or phenomenon *noun* tengwestië
language of the Eldar *noun* Eldalambë
language of the hands *noun* mátengwië
language of the Noldor enslaved by Morgoth *noun* mólanoldorin
language, speech *noun* pahta
language, system or code of signs *noun* tengwesta
language, tongue *noun* lambë
language, tongue *noun* quetil
large (of quantity) *suffix* -úmë
large number *noun* ahosta
large number *noun* hosta
large sword *noun* falquan
large, big *adj.* höa
large, flat vehicle on wheels or rollers for hauling stone or other weighty material, drag *noun* raxa
large, great *prefix* alat-
large, strong man *noun* nerdo
lark *noun* aimenal, aimenel
lark *noun* lirulin
last *adj.* métima
last day of the Eldar six-day week, dedicated to the Valar *noun* Valanya
last day of year *noun* quantien
last year *noun* (or adv.? ) yenya
last year of a century in the Númenórean calendar noun haranyë
last, final adj. telda
last, hindmost adj. tella
lasting quality, endurance noun voronwië
lasting, continuous, enduring noun vórëa
laugh vb. lala-
Laurelin (another name of) noun Culúrien
law, rule noun sanyë (Þ)
law, rule, commandment noun axan
law-abiding, regular, normal adj. sanya (Þ)
lawn, sward noun palis
lay, song noun lirilla
lead noun lanu
lead (+ allative) vb. tulya-
lead (+ allative: lead into) vb. mittanya-
leader, prince noun condo
leaf noun lassë
leaf-fall = Autumn noun lasselanta
leaf-shaped adj. lassecanta
league, a linear measure, 5000 rangar noun lár
leaning, sloping, tilted adj. talta
leap vb. halta-
leap, jump vb. cap-
leap, run vb. nor-
leaping adj. haloitë
learn, acquire information, not by experience but by instruction in words or writing vb. par-
learned man, scholar noun istyar
learned, wise adj. nóla
leave vb. lesta-
leave out, put aside, exclude, abandon, forsake vb. hehta-
leave, go away vb. auta-
lebethron, a hard-wood tree growing in Gondor noun lepetta
left adj. hyarya
left behind adj. lemba
left hand noun hyarma
lefthanded adj. hyarmaitë
lengthened, ex- tended, stretched, elongated adj. taina
lengthening, extension noun tailë
lengthening, extension noun taima
less adverbial particle mis
-less suffix -valta
-less adjectival ending -viltë
-less, without prefix nec-
-less, without suffix -enca
-less, without ending -lóra
lessen, dwindle, waning vb. píca-
lesser firmament, a great dome covering Valinor, made by Varda and full of star-imagines noun Nur-menel
let go, let loose, free vb. sen-
let go, release, set free vb. lerya-
let loose, free, let go vb. sen-
letter noun tengwa
letter, sign noun sarat
lick vb. lapsa-
lick vb. lav-
lick up, sup, sip vb. salpa-
lie noun furu
lie noun huru, see furu
lie (= lie down, not tell something untrue) vb. caita-
lie, conceal vb. fur-
life noun cuilë
life (individual) noun vehtë
life-bread noun coimas
light noun cala
light noun calë
light snow noun is
light, bright adj. et nom calina
light, lamp noun calma
Light-elves, Elves of the Light pl. noun Calaquendi
light-fated adj. calambar
lightly tripping adj. norolinda
like a wilwarin or butterfly adj. wilwarindëa
like gold, golden adj. laurëa
like stars, starlike adj. elvëa
like that, so, also adv. ta
like, as prep. ve
like what? interrogative word ma?
liken vb. sesta-
lily, or other large single flower noun indil
limited, within bounds, finite, (well-)defined adj. lanwa
line, path, course, direction, way noun tië
line, row, series noun téma
linger vb. lenda-
link noun limë (limi-)
lion noun râ (râv-)
lip noun pé
lip noun pempë
liquid, flowing adj. sírima
listen vb. lasta-
listening, hearing adj. lasta
literally growth, used of a solar year (= coranar) noun loa
Little adj. pia
little adj. pitya
little finger noun lepinca
little finger noun lepince
little finger noun nicë
little glass noun lipil
little harp noun nandellë
little lady noun hérical
little man, a diminutive of nér noun nercë
little, tiny adj. titta
living adj. coirëa
living being noun coitë
living creature noun wëo
living thing that moves, animal noun celva
lo! interjection yé
loaf noun cornë
loathe, abhor vb. yelta-
loathing noun yelmë
loathsome adj. yelva
locative ending -ssë
lock, tress noun findelë
lofty adj. tára
lofty, exalted adj. arta
lofty, high adj. orwa
lofty, high, noble adj. arata
lonely, solitary adj. eressëa
long adj. anda
long adv. donta
long ago, once upon a time adv. andanëya
long and thin, straight, narrow adj. lenwa
long beard noun fangë
long for vb. milya-
long study, lore, knowledge noun nölë
long sword noun andamacil
long trailing plant, especially seaweed noun uilë
long, trailing adj. sëra
long-lasting, enduring adj. voronwa
look afar, watch vb. palantíra-
look at vb. yéta-
looking-glass, mirror noun cilintír, cilintilla
loom noun lanwa
loom noun windelë
loose, slacken vb. lehta-
loose, slacken vb. lenca-
lord noun hér
lord of cloud, surname of Mandos masc. name Fantur
lord of Death-cloud, surname of Mandos *noun* Nurufantur
Lord of the West *noun* nu¯meheru
lord, master *noun* heru, hér
lordship *noun* hérë
lore, long study, knowledge *noun* nólë
loremaster *noun* ingolmo
lost, gone, no longer to be had, vanished *adj.* vanwa
loud sound, trumpet-sound *noun* róma
love *noun* melmë
love (as friend) *vb.* mel-
loveable, fair *adj.* melima
lovely, beautiful, desirable *adj.* írima
lover (fem.) *noun* melissë
lover (masc.) *noun* melindo
lover, friend *noun* meldo
loving, affectionate *adj.* méla
loving, friendly *adj.* nilda
low, lowlying, deep *adj.* tumna
lower air, air *noun* wilma
lower, brood *vb.* luvu-
lowlying, deep, low *adj.* tumna
lowtide, ebb *noun* nanwë
loyal companion, trusty follower
trusty follower, loyal companion *noun* voronwä
luck *noun* valto
lump, hill, clump, mass *noun* umbo(n)
lunar month *noun* ránasta
lust *noun* mailë
lustful *adj.* mailëa
lying heavy, burdensome, oppressive, ominous *adj.* lumna
lying in bed, sickness *noun* caimassë
lyre *noun* salma

M

made fast, free of things: not guarded, reserved, or owned *adj.* lerina
made with difficulty *adj.* urucarin
magic *adj.* sairina
magic glassy substance of great lucency used in fashioning the Moon. Used of things of great and pure transparency *noun* virin
Maia who became evil and followed Melkor, like the Balrogs *noun* Úmaia
maid, girl *noun* wen (wend-)

maiden *suffix*, a frequent ending in feminine names -wen
maiden *noun* wendë > vendë
maiden crowned with a radiant garland, Galadriel fem. name Altariel
maiden, virgin *noun* vendë < wendë
maidenhood *noun* wendelë
maidenly, virginal *adj.* vënëa
make network or lace *vb.* raita-
make network; make lace *vb.* rëa-
make ready (promptly) *vb.* ferya-
make run, specially used of riding horses or other animals vb. norta-
make spin, stir vb. quir-
make war vb. ohtacar-
make, build vb. car-
make, finish off, or decorate a thing with delicate work vb.

finta-

male noun hanu
male noun hanwa
mallorn noun maldornë
man noun nér (ner-)
man (adult) noun vëaner
manhood, vigour noun vië
manly, adult, vigorous adj. vëa
manner, method = way noun lé
mansion of the high airs, the dwelling of Manwë and Varda upon Oiolossë noun Ilmarin
man-spearhead, a battle-formation noun nernahta
mantle, veil, cloak vb. fanta-
many adj. limbë
many prefix lin-
mar vb. hasta-
marble noun alas (alast-)
March noun Súlimë
March (alternative name of ) noun Nócoirë
margin, edge, border noun réna
mariner noun ciryamo
mark, post noun talca
mark, sign especially diacritics denoting vowels in Fëanorian writing noun tehta
marry vb. verta-
marry vb. verya
mason (sculptor) noun ontamo
mass of flower, flower, inflorescence noun lohtë
mass of flower, flower, inflorescence noun lós (b)

mass, hill, lump, clump nounumbo(n)
mast noun tyulma
mast, beechnuts noun ferna
master, deafeat, have victory over vb. turu-
master, lord noun heru, hér
masterful, mighty adj. túrëa
mastery, victory, strength, might, power noun túrë
matrimony noun vesta
matter, flesh/substance of Arda noun hrón

May (alternative name of ) noun Nótuile
may be cé, ce
may be, if it be so, perhaps adv. cenasit
may be, if it be so, perhaps adv. canasta
may it be so, amen interjection násië
mead, a special wine or cordial noun miruvor
meal noun mulë
meal, flour noun porë (pori-)
meal, meal time noun mat (matt-)
mean, contemptible adj. faica
measure noun lesta
meat, cooked food noun apsa
mediator, intermediary noun enelmo
meeting (meeting or junction of the directions of two people) noun omentië
meeting, gathering (of three or more coming from different directions) noun yomenië
melodious adj. lindelëa
melody, musical sound noun lin, lind-
mental message, thought-sending
noun sanwë-menta
mere, pool noun lóna
mermaid noun oarís (oaríts–)
merriment, joy noun alassë
mesh noun rembë
message, sending noun menta
metal noun rauta
metal, also name of tengwa #1 noun tinco
method, manner = way noun lé
mewing, whining noun miulë
middle adj. endëa
middle adj. endya > enya
middle finger noun lepenel
middle finger (in children's play),
brother noun hanno
middle, center noun endë
middle, central adj. enetya
middle, central adj. entya, enetya
middle-days in the calendar of
Imladris noun enderi
Middle-earth place-name
Endamar
Middle-earth, centre of the world
place-name Endor
Midyear week, week of the Trees
noun Aldalemar
might, power (inherent) noun melehtë
might, mastery, victory, strength,
power noun túrë
mighty adj. melehta
mighty adj. meletya
mighty adj. taurë
mighty, masterful adj. túrëa
migrate, go away vb. lenweta-
milch cow noun yaxë
mind noun sáma
mind noun sanar
mind master noun inkáno
mind master noun inkánu
mind mastership noun incánus(së)

mind, imagination noun síma
mind-mood noun inwisti
mind-picture noun índemma
mine, cave, underground dwelling
noun felco
mirror, looking-glass noun
cilintír, cilintilla
miserable adj. angayanda
misery noun angayassë
miss, fail, fall short of (transitive)
vb. loita-
mist noun hísë (Þ) (hísi–)
mist noun hísì (Þ)
mistake noun loima
mistake in speech noun loiquetë
mistake in writing noun loiparë
mistaken action noun loicarë
mistaken doing prefix denoting loi–
mocking, scorn noun yaiwë
moist, dewy adj. nítë (níti–)
mole noun noldarë
mole noun nolpa
monster noun úvanimo
monster (a name of Melko) noun Ulban (Ulband–)
monster, deformed and hideous
creature noun ulundo
month noun asta
mood, change of mind noun inwis
mood, heart, state noun indo
Moon noun Isil (Þ)
moonlight noun isilmë (Þ)
more adj. and noun amba
more adv. ambë
more adv. ambë
more adverbial particle lil
moreover, furthermore conj. entë
morning noun arin
morning (early) noun artuilë
morning in the adjectival sense
adj. arinya
mortal adj. fírima
mortal noun Fírimo
Mortal noun Firya
mortal man noun firë
most, very intensive or
superlative prefix an-
mother noun amal
mother noun amil
mother noun ammé
mother noun emel
mother, begetter (fém.) noun
ontaril
mother, mummy noun mamil
mound noun coron
mound noun cumbë
mound, circular enclosure noun
cormen
mound, hill noun tundo
mound, pile noun hahta
mountain noun oron (oront-)
mountain pass, ravine noun
falqua
mountain peak noun aicassë
mountain-dwelling noun
orofarnë
mountain-top noun orotinga
mountain-top noun orto
mouth noun carpa
mouth noun náva
mouth, in the sense of interior
cavity behind the teeth,
containing tongue noun songa
mouth, in the sense of mouth-
opening with lips as the edges
noun ópa
mouth of a river noun etsir
mouth, also name of tengwa #13
noun anto
mouth, hole, opening noun assa
mouth-sign = consonant noun
náva-tengwë
mouth-system, full organized
language noun carpassë
move (intransitive) vb. lev-
move, shift, heave vb. rúma-
move, urge, impel, only of mental
impulse vb. or-
much adv. olë
much adj. olya
mud noun luxo (luxu-)
multiplicative prefix li-, lin-
mummy noun amilyë
mummy noun emenia
mummy noun emmé
mummy noun emya
mummy noun milyë
mummy, mother noun mamil
murky adj. huiva
murmur, grumble, growl (of dog)
vb. nurru-
muscle, sinew, vigour, physical
strength noun tuo
music noun lindalë
music noun lindelë
musical sound noun lingë
musical sound, melody noun lin,
lind-
musician, composer noun
lindimaitar
my possessive pron ninya
my pronominal suffix, 1st person
sg. possessive -nya
my child, my son noun onya
my daddy, my father noun
tatanya
my father, my daddy noun
tatanya
my mother used in address noun
amya
my son, my child noun onya
myself reflexive pronoun 1st
person sg. imnë
myself reflexive pronoun 1st person sg. imni

myself, oneself, themselves etc reflexive pronominal ending –xë

N

nail noun nyelet pl. nyelexi
nail noun taxë
naked, of persons adj. parca
naked, stripped bare adj. helda
name vb. esta-
name (later) of Tengwa #31, name noun essë
name of a Green-elf (Laiquendi) noun Nando
name of a star (or planet) tentatively identified with Uranus noun Nénar
name of Númenor, full form of Andor, land of gift noun Andórë
name of one of the great Lamps noun Ringil
name of tengwa #1, also metal noun tinco
name of tengwa #11, also rage noun aha
name of tengwa #12, breeze, breath, puff of air noun hwesta
name of tengwa #13, also mouth noun anto
name of tengwa #14, also hook noun ampa
name of tengwa #16 also hole, hollow noun unquë
name of tengwa #18, gold noun malta
name of tengwa #2, also book noun parma
name of tengwa #21, also heart, inner mind noun órë

name of tengwa #24 also air, sky noun wilya
name of tengwa #29, also starlight silmë
name of tengwa #35 also bridge noun yanta
name of tengwa #36 also heat noun úrë
name of tengwa #4, also feather noun quessë
name of tengwa #5, also gate noun ando
name of tengwa #6, also fate, doom noun umbar (umbart-)
name of tengwa #8 also spider's web noun ungwë
name of tengwa #9, also spirit, breath noun súlë (b) (súli-)
name of the Maia that became Gandalf noun Ólórin
name of the Teleri noun Solonel (Soloneld-)
name of the Teleri, apparently Shore-singers noun Falanyel (Falanyeld-)
name of tree noun taniquelassë
name, also later name of Tengwa #31 noun essë
narrator noun quentaro
narrow adj. arca
narrow adj. náha
narrow neck, isthmus noun yatta
narrow path, ravine noun axa
narrow, long and thin, straight adj. lenwa
nasal adj. nengwêa
nasty, evil adj. úra
natural death (as act) noun fairê
nausea, sickness noun quámê
nauseous, sick adj. quámëa
nay, no, intjection of displeasure / dissent interjection fó
Nazgûl noun Úlairê
near adj.? adv.? har, harê
nearer to, (to a further point in the motion) towards an object adv.
ambenê
nearer to, (to a further point in the motion) towards an object adv.
amna
necessity noun sangië (Ð)
neck noun yat (yaht-)
neck, the bony part of the neck, rock ridges noun acas, axê
necklace, carcanet noun firinga
need noun maurê
neighbour noun armaro
neighbour noun asambar, asambarô
Nessa-belœved, name of a tree adj. nessamelda
net noun raimê
net, entrap vb. remba-net, web noun natsë
nettled, enlaced adj. raina
network, lace noun raimê
new adj. sinya
new moon noun ceuran-
new sun after solstice noun ceuranar
new, fresh adj. céva
new, fresh, young adj. winya
Newyear's Day noun Vinyariê
next adv. ento
nickname, after-name noun epessê
nicotiana, pipeweed noun alenessê, alanessê

night noun lô
night, blackness, dark, darkness noun móre
night, dusk, twilight noun lômê
nightingale noun morilindê
nine cardinal nertê
nineteen cardinal neterquê
no interjection ui
no indeed not, on the contrary
negation lá umê > laumê
no indeed not, on the contrary
negation la la
no indeed not, on the contrary
negation lau
no indeed not, on the contrary
negation la la
no longer to be had, gone, lost, vanished adj. vanwa
no, nay, intjection of displeasure / dissent interjection fô
no, not adv. alaiê
no, not negation là
no, not adv. là
no, not adv. laia
no, not adv. lânê
no, not adv. lanyê
no, un- (prefix) il-
noble noun arato
noble noun arquen
noble prefix Ara-, ar-
noble man, hero noun callo
noble, high, lofty adj. arata
noise noun hlôna
noise noun ran (ram-)
noise, sound noun hlôn
Noldo-history noun Noldo-
quentasta (Ñoldo-)
Noldo-jewel, another word for Silmaril noun Noldomirê lit.
Noldorin, of the Noldor adj.
Noldorinwa
nominative plural ending -i
nominative plural ending -r
Non-Aman Elves, Elves who never dwelt in Aman

Úmaneldi

normal, regular adj. vorosanya (Þ)

normal, regular, law-abiding adj. sanya (Þ)

north noun Formen

northern adj. formenya

northern adj. fortë (forti-)

nose noun nengwë (nengwi-)

nose, snout, cape noun mundo

not be, not do vb. u-

not be, not do negative verb ua-

not concealable adj. úfantima

not counted, uncounted adj.

únotë, únotëa

not do, not be negative verb ua-

not do, not be vb. u-

not enough adj. ufárëa

not for ever. adv. ullumë

not guarded, free of things: reserved, made fast, or owned

adj. lerina

not of Kor, describing Elves not of the Blessed Realm

Ilcorin

not possible to count, countless

adj. únotëima

not to be said adj. avaquétima

not to be told or related adj.

avanyárima

not to do, not to be vb. um-

not veiled or obscure, perspicuous

adj. úfanwa

not veiled, unveiled adj. úfanwëa

not, un- negative prefix ala-

not-, un-, in- prefix denying presence or possession of thing or quality ú-

not-doing, inaction (in general)

noun lacarë

nothing pron. munta

November noun Hisimë (Þ)

November (alternative name of)

noun Errívë

now adv. sí

now, form of sí often occurring before vowels adv. sin

number noun nótië

numberless adj. avanótë

Númenórean noun Turcil

numeral noun notessë

numerous adj. rímba

nymph noun wingil (wingild-)

O vocative particle a

oak noun nordo

oak noun norno

oath, bond, troth, compact noun vérë

oath, pledge, solemn promise

noun vanda

obliged, bound adj. nauta

obscure, dark, dusky, secret adj.

nulla

obscurity, shadow, stain noun mordo

observe, watch vb. cenda-

occasion, time noun lú

occident, going down noun númë

ocean noun airon

ocean noun eäron

October noun Narquelië

October (alternative name of)

noun Nóquellë
odour noun olmë
of flat ground dotted with hills etc. adj. ambuna
of insight adj. tercenyä
of iron adj. angaina
of or belonging to the Valar, divine adj. valainä
of silver adj. telemna
of silver adj. telpina
of slave(s), slavish adj. móla
of of or belonging to the Valar, divine adj. valainä
of or belonging to the Valar, divine adj. valainä
of stone adj. sarna
of that sort, such adj. taitë
of the dawn, Eastern adj. órëa
of the stars adj. elena
of this sort adj. sitë
of tin adj. latucenda
of tongue, spoken with tongue adj. lambina
of what sort? interrogative word maitë?
of whom, pl., from whom relative pron. Genitive pl. ion
of wood adj. taurina
of wool, woollen adj. toa
off, away verbal prefix au-
off, away verbal prefix au-
oil noun millo
ointment noun laivë
old adj. enwina
old, having many years adj.
linyenwa
old, worn adj. yerna
olden adj. yalúmëa
olden adj. yárëa
ominous, lying heavy, burdensome oppressive adj.
lumna
omnificent adj. ilucara
omnipotent adj. iluvala
omniscient adj. iluísa (b?)
on (contact of vertical surfaces) prep. apa

on behalf of, followed by dative prep. hrá
on fire adj. urwa
on the contrary adv. úsië
on the contrary, no indeed not negation lá umë > laumë
on the contrary, no indeed not negation lala
on the contrary, no indeed not negation lau
on the contrary, no indeed not negation laumë < lá umë
on the contrary, on the other hand, but conj. ná
on, with reference to contact of surfaces, especially vertical surface prep. pâ, pa
once upon a time noun in locative yalúmessë
once upon a time noun in locative yáressë
once upon a time adv. yassë
once upon a time, long ago adv. andanéya
once, at one time (in the past) nëa
one numeral min
one numeral minë
One (the) = God noun Eru
One (the) = God noun Eruva
one eighth (1/8) fraction tosta
one eighth (1/8). fraction tolsat
one eighth (1/8). fraction tolosat
one eleventh (1/11) fraction minquesta
one fifth (1/5) fraction lepesta
one fifth (1/5) fraction cansat
one fourth (1/4) fraction canasta
one fourth (1/4) fraction cansat
one fourth (1/4) fraction casta
one half (1/2) fraction peresta
one half (1/2) fraction perta
one lost or forsaken by friends, waif, outcast, outlaw *noun hecil* (masc. *hecilo*, fem. *hecilë*)
one ninth (1/9) *fraction neresta*
one ninth (1/9) *fraction nestat*
one ninth (1/9) *fraction nesterat*
one not of Aman, Elda that did not reach Aman *noun Ûmanya*
one not of Aman, Elfe *noun Ûmanyen*
one of a pair of twins; pl. ónoni
*twins noun onóna*
one of the Lamps of the Valar *noun Ormal*
one of the people of the Noldor *noun noldo*
one seventh (1/7) *fraction osta*
one seventh (1/7) *fraction otsat*
one sixth (1/6) *fraction enquesta*
one tenth *fraction quaista*
one third (1/3) *fraction neldesta*
one third (1/3) *fraction nledestat*
one third (1/3) *fraction nelsat*
one twelfth *fraction yunquesta*
one who trespasses, debtor *noun lucando*
one who trespasses, debtor *noun lucindo*
one with very great knowledge *noun ingólêmo*
one, alone *cardinal er*
one, single *adj.? erêa*
one, somebody *noun -quén* (quen-)
one, someone, anyone *indefinite pronoun o*
one, myself, themselves etc *reflexive pronoun ending -xê*
onyx *noun nylecca*
open *vb. láta*
open *adj. panta*
open *vb. latya-*
on wide, spread, expand, extend *vb. palu-*
on wide, spread, expand, extend *vb. palya-*
on, free, cleared (of land) *adj. latin, latina*
on, unfurl, spread out *vb. panta-*
opening *noun latya*
opening, hole, mouth *noun assa*
opening, unfolding, revealing *noun pantië*
openness *noun látië*
oppressive, lying heavy, burdensome, ominous *adj. lumna*
or *conj. var*
orange (colour not fruit) *adj. culuina*
orange (fruit not colour) *noun culuma*
orange-tree *noun culumalda*
Orc, pl. orcor or orqui *noun orco*
order *noun heren*
order, announcement *noun canwa*
order, command *vb. can-*
other *adj.? exa*
other *adj. hyana*
other person *noun hye*
other thing *conj. or noun hya*
other, another *noun eces*
other, another *noun exê*
our pro-noun ending 1st person *pl. exclusive -ima*
our 1st person pl. exclusive independent possessive pronoun *menya*
our 1st person dual exclusive possessive ending -mma*
our 1st person dual inclusive possessive pro-noun ending -ngwa*
ourselves reflexive pronoun 1st person pl. excl. immē
ourselves reflexive pronoun 1st person pl. incl. inwē
out (+ablative) out of prep. (and adv.?) et
out (+ablative) out of prep. (and adv.?) etellē
out (+ablative) out of prep. (and adv.?) etelyē
out (+ablative) out of prep. (and adv.?) etemmē
out (+ablative) out of prep. (and adv.?) etengwē
out of, from ablative ending -llo
outcast, one lost or forsaken, waif, outlaw noun hecīl (masc. hecilō, fem. hecilē)
outer lands noun ettelē

outer, outermost adj. erūmēa
outlaw, outer adj. erūmēa
outlaw, one lost or forsaken, waif, outlaw noun hecīl (masc. hecilō, fem. hecilē)
outside noun etsē
outside noun (and/or adv.?) ettē
outside, beside prefix ar-
oven noun urna
over prep. or
overcast, dark adj. lūrēa
overshadow, canopy, screen vb.
telta-
ow! (horror, pain, disgust)
interjection orro
own, personal, private noun véra
owned, free of things: not guarded, reserved, made fast adj. lerina

P

pain noun nwalma
pain, horror, disgust interjection horro
pain, hurt vb. mala-
pain, torment vb. nwalya-
painful adj. naicelēa
palace noun tūrion (tūriond-)
palatal series noun tyelpetēma
pale adj. isca
pale, fallow adj. malwa
pale, fallow, fawn adj. marya
pale, grey, silvery grey adj. sindē (bidden)
pale, vague, faint, dim to see adj néca
palid, white, chill adj. ninquē
pansy or violet noun helin
paper noun hyalin

parent (m. and. fem.) noun
ontaro, ontarē pl. ontani
parent, noun nostar or nostaro (pl. nostari)
parent, begetter noun ontar
parent, begetter (fem.); the pl.
ontari or dual ontariu (see ontanī)
parent, begetter (fem.) noun
ontariē
parent, begetter (masc.); pl. ontari
noun ontarō
part noun ranta
partitive pl. ending -li
pass over, cross, surpass, excell vb. lahta-
passage, especially across or over an obstacle, also neck noun lango
passage, crossing *noun* **tarna**

passage, journey, direction of travel *noun** **mentië**

passive suffix -nwa

past, past time *noun* **vanwië**

path, course, line, direction, way *noun** **tië**

patronage *noun* **ortirië**

paved floor, court *noun* **paca**

peace *noun* **rainië**

peace *noun** **sivë**

peace, rest, repose *noun** **sërë**

peak *noun** **aicalë**

pearl *noun** **marilla**

pebble-bank, shingle *noun** **sarnië** *(sarniyë)*

peer, blink *vb.* **tihta-pen**

people *noun* **lië**

People of the Elves *noun** **Quendelië**

people of the west *noun** **Númen(n)órë**

perfect *adj.* **ilvana**

perfect *adj.* **ilvanya**

perhaps, if it be so, may be *adv.* **cenasit**

perhaps, if it be so, may be *adv.* **canasta**

person as a whole *noun** **erdë**

person, individual *noun** **nassë**

person, somebody *noun** **námo**

personal, private, own *noun** **véra**

perspicacious *adj.* **fantarcenya**

petition *noun** **arcandë**

Petty dwarf *noun** **nuxo**

Petty-dwarf *noun** **Pitya-nauco**

Petty-dwarve *noun** **Picinauco**

phantom, disembodied spirit *noun** **fairë**

Philosophy /Science as a whole *noun** **Ingolë**

Philosophy, knowledge (including Science) *noun** **Nolmië**

phonetic *adj.* **hlonite**

physical matter *noun** **erma**

physical matter *noun** **orma**

physical strength, muscle, sinew, vigour *noun** **tuo**

pick (up, out) with the fingers *vb.* **lepta-pen**

picture *noun* **emma**

piece *noun** **mitta**

piece of good fortune, good thing, blessing *noun** **almë**

piece of shaped wood *noun** **pano**

piercing, sharp *adj.* **maica**

pig *noun** **polca**

pile, mound *noun** **hahta**

pillar *noun** **tarma**

pillar, standard, pole *noun** **tulwë**

pillow *noun** **quesset (quessec-)**

pin, brooch *noun** **tancil**

pine *noun** **sânë** *(Þ)*

pipe *noun** **rotsë**

pipe, flute *noun** **simpa**

pipe, flute *noun** **simpina**

piper *noun** **simpeter**

pipeweed, nicotiana *noun**

**alenessë, alanessë**

pit, hole *noun** **latta**

pivot *noun** **peltas (peltax-)**

pl. instrumental ending -inen

place *noun** **nomë**

place dwelt in, dwelling *noun**

**marda**

place, way, spot *noun** **men**

plain, flat field, wang *noun** **palar**

plain, flat field, wang, plain *noun**

**palar**

plan, arrangement *noun** **pano**

planet/star (possibly Mercury) *noun** **Ellumërië**

plant *vb.* **empanya-**

plant *noun** **laima**
plant noun olva
plant, grow vb. ala-
play vb. tyal-
play a harp vb. tanta-
play, sport, game noun tyalië
pledge, oath, solemn promise noun vanda
plentitude, sufficiency noun fárë
plentitude, sufficiency noun farmë
pliant, soft adj. maxa
plough noun hyar
plum tree, cherry tree noun aipio
plural ending used on verbs with a plural subject -r
plural possessive ending -iva (-ivë)
plural sign used in some of the case endings -n
poem noun lairë
poem noun lirit
point to, indicate vb. leptenta-
point to, indicate, direct toward vb. tenta-
point, dot, tiny mark noun tixë
point, end noun mentë
point, tip, used with reference to fingers and toes noun tillë
poison noun hloima
poison noun sangwa
poison, envenom, fill with poison vb. hloita-
poison, venom noun hloirë
pole, pillar, standard noun tulwë
polished copper noun calarus (calarust-)
polished, smooth adj. runda
pollen, yellow powder noun malo (malu-)
pool noun linya
pool noun nendë
pool of lilles noun nenuvar
pool, lake noun aillin
pool, mere noun lóna

poplar-tree noun tyulussë
poppy noun fúmella
poppy noun fúmellot
possess vb. harya-
possessing adj. arwa
possessive 3rd person pl.
pronounal ending -nta
possessive 3rd person pl.
pronounal ending -ntyà
possessive ending -va
post, mark noun talca
potter noun cemnaro
potter noun centano
pour, intr. vb. ulya-
pouring, flooding, flowing adj. úlëa
pout vb. penga-
power (inherent), might noun melehtë
Power, God, angelic power noun Vala
power, mastery, victory, strength, might noun túrë
powerful, hostile, and terrible creature noun rauco
praise, bless vb. laita-
pray vb. arca-
pray vb. hyam-
prayer noun kyermë
precious, valuable adj. mirwa
prefix denoting doing something bad us- (Þ)
prefix denoting doing something very badly sau-
prefix implying wickedness or evil hru, ru-, hrú-
prepare vb. manwa-
press, crowd, throng noun sanga (Þ)
press, thrust, force vb. nir-
pretty, dainty adj. netya
prick vb. erca-
prick, sting vb. nasta-
prickle, spine **noun** erca
prince, heir **noun** haryon
prince, leader **noun** condo
princess **noun** aranel (aranell-)
principal, chief **adj.** héra
prison, custody **noun** mando
privacy **noun** aquapahtië
private, closed, shut **adj.** pahta
private, personal, own **noun** véra
private, separate **adj.** satya
proceed (in any direction), go, travel **vb.** lelya-
prohibit, refuse **vb** ava-
prolong **vb.** taita-
prominent **adj.** eteminya
prominent, conspicuous **adj.** minda
protect **vb.** varya-
protected, safe, secure **adj.** varna
protection or shelter **noun** cauma
prow of a ship, also broad sword **noun** lango
puff **vb.** hwesta-
puff of air, breeze, breath, also name of tengwa #12 **noun** hwesta
puff of breath, breath **noun** foa
pull, draw **vb.** saca- (Þ)
punish **vb.** paimeta-
punishment **noun** paimë
pure, clean **adj.** poica
purification, washing, bathing **noun** sovallë
pursue **vb.** roita-
pursue, look for, search **vb.** saca-
put an end to **vb.** metya-
put aside, leave out, exclude, abandon, forsake **vb.** hehta-
put forth leaves or flowers, sprout **vb.** locta-
put forth leaves or flowers, sprout **vb.** lohta-
put to shame **vb.** naitya-
put to the test **vb.** tyasta-
putrid, foul, evil-smelling **adj.** saura (Þ)

**Q**

Qenya (other names of) **noun**
Eldarissa, Eldaquet
quarrel **vb.** costa-
queen, used especially of Varda **noun** tāri
queenship **noun** tāris(sē)
Quendian, belonging to the Elves as a whole **adj.** Quenderin
Quenya **original form of the word** Quendya
Quenya form of Sindarin Barad-dûr **noun** Lúnaturco. Also Taras Lúna
question, enquire of **vb.** ces- (Þ)
quick stroke **noun** rincë (rinci-)
quick, swift **adj.** limbë
quickly **adverb** lintië
quiet, hush, rest **noun** quildë
quiver (= case for holding arrows) **noun** vainolë
quotation, saying, dictum **noun** eques (equess-)
qu-series, velarized series: fourth column of the Tengwar system **noun** quessetéma
race, running noun norië
race, running noun normë
radiance noun alta
radiance noun fairë
radiance, glittering reflection (from jewels, glass or polished metals, or water) noun nalta
radiant one = Sun noun Ancalë
radiant, glorious adj. alcarinqua
rage noun ursa (Þ)
rage vb. ursa- (Þ)
rage, also name of tengwa #11 noun aha
raiment noun larma
rainbow noun iluquinga
rainbow noun Ilveran
rainbow noun Ilweranta
rainbow, lit. sky-bridge noun helyanwë
raise, rise vb. orta-
rape, ravish vb. mapta-
ravit, ravishment, seizure noun mptylë
rapid, swift adj. larca
rapid, swift adj. alarca
rat noun nyano
rat noun nyarro
ravine, cleft, gulf noun yawë
ravine, mountain pass noun falqua
ravine, narrow path noun axa
ravish, rape vb. mapta-
ravishment, rape, seizure noun mptalë
ray of light noun alca
ray of sunlight adj. arma
re-, again- prefix en-
re-, back, again prefix ata-, at-
reach, stretch out vb. rahta-
react, do back, avenge vb. accar-
react, do back, avenge vb. ahtar-
read aloud vb. et-henta-
read written matter vb. tengwa-
reading noun cenda-
ready adj. manwa
ready to hand, (quickly) available adj. fërima
ready to hand, (quickly) available adj. ferina
real, actual, true adj. anwa
realm noun arda
realm noun artaurë
realm noun turmen
realm, region noun harda
rear noun tellë
rear, back noun pontë (ponti-)
reason, cause noun casta
recall, commemorate vb. enyal-
receive vb. cam-
reckon vb. not-
Reckoner noun Onótimo
reckoning noun onotë
recusant, Elf that refused to go to Aman noun avar
red flame noun rúnya
red hair noun russë
red, ruddy adj. aira
red, scarlet adj. carnë
redeemer noun runando
Redeemer of the world noun Mardorunando
red-haired adj. russa
reed noun fen (feng-)
reed, grass noun linquë
reed, sedge noun liscë
reek noun usquë
refall vb. ataquanta-
refill vb. enquanta-
reflexive pronoun 1st person sg. - immë
refresh, renew vb. ceuta-
refuse, forbid vb. avaquet-
refuse, prohibit vb ava-
refused, forbidden, banned adj.
avanwa
region noun ména
region above air where stars are place-name ilmen
region, realm noun harda
regular, law-abiding, normal adj.
sanya (þ)
regular, normal adj. vorosanya (þ)
release, set free, let go vb. lerya-
released, free adj. lehta
remain vb. er-
remain, tarry vb. lemya-
remote, far adj. avahaira
remote, far adj. eccaira
remote, far adj. haira
rend vb. narca-
rendering, harsh, violent adj.
naraca
renew, heal vb. envinyata-
renew, refresh vb. ceuta-
renewal noun ceulë
renewed adj. ceura
renewed adj. ceurë
repay, requite vb. paitya-
repeat, say again vb. enquete-
repeated, continual adj. vorima
repose, rest, peace noun sérë
requisite, repay vb. paitya-
rescue, save vb. rehta-
rescue, saving noun rehtië
reserved, free of things: not guarded, made fast, or owned adj.
lerina
resin, gum noun suhtë
resonant, taut, tight (of strings) adj. tunga
responsibility, guilt noun cáma
rest vb. ser-
rest, hush, quiet noun quildë
rest, repose, peace noun sérë
resting, at peace adj. senda
restrained, delayed, kept adj.
hampa
return noun entulessë
return, go back, come back vb.
nanwen-
return, go round, revolve vb. pel-
revealing, unfolding, opening noun pantië
reversed adj. nuquerna
revolve, go round, return vb. pel-
rich, abundant adj. alya
rich, fat adj. lárëa
rich, fortunate, wealthy, blessed adj. herenyá
richness, fat noun lar
rider, horseman, knight noun roquen
ridge, crest noun quín, quirë
right hand noun forma
right, dexter adj. forya
right, straight adj. téna
righthanded, dexterous adj.
formaitë
rime, frost noun ringwë
ring noun corma
ring (on the ground) noun risil (þ)
Ring of Doom place name Rithil-
Anamo
ringing sound, echo noun láma
rise vb. orya-
rise, raise vb. orta-
rising noun ãrë
river noun celusindi
river noun hlóna
river noun sir, shorter form of sirë
river noun sirya
river (of large volume). ending -
duinë
river (of large volume, and liable
to flooding). noun nuinë
river, stream noun sîrë
rivulet noun siril
road, straight line noun tēa
road, street noun mallë
roaring adj. rávëa
roaring noise noun rávë
robber, thief noun pilu
robbery, theft noun pilwë
robe, wrap noun vaima
rock ridges, neck, the bony part of
the neck noun acas, axë
rock, stone as a material noun
ondo
roll up vb. tolu-
roof noun tel
roof vb. tōpa
roof, dome, canopy noun telumë
room, chamber noun sambë (Þ)
root, base, foundation noun talma
rough piece of wood noun runda
round head, knoll noun nóla
round, globed adj. corna
rouse, excite, stir up vb. walta-
row of spikes or teeth noun
carcaras, carcassë
row of teeth noun carcanë
row of teeth, jaws noun anca
row, series, line noun téma
ruddy adj. roina
ruddy, red adj.aira
ruined, confused, shattered,
disordered adj. (or passive
participle?) rúcina
rule vb. cunta-
rule vb. cunya-
rule, law noun sanyë (Þ)
rule, law, commandment noun
axan
rule, only with reference to the
Valar vb. vala-
run vb. nor-
run vb. yur-
run on, run smoothly vb.
nornoro-
run smoothly, run on vb.
nornoro-
run, leap vb. nor-
rune noun certa
rune noun cirtë
running, race noun norië
running, race noun normë
rush, rushing flight, wild wind
noun alaco
rushing flight, rush, wild wind
noun alaco
rushing, haste, violence, wrath
noun ormë
rushing, swift adj. Arauca

S

safe, protected, secure adj. varna
saga, tale noun nyarna
saga, tale, history noun nyårë
sagacious adj. finwa
sail vb. cir-
sail vb. círa-
sailor noun ciryando
salt noun singë
salt (salty) adj. singwa
same one, self general singular reflexive pronoun immo
same, identical, selfsame adj.
imya
sanctuary, holy place, fane noun yána
sand noun litsë
sapphire noun núlë
Sauro(n) alternative form of masc. name Súro (Þ)
Sauron (Þ), the Abhorred, name of a Maia, the second Dark Lord
masc. name Sauron (Þ)
save, except prep. enga
save, deliver vb. etelehta-
save, rescue vb. rehta-
saving, rescue noun rehtië
say again, repeat vb. enquete-
say no vb. váquet-
say, speak vb. quet-
say/says or said (a tenseless pseudo-verb) vb. equë
saying, dictum, quotation noun eques (equess-)
scarcely visible, hard to see adj. hraicenë
scarcely visible, hard to see adj. hraicénima
scarlet, red adj. carnë
scatter, blow about (both transitive and intransitive) vb.
winta-
scent noun ne
scholar, learned man noun istyar
Science/Philosophy as a whole noun Ingolë
scoop out, draw water, bale out vb. calpa-
scorn, mocking noun yaiwë
screen from light, veil, conceal vb. halya-
screen, canopy, overshadow vb. telta-
screen, veil noun fanwa
sculptor in stone noun ondomaitar
sea noun airë
sea noun éar
sea (as waters, motion) noun váya
sea-elf noun Teler
search for, seek vb. cesta-
sea-serpent, fish-dragon noun lingwilócë
seaward precipice, cliff noun ollo
second ordinal attëa
second adj. atya
second adj. neuna
Second Folk, an Elvish name of Mortal Men noun Atan
second half of the month of avestalis (January) noun Erintion
secrecy noun muilë
secrecy, a secret noun fólë
secrecy, black arts noun núlë
secret adj. or noun lomba
secret noun nulda
secret lore, wisdom noun nolwë
secret, dark, dusky, obscure adj. nulla
secret, hidden adj. muina
secret, secrecy noun fólë
secretive adj. fólîma
secure, safe, protected adj. varna
security noun varnassë
sedge, reed noun liscë
see vb. vél-
see, behold vb. cen-
seed, germ noun erdë
Seeing Stone noun palantír
seek, search for vb. cesta-
seeking noun surië (Þ)
seeming, apparent adj. vëa
seize, grasp vb. mapa-
seizure, ravishment, rape noun mапtalë
self, same one general singular reflexive pronoun *immo*
selfsame, same, identical adj.

**imya**

send vb. *leltा-

send flying, speed, urge vb.

**horta-**

send for, fetch, summon vb. *tulta-

send, cause to go vb. *menta-

sending, message noun *mentа*

sentence noun *quentелē*

separate, private adj. *satya*

September noun *Yavanniē*

September (alternative name of) noun *Erquellē*

series, row, line noun *téma*

serpent that guarded a treasure noun/name *foalосē*

servant noun *nύro*

servant of ending -*ndur*

set aside vb. *sat-

set bounds to/about, enclose vb.

**yor-**

set free, release, let go vb. *leryа-

set up, fix, establish vb. *tulca-

set, fix vb. *panyа-

set, sink (of Sun or Moon) vb.

**nútа-**

settled character noun *indόмē*

seven cardinal *osо*

Seven Stars (osо + elen), Great Bear (constellation) noun *Otsелен*

seventeen cardinal *отоquē*

seventh ordinal *отsēа*

sexual desire noun *yέrē*

shade noun *laimē*

shade, shadow noun *lόmin*

shade, shadow cast by any object noun *lέо*

shadow (heavy) noun *lumbulē*

shadow cast by any object, shade noun *lέо*

shadow, gloom noun *lumbē*

shadow, obscurity, stain noun *mordo*

shadow, shade noun *lόmin*

shadow, spirit noun *hό*

shadowed, veiled, hidden, shady adj. *halda*

shady adj. *laira*

shady, veiled, hidden, shadowed adj. *halda*

shaggy lock, tangled hair noun *fассē*

shake vb. *pal-

shape noun *canta*

shaped adj. *canta*

shaped stone, flag noun *ambal*

share, blade noun *hyanda*

sharp adj. *ecya*

sharp edge, sudden end noun *ланка*

sharp pain noun *naicē*

sharp pain noun *naicelē*

sharp, angular noun *nerca*

sharp, piercing adj. *maica*

sharp-ears noun *Lastalaica*

sharp-eye noun? adj.?

**hendumaica**

shattered, confused, disordered, ruined adj. (or passive participle?) *rύcina*

she, he independent emphatic pronoun *essē*

she/her, he/him, it 3rd person sg. pronominal ending -*s*

she/her, he/him, it/it pron. also object 3rd person sg. *se*

sheath noun *vainē*

sheep noun *мάma*

sheepfold noun *moalin (moalind-)*

sheep-friend shepherd? noun *мάмандил*

she-goat noun *nyέnī*

she-lion noun *ravennē*
shell, conch, horn of Ulmo *noun*

*hyalma*

shepherd *noun* *mavar*

shepherdess *noun* *emerwen*

shield *noun* *turma*

shield *noun* *umbas (Þ)*

shield-barrier, a battle-formation *noun* *sandastan*

shift, move, heave *vb.* *ríma-

shine *vb.* *cal-

shine *vb.* *calta-

shine (white) *vb.* *sil-

shine continuously (silver and gold) *vb.* *sisilcal-

shingle, pebble-bank *noun* *sarnië (sarniyë)*

shining jewel *noun* *miril (mirill-)*

shining jewels made by Fëanor *noun* *Silmaril (full form : Silmarillë) (Silmarill-)*

shining white, silver *adj.* *silma*

ship *noun* *cirya*

shirt, tunic *noun* *laupë*

shoe *noun* *hyapat*

shore, beach *noun* *fára*

shore, beach *noun* *hresta*

shore, beach *noun* *falas (falass-), falassë*

short *adj.* *sinta (Þ)*

short broad-bladed sword *noun* *ecet*

short rounded handle, knob *noun* *tolma*

short, failing, inadequate *adj.* *loica*

shout *vb.* *rama-

shout *noun* *rambë*

shout *vb.* *yam- or yama-

shout, call of triumph *noun* *yello*

show, indicate *vb.* *tana-

shut, close *vb.* *holta-

shut, close *vb.* *holya-

shut, closed, private *adj.* *pahta*

sick, bedridden *adj.* *caimassëa*

sick, nauseous *adj.* *quâmëa*

sick, sickly, ill *adj.* *hlaiwa*

sickle *noun* *circa*

Sickle of the Gods, a name of the constellation Great Bear *noun* *Valacirca*

sickly *adj.* *engwa*

sickness *noun* *hlivë*

sickness, lying in bed *noun* *caimassë*

sickness, nausea *noun* *quâmë*

sign *noun* *taina*

sign *noun* *tanna*

sign, indication *noun* *tengwë*

sign, letter *noun* *sarat*

sign, token *noun* *tanwa*

Signifer, the significant star = Venus *noun* *Tancol*

silk *noun* *samin (samind-)*

silken *adj.* *saminda, saminwa*

Silpion (a name of) *name* Silmerossë,

silver *noun* *telep-

silver *noun* *telpë*

silver *noun* *tyelpë*

silver (the mystic name of) *noun* *ilsa*

silver, glinting *adj.* *tinda*

silver, shining white *adj.* *silma*

silverly grey, grey, pale *adj.* *sindë (Þ)*

similar, alike *adj.* *ovéa*

similar, alike *adj.* *vávëa*

sin, trespass, do wrong *vb.* *úcar-

since (in the sense of because) *adv.* *pan*

singer *noun* *nyello*

singer, singing bird *noun* *lindo*

Singers (sg. Linda), what the Teleri called themselves *noun* Lindar
singing bird, singer noun lindo
singing, air, tune, song noun lindë
single, alone adj. erinqua
single, one adj.? erëa
single, sole adj. erya
singular personal relative pronoun
who, maybe also object whom ye
(plural i).
sink, set (of Sun or Moon) vb.
núta-
sinner noun úcarindo
sip, lick up, sup vb. salpa-
Sirius (a star) noun Niellûnë
Sirius (a star) noun Nierninwa
sister noun nésa (Þ)
sister noun onónë
sister noun onórë
sister noun seler (Þ) (sell-)
sister, [female] associate noun osellë (Þ)
sit vb. ham-
sit, stay vb. har-
six cardinal encë
six cardinal enquë
sixteen cardinal enenuqë
skilful, handed or handy adj.
maitë (maiti-)
skill noun curu
skin, fell noun helma
sky noun helë
sky (upper airs and clouds). noun fanyarë
sky, air, also name of tengwa #24 noun vilya
sky, air, also name of tengwa #24 noun wilya
sky, canopy noun telimbo
sky, heavens noun ilwë
slacken, loose vb. lehta-
slacken, loose vb. lenca-
slash, gash noun cirissë
slave, thrall noun mól
slavish, of slave(s) adj. móla
slay vb. nahta-
slay vb. nehta-
slayer noun nehtar
sleep noun fûmë
sleep noun hûmë
slender adj. fimbë (fimbi-)
slender adj. nindë
slender adj. teren, terenë
slender and drooping, frail adj.
limpa
slender, delicate, beautiful and
fine adj. lelya
slide down, slip, collapse, slope
vb. talta-
slip, slide down, collapse, slope
vb. talta-
slope, downslope, declivity noun pendë
slope, incline vb. penda-
slope, slip, slide down, collapse
vb. talta-
sloping down, inclined adj.
penda
sloping, tilted, leaning adj. talta
slot, footprint noun runya
slow adj. lenca
slowly fade away vb. fifiru-
slumber vb. lor-
slumber noun lôrë
slumber noun murmë
slumber vb. muru-
slumbrous adj. murmëa
slumbrous, drowsy adj. lorda
small adj. cinta
small adj. mintë
small adj. mitra
small adj. mitsa
small adj. nincë (ninci-)
small adj. nitya
small (in good sens) adj. nîca
small bird noun filît (filic-)
small boat, vessel, dish noun venë
small grot or tunnel noun rotto
small insect, fly noun pí
small landlocked bay, haven, harbour noun hópa
small piece, crumb, bit noun mië
small spot, dot noun pica
small, frail adj. nimpë (nimpi-)
small, frail adj. nípa
smear, discoloured adj. púrëa
smile vb. raita-
smiling, gracious adj. raina
smith noun sintamo
smith noun tamo
smith, craftsman noun tano
smooth adj. pasta
smooth, glabrous adj. passa
smooth, iron vb. pasta-
smooth, polished adj. runda
snake noun ango (angu-, pl. angwi)
snake noun leuca
snake, dragon noun lócë
snare noun neuma
Snare vb. rem-
snare noun remma
snarl, growl noun yarr-
snout, nose, cape noun mundo
snow vb. fauta-
snow noun lossë
snow peak noun níquetil (níquetild-)
snowcap noun niquetil
snowdrop noun nieninquë
snowdrop-like adj. nieninquëa
snow-white adj. lossë
snow-white adj. lossëa
so or as (referring to something remote; contrast sívë). prep.
tambë
so, in this way adv. sinen
so, like that, also adv. ta
soap noun lipsa
soft adj. mussë
soft, gentle adj. moica
soft, gentle, weak adj. milya
soft, pliant adj. maxa
soil, earth noun cén (cem-)
soil, stain vb. valta-
smeared, dirty adj. vára
solar year, sun-round noun coranar
sole of foot noun tallunë (talluni-
sole, single adj. erya
solemn promise, oath, pledge noun vanda
solid, firm adj. ronda
solitary, deserted adj. erda
solitary, lonely adj. eressëa
solitude noun eressë
some kind of tree noun lavaralda
somebody pronominal suffix -o, - ó,
somebody, one noun quén (quen-)
somebody, person noun námo
someone, one, anyone indefinite pronoun o
something, thing neuter personal pronoun ma,
son noun anon
Son noun Yón
son noun yondo
son (of), descendant patronymic ending -ion
son of the dark noun morion
son, big boy noun yonyo
song noun lirë (liri-)
song, air, tune, singing noun lindë
song, lay noun lirilla
soon adv. rato
sorrow, grief noun nyéré
sound noun lamma
sound vb. lamya-
sound of wind noun sû
sound, noise noun hlón
sound-taste noun lámatyávë
soup noun sulpa
south noun Hyarmen
southern adj. hyarmenya
southern adj. hyarna
sow vb. rer-
sown field, acre noun resta
spark noun tinwë
spark-dragon noun fëalócë
sparkle vb. ita-
sparkle vb. tintina-
speak vb. carpa-
speak, say vb. quet-
spear noun ehtë (ehti-)
spear noun hatal
spearhead noun nehta
spear-head, spear-point, gore, triangle noun nesta
spearman noun ehtyar
species of little birds noun cirincë,
species, kind noun nostalë
speech noun quenya
speechless adj. úpahtëa
speed, send flying, urge vb.
horta-
speed, swiftness noun lintië
speeding, urging noun hortalë
spelling, writing system noun tencelë
spider noun liantë
spider filament, fine thread noun lia
spider's web, also name of tengwa #8 noun ungwë
spike, horn noun tildë
spike, thorn noun nassë
spin, turn (apparently intransitive) vb. pir-
spine noun ecco
spine, prickle noun erca
spirant consonant noun surya
spirit noun fëa
spirit noun vilissë
Spirit of Fire masc. name
Fëanáro
spirit of woods, dryad (fem.) noun tavaril
spirit of woods, dryad (masc.) noun tavaro, tavaron
spirit that has gone to the Valar or to Erumáni noun mánë
spirit, being noun ëala
spirit, breath, also name of tengwa #9 noun súlë (Þ) (súli-)
spirit, shadow noun hó
spit noun piuta
spit vb. piuta-
splendid, admirable, sublime (only of great, or splendid things) adj. maira
splendour, glory, brilliance noun alcar
split, cleft noun? or adj? sanca (Þ)
spoken with tongue, of tongue adj. lambina
sponge, fungus noun hwan
(hwand-)
sport, play, game noun tyalië
spot with eye vb. hententa-
spot, way, place noun men
spray noun timpinë
spray, foam noun winga
spread out, unfurl, open vb.
panta-
spread, open wide, expand, extend vb. palu-
spread, open wide, expand, extend vb. palya-
spring, spring-time noun tuilë
spring, sprout vb. tuia-
sprout, bud noun tuima
sprout, put forth leaves or flowers vb. locta-
sprout, put forth leaves or flowers

**vb. lohta-**

sprout, spring **vb. tuia-**

squat **vb. haca-**

staff **noun vandil**

stain, shadow, obscurity **noun mordo**

stain, soil **vb. vahta-**

stalk, stem **noun sirpë**

stand **vb. tar-**

stand **vb. termar-**

stand aside!, be gone! **vb. in imperative heca!**

standard, pillar, pole **noun tulwë**

star **noun elen**

star (or planet), identified with Mars **noun Carnil**

star (or planet), tentatively identified with Saturn **name Lumbar**

star/planet (possibly Mercury) **noun Elemmirë**

star-imagine on Nur-menel **noun nilë**

Star-kingdom, upper sky **place-name Elenarda**

starlight **noun Ilma**

starlight, also fem. name, referring to a Maia **noun Ilmarë**

starlight, also name of tengwa **#29 silmë**

starlike, like stars **adj. elvëa**

starlit dusk, starry twilight **noun tindómë**

Star-queen, title of Varda **noun Elentàri**

starry twilight, starlit dusk **noun tindómë**

Starwards, a name of Númenor **place-name Elenna**

state, heart, mood **noun indo**

statute **noun namna**

stay, sit **vb. har-**

steadfast **adj. sorna (b)**

steadfast in allegiance, in keeping oath or promise, faithful **adj. vórima**

steadfast in allegiance, in keeping oath or promise, faithful **adj. voronda**

steadfast, firm, strong, immovable **adj. tulca**

steadfast, trusty, loyal **adj. sarta**

steadfastness, loyalty, faithfulness **noun voronwë**

steel **noun yaisa**

steel, iron **noun erë, enen**

steep **adj. aiqua**

steep **adj. oronta**

steep isle **noun tollë**

stellar **adj. elenya**

stem of a Tengwa symbol **noun telco**

stem, stalk **noun sirpë**

stick to, adhere, cleave to, abide by **vb. himya-**

stick, branch, wand **noun olwen (olwenn-)**

sticker-up, prominent one, term used in children's play for middle finger or middle toe **noun tollo**

sticker-up, prominent one, term used in children's play for middle finger or middle toe **noun tolyo**

sticking, adhering **adj. himba**

stiff dry grass **noun sara (p)**

stiff, awkward, hard, difficult **adj. hranga**

stiff, tough **adj. norra**

stiff, tough **adj. tarya**

stiff, wooden **adj. tauca**

still **adv. en**

sting, prick **vb. nasta-**

stink **noun holwë**

stir up, excite, rouse **vb. waltà-**

stir, make spin **vb. quir-**
stirring noun coirë
stone noun on, ondo
stone (small) noun sar (sard-)
stone as a material, rock noun ondo
stony place noun sarnë
stop (in punctuation). noun putta
stop short, stunt vb. nuhta-
stop, block vb. tap-
stop, cease, take a rest vb. hauta-
stop, in punctuation full stop noun pusta
stop; also intr. cease, stop vb.
pusta-
stopper noun tampa
storm (noise of a) noun raumo
storyteller, composer of nyarnar or long epic tales noun nyarnamaitar
straight line, road noun tëa
straight, long and thin, narrow adj. lenwa
straight, right adj. têna
strap vb. latta
stray vb. ranya-
stray about vb. mista-
straying, wandering noun rânë
stream or fly in the wind, blow vb. hlapu-
stream, flow noun celumë
stream, river noun sîrë
street, road noun mallë
strength noun poldorë
strength, mastery, victory, might, power noun tûrë
strengthening noun antoryamë
stretch vb. lenu-
stretch out, reach vb. rahta-
stretched, lengthened, ex-tended, elongated adj. taina
stride vb. telconta-
Strider masc. name Telcontar
strike, knock vb. pet-
stripped bare, naked adj. helda
stripped, deprived adj. racina
stroke of pen or brush when not used as long mark noun tecco
stroke, feel with the hand, etc. vb. palta-
strong or fortified building or place, fortress noun osto
strong, burly adj. polda
strong, firm, immovable, steadfast adj. tulca
strong, large man noun nerdo
strong, swift at running adj. nôrima
stump, big toe, stub noun tolbo
stump, big toe, stub noun tolvo
stunt, stop short vb. nuhta-
stunted adj. nauca
sublime adj. varanda
sublime, admirable, splendid (only of great, or splendid things) adj. maira
substance the Silmarils were made of, invented by Fëanor noun silima
substance/flesh of Arda, matter noun hrôn
successorfollower noun neuro
such, of that sort adj. taitë
sudden end, sharp edge noun lanca
sudden move, twitch, jerk, trick noun rinca
suffice vb. farya-
sufficiency, plenitude noun fárë
sufficiency, plenitude noun farmë
suffix occurring in many personal names, generally but not exclusively masculine -wë
suffix of endearment -ya
summer noun lairë
summit of a mountain noun ingor
summon vb. naham-
summon vb. yal-
summon, send for, fetch vb. tulta-
summons noun nahá mê
Sun noun Anar
Sun noun Calavënë
Sun noun Calaventë
sunlight, day noun aurë
sunrise noun ana rôrë
Sunrise noun orontë, oronto
sun-round, solar year noun
coranar
sunset, west, evening noun
andûnë
sup, lick up, sip vb. salpa-
support noun tulco
suppose vb. cîta-
suppose, guess vb. intya-
sure, firm, fixed adj. tanca
surf noun solor
surf, surge noun solossë
surface noun palmë
surface, bosom, bosom of Earth
noun palûrë
surge, surf noun solossë
surpass, excell vb. râta-
surpass, pass over, cross, excel
vb. lahta-
swallow noun tuilindo
swallow, lit. lick down vb.
undulav-
swallow, throat noun lanco
(lancu-, pl. lanqui)

Swan-wing noun Alquarâmë
sward, lawn noun palis
swarm noun umba
swarming, abundant, teeming adj.
úmëa
swart, brown, dark brown adj.
varnë (varni-)
sweet adj. li ñë
sweet kiss noun miquelis
(miquelis(s)-)
sweet, beloved, dear adj. melda
swell, grow fat vb. tiuya-
swift adj. linta
swift, agile, hasty adj. tyelca
swift, quick adj. limbë
swift, rapid adj. larca
swift, rapid adj. alarca
swift, rushing adj. arauca
swift, strong at running adj.
nôrïma
swiftness, speed noun lintië
swirl, eddy, gyrate vb. hwinya-
sword noun macil
swordsman noun macar
Swordsman noun nectar
sworn brother, brother, [male]
associate noun otorno
syrup, juice noun pirya
system or code of signs, language
noun tengwesta
talon, claw noun namma
tangle vb. fasta-
tangled hair, shaggy lock noun fassê
tap vb. tam-
taper, candle noun lícuma
tarn noun moïlê
tarry, remain vb. lemya-
tassel noun fas (?fats-), fatsê
tassel noun fatsê
taste vb. tyav-
taste noun tyávê
taut, tight (of strings) resonant adj. tuna
tear noun nië
tear noun nirë
teeem vb. úma-
teeeming, abundant, swarming adj. úmêa
telepathic thought-transfer, thought-opening, direct noun sanwê-latya
telepathy noun ósanwê
e Teler-folk noun Telellië
e Telerian adj. Telerin
e Telerin adj. telerinwa
tell vb. nyar-
temple noun corda
ten cardinal quain
ten cardinal quëan
terrible adj. rúcima
terrible, powerful and, hostile, creature noun rauco
terrible creature, demon noun arauco
terrible, fell adj. aica
terrify vb. ruhta-
terror noun ossê
thank, give thanks vb. hanta-
thanksgiving noun hantalê
that relative pronoun i
that conj. i

that demonstrative sana
that demonstrative tana
that (the former) demonstrative yana
that matter noun tama
that which pron ita
that which, what, which fact pron. tai
that yonder demonstrative enta
that, it pron. ta
thatch noun tupsê
the indeclinable definite article i
the definitite article in
the Golden Tree of Valinor Name of Laurelin
the One's [Eru's] perpetual production noun oïencarmë Eruo
the Renewer noun Envinyatar
the sea (in storm) noun haloisi
the Supreme, the chief Valar noun Aratar
thee, you, thou pron. 2nd person intimate/familiar tye
thee/thou, you pron. 2nd person sg. formal/polite lye
theft, robbery noun pilwê
their 3rd person pl. pronominal possessive suffix -lta (-ltya)
them, pronominal ending -t them, they pron. ta
them, they pron. 3rd person pl., used with reference to inanimates rather than persons or living things tâi
them, they pron. 3rd person pl. te
them, they pron. 3rd person dual tû
themselves reflexive pronoun 3rd person pl. intê
themselves, oneself, myself etc reflexive pronominal ending -xê
then adv. san
then adv. tâ
then *adv.* tai
thence *adv.* talo, tó
thence *adv.* tó
thence, thereupon *adv.* epeta
thence, thereupon *adv.* epta
there *adv.* sanomë
there *adv.* tás
there *adv.* tassë
there, look! *yon* (yonder) *interjection en*
therefore *adv.* etta
therefore *adv.* potai
therefore, in that way *adv.* tanen, tánen
thereupon, thence *adv.* epeta
thereupon, thence *adv.* epta
they *3rd person pl. pronominal suffix -ltë*
they *pronominal ending -ntë*
they *dual 3rd person pronominal ending -ttë*
they, them *pron. ta*
they, them *pron. 3rd person pl., used with reference to inanmites rather than persons or living things* tai
they, them *pron. 3rd person pl. te*
they, them *pron. 3rd person dual tú*
thick, fat *adj.* tiuca
thief, robber *noun pilu*
thigh *noun tiuco*
thing *noun engwë*
thing *noun nat*
ingthing impossible to be or to be done *noun únat*
thing made by handicraft *noun taman*
thing made, craft, device, construction *noun tanwë*
thing, something *neuter personal pronoun ma, third ordinal neldëa*
third *adj.* nelya
third day of the Eldarin six-day week, dedicated to the Moon *noun Isilya (Þ)*
third day of the Valinorian week of 5 days, dedicated to Aule and Yavanna *noun Arveruen*
3rd person dual *emphatic pronoun esto*
3rd person *pl. reflexive ending -ttê*
3rd person *sg. reflexive ending -ssë*
thirsty *adj.* fauca
thirsty *adj.* soica
thirteen *cardinal nelequë (kw)*
thirteen *cardinal nelquëa,*
thirteen *cardinal yunquenta*
this *demonstrative sina*
this day *adv. siar, siarë*
this hour *noun sillumë*
this place *compound noun sinómë*
thither *adv. tamen*
thither *pron. in allative tanna*
thither *adv. tar*
thither *adv. tara*
thorn *noun necel*
thorn, spike *noun nassë*
thou, you *pronominal endings for 2nd person sg. polite/formal -l, -lyë*
thou, you *pronominal ending, 2nd person familiar/intimate -tyë*
thou, you *pronominal ending -lyë*
thou, you, thee *pron. 2nd person intimate/familiar tye*
thou/thee, you *pron. 2nd person sg. formal/polite lye*
thought, an act of thinking *noun sanwë*
thought-inspection, thought-reading *noun sanwecenda*
thought-opening, direct, telepathic thought-transfer *noun sanwë-latya*

thought-sending, mental message *noun sanwë-menta*

thousand *numeral húmë*
thrall, slave *noun mół*
thread (fine) *noun ipsin*

three *cardinal neldë*

threshold *noun fenda*

thrice, tri-adv. or prefix *nel, nel-
throat, swallow *noun lanco* *(lancu-, pl. lanqui)*
throne *noun mahalma*
throng, crowd, press *noun sanga* *(b)*

through, throughout *prep. ter, terë-
thrust, press, force *vb. nir-
thumb *noun nápo*
thumb and index as a pair, a dual formation. *noun nápat*
thus *adv. sië-
thus *adv. sin-
thwart *vb. hranga-
thwart *vb. hranga-
thy, your 2nd person sg. formal/polite pronominal suffix -lya*
thy, your pronominal ending, 2nd person sg. intimate/familiar -tya*
thyself, yourself reflexive pronoun 2nd person formal sg.
imlë*
thyself, yourself reflexive pronoun 2nd person intimate sg.
imyë*
tie *vb. nut-
tight, taut (of strings) resonant *adj. tuna*
tilted, sloping, leaning *adj. talta*
time *noun lúmë*
time, occasion *noun lú-
timid *adj. caurëa*
tinder *noun tusturë-
tiny mark, dot, point *noun tixë-
tiny, little *adj. titta-
tip, point, used with reference to fingers and toes *noun tillë-
tissue, cloth *noun ana-
to prep. ana-
to a great extent, far, distant, wide root element (apparently not appearing alone) *palan-
to him [/her/it], at him [/her/it] dative/allative pronoun *senan-
to me, for me *pron. dative of n
nin-
to, at, upon allative ending -nna-
to, towards prefix: *ana-
today *adv. sirë-
toe *noun pirë-
toe *noun taltil* *(taltil-, pl. taltilli)*
together *adv. uo-
toil, labour *noun móta-
token, sign *noun tanwa-
tomb *noun noirë-
tomorrow *adv. enwa-
tongue (physical tongue, while lambë = language) *noun lambë-
tongue, language *noun lambë-
tongue, language *noun quetil-
too *adv. acca-
tool *noun tamma-
tool, weapon *noun carma-
tooth *noun carca-
tooth *noun nelcë-
tooth *noun nelet-
top, highest point *noun inga-
torment *noun angaitya-
torment *noun nwalmë-
torment, pain *vb. nwalya-
torture *noun malcanë-*
torture noun ungwalë
touch (in the literal sense) vb. appa-
touch (one) in the figurative sense; concern, affect vb. ap-
tough, stiff adj. norna
towards, to prefix: ana-
tower noun marto
tower (fort, city, castle), great
towering building, noun taras
tower (great, lofty) noun mindon
tower, watch-tower noun tirion
town noun irin
town with walls and towers noun tirië-
town, walled house, village noun opelë
township noun ostar
trade vb. manca-
tradesman noun macar
trailing, long adj. sóra
transparence noun liquis
travel, go, proceed (in any direction) vb. lelya-
treasure noun harma
true adj. naitë
true, firm adj. sanda (b)
true, existing, actual adj. nanwa
true, real, actual adj. anwa
trust, hope noun estel
trusty follower, loyal companion noun satar
trusty, steadfast, loyal adj. sarta
try vb. nev-
try, put forth effort, strive, endeavour vb. ric-
tube noun róta
tune, air, singing, song noun lindë
tunic, shirt noun laupë
turn (apparently intransitive), spin vb. pir-
turn (transitive) vb. quer-
turret noun mindë
twang noun tango
twang noun tingë
twang, make a twang vb. tinga-
twelve cardinal rasta
twelve cardinal yunë-
twelve hours, day noun aryë
triangle, spear-head, spear-point,
gore noun nesta
tribe noun hostar
trick noun fintale
trick, twitch, jerk, sudden move noun rinca
trim, adorn vb. netya-
Trinity noun Neldë
trinket noun netil
troll noun hruo
troop, army, band noun hossë
troth, bond, compact, oath noun vérë
true adj. naitë
true, firm adj. sanda (b)
true, existing, actual adj. nanwa
true, real, actual adj. anwa
trust, hope noun estel
trusty follower, loyal companion noun satar
trusty, steadfast, loyal adj. sarta
try vb. nev-
try, put forth effort, strive, endeavour vb. ric-
tube noun róta
tune, air, singing, song noun lindë
tunic, shirt noun laupë
turn (apparently intransitive), spin vb. pir-
turn (transitive) vb. quer-
turret noun mindë
twang noun tango
twang noun tingë
twang, make a twang vb. tinga-
twelve cardinal rasta
twelve cardinal yunë-
twelve hours, day noun aryë
triangle, spear-head, spear-point,
gore noun nesta
tribe noun hostar
trick noun fintale
trick, twitch, jerk, sudden move noun rinca
trim, adorn vb. netya-
Trinity noun Neldë
trinket noun netil
troll noun hruo
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true, real, actual adj. anwa
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trusty follower, loyal companion noun satar
trusty, steadfast, loyal adj. sarta
try vb. nev-
try, put forth effort, strive, endeavour vb. ric-
tube noun róta
tune, air, singing, song noun lindë
tunic, shirt noun laupë
turn (apparently intransitive), spin vb. pir-
turn (transitive) vb. quer-
turret noun mindë
twang noun tango
twang noun tingë
twang, make a twang vb. tinga-
twelve cardinal rasta
twelve cardinal yunë-
twelve hours, day noun aryë
triangle, spear-head, spear-point,
gore noun nesta
tribe noun hostar
trick noun fintale
trick, twitch, jerk, sudden move noun rinca
trim, adorn vb. netya-
Trinity noun Neldë
trinket noun netil
troll noun hruo
troop, army, band noun hossë
troth, bond, compact, oath noun vérë
true adj. naitë
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true, existing, actual adj. nanwa
true, real, actual adj. anwa
trust, hope noun estel
trusty follower, loyal companion noun satar
trusty, steadfast, loyal adj. sarta
try vb. nev-
try, put forth effort, strive, endeavour vb. ric-
tube noun róta
tune, air, singing, song noun lindë
tunic, shirt noun laupë
turn (apparently intransitive), spin vb. pir-
turn (transitive) vb. quer-
turret noun mindë
twang noun tango
twang noun tingë
twang, make a twang vb. tinga-
twelve cardinal rasta
twelve cardinal yunë-
twelve hours, day noun aryë
twenty-four cardinal yurasta
twi- or both prefix yu- or yú-
twilight noun yualë
twilight noun yúcalë
twilight noun yúyal
twilight, dusk, night noun lómë
twilight, usually of the time near evening, not near dawn (that is tindómë) noun undómë
twin-born adj. onóna
twine vb. lia-
twinkle vb. tintila-
twinkling star noun tingilindë
twinkling star noun tingilya
twinkling, glinting adj. (or participle?) itila	
twist vb. ric-
twitch, jerk, give quick twist or move vb. rihta-
twitch, jerk, trick, sudden move noun rinca
two prefix at-
two cardinal atta
two-handed adj. atamaitë

ugly noun úvanima
un-, no (prefix) il-
un-, not negative prefix ala-
un-, not-, in- prefix denying presence or possession of thing or quality ú-
unceasing, without end, forever adj. oiala
uncounted, not counted adj.
únotë, únotëa
under prep. no
under prep. nu
under shadow adj. nuhuinenna
under, down, beneath adv. and prep.? undu
underground dwelling, cave, mine noun felco
underneath, down below adv. nún
under-point, term used in children's play for toe (the counterpart of ortil) noun nútil (nútil-)
under-shadow prep + noun unuhuinë
understand vb. hanya-
understanding, intelligent adj.
handa
understanding, knowledge, intelligence noun handë
undo, destroy vb. nancar-
unendurable, dreadful, horrible adj. naira
unfolding, opening, revealing noun pantië
unfurl, spread out, open vb.
panta-
unidentified plant noun pilinehtar
universe noun Eä
unmarred adj. alahasta
unmarred adj. úvana
unskilled, clumsy (-handed) adj. úmaitë
unspeakable adj. úquétima
untamed, wild adj. ráva
until, up to, as far as prep. tenna
unwill noun avanir
unwise adj. alasaila
up prefix am-
up adv. amba
up to, until, as far as prep. tenna
uphill adj. ambapenda
upon, to, at allative ending -nna
upper air place-name Fanyamar
upper sky, Star-kingdom place-name Elenarda
up-point, term used in children's play for finger noun ortil (ortill-)
uprising-flower noun ambalotsë
upward slope noun ampendë
upward slope, hill-side noun amban

urge, impel, move, only of mental impulse vb. or-
urge, send flying, speed vb. horta-
urgency noun hormë
urging, speeding noun hortalë
us (for) pron. dative men
us (two) dual 1st person pronoun, including the dual ending -t met
useful, fit, good (of things) adj. mára
usual adj. senwa, senya

vague, fluttering to and fro adj. wilwa
vague, pale, faint, dim to see adj néca
Vala (fem.) noun Valië
Vala (masc.) noun Valmo
Vala (masc.) noun Valon
valahood, divinity noun valassë
Vala-queen noun Valatári
Valian, of or relating to the Valar adj. Valarin
Vali-home, the city of the Valar
in Valinor place-name Valimar
Valimar (alternative form of ) place-name Valmar
valley adj. or noun naldë
valley noun nandë
Valley of Singing Gold, an earlier name of Laurenandë (Lórien)
noun Laurelindórinan
Valley of the Tombs in Númenor noun Noirinan
valley, under or among hills noun tumbo (tumbu-)
valley, wide valley noun nando
valour noun cánë

valuable, precious adj. mirwa
vanished, gone, lost, no longer to be had adj. vanwa
Vanyarin form (and original form) of Aureldi noun Auzel pl.
Auzeldi
vast, huge adj. yána
vaulted or arched roof noun rondo
vegetable noun quëa
vegetable, herb noun laiquë
veil noun vasar (Þ)
veil vb. vasarya- (Þ)
veil upon eyes, eye-screen noun henfanwa
veil, cloak, mantle vb. fantaveil, conceal, screen from light
vb. halyaveil, screen noun fanwa
veiled, hidden, shadowed, shady adj. halda
velar series, k-series: the third column of the Tengwar system noun calmatéma
venom, poison noun hloirë
venomous adj. hloirëa
verb denoting an opportunity, with the one having the opportunity in dative vb. ec-verdigris noun lairus (lairust-) very dark, full of darkness adj. lilómëa very valuable, very precious, very lovely adj. mírima very, extremely adv. ita, íta very, most intensive or superlative prefix an- vessel, small boat, dish noun venë victory noun apairë victory, mastery, strength, might, power noun túrë vigorous, adult, manly adj. véa vigour noun vēassë vigour, manhood noun vië vigour, muscle, sinew, physical strength noun tuo village noun masto village, walled house, town noun opelë vine noun liantassë violence, haste, wrath, rushing noun ormë violent, harsh, rending adj. naraca violet or pansy noun helin virgin, maiden noun vendë < vendë virginal, maidenly adj. vënëa virginity noun vënë < wënë virginity noun venessë virginity noun wënë > vënë visible adj. cenima visible, easily seen adj. ascenë (Þ) visible, easily seen adj. ascénima (Þ) vision, dream noun olos (olor-) vision, dream noun maur voice noun óma voice, vowel noun tomba voice, vowel noun tombë Void (the) noun cúma void, empty adj. lusta vomit, be sick vb quama- vowel noun óma-tengwë vowel noun ómëa vowel noun pennë vowel, voice noun tomba vowel, voice noun tombë

W
waif, one lost or forsaken by friends, outcast, outlaw noun hecil (masc. heciló, fem. hecilë) wailing noun yaimë wailing adj. yaimêa wain noun lunca wakening adj. cuivëa walk vb. pata- walk vb. vanta- walk noun vanta wall noun ramba wall and moat noun ossa walled house, village, town noun opelë wand, branch, stick noun olwen (olwenn-) Wanderer name of the moon Rána wandering, straying noun rânë waning noun quelië
waning, lessen, dwindle vb. *píca-*want, wish, desire vb. *mer-*
war noun *ohta*
warm adj. *lauc*a
warrior noun *mahtar*
wash vb. *sov-*
washing, bathing, purification noun *sovalë*
wast, wide, empty noun *naira*
watch, look afar vb. *palantíra-
watch, observe vb. *cenda-
watch, vigil noun *tirës* (tiriss-)
watch, vigil noun *tirissë*
watch, watch over, guard, heed vb. *tir-
watch-tower, tower noun *tirion*
water noun *néns* (nen-)
water-mead noun *nanda*
water-vessel noun *nàlpë*
watery, wet adj. *nenda*
wave noun *solmë*
wave (crested/foaming) noun *falma*
wax noun *líco*
way = method, manner noun *lé*
way of escape noun *uswevandë*
way, path, course, line, direction noun *tië*
way, place, spot noun *men*
we 1st person pl. pronoun ending exclusive -lmë
we 1st person dual exclusive
pronominal ending -mmë
we 1st person dual inclusive
pronominal ending -ngwë
we pron. 1st person pl. inclusive
ve
we pron., 1st person pl. inclusive vi
we, emphatic pronoun pron. *elmë*
we, emphatic pronoun pron. *emmë*
we, us 1st person pl. exclusive
pronoun me
weak, soft, gentle adj. *milya*
wealth, good fortune noun *alma*
wealthy, fortunate, blessed, rich adj. *herenya*
weapon, tool noun *carma*
wear (out), also intr. get old vb. *yerya-
weary adj. *lumba*
weave vb. *lanya-
web, net noun *natsë*
wed vb. *vesta-
wedding noun *veryanwë*
week noun *otsola*
week (of five days) noun *lemnar*
week of the Trees, Midyear week noun *Aldalemnar*
weeping noun *nemyë*
weft noun *lanat*
weft noun *wistë*
well prefix *mai-
well adv. *márië*
well adv. *márië*
west noun *bolë*
west, sunset, evening noun *andúnë*
west, the way of the sunset noun *númen*
wester adj. *andúna*
wester adj. *númenya*
wester adj. *núna*
Western Men = Sindarin
Dúnedain noun *Núnatani*
West-flow, name of a river in Númenor noun *Nunduinë*
West-wings, name of a ship noun *Númerrámar*
wet adj. *linquë*
wet adj. liquë
wet adj. mixa
wet adj. néna
wet adj. nenya
wet, watery adj. nenda
what is more conj.? yé
what is more conj.? yëa
what the Green-elves (Laiquendi, Nandor) called themselves pl. noun Lindi
what, that which, which fact pron. tai
when conj. ñë
when conj. yá
when? interrogative word má?
whenever adv. quïë
whenever adv. quïquïë
where? where to? interrogative word mar?
where? where to? interrogative word mara?
where? interrogative word mas?
where? interrogative word massë?
which relative pronoun ya
which fact, that which, what pron. tai
whining, mewing noun miulë
whirlpool, eddy noun hwindë
whisper vb. hlussa-
whisper vb. lussa-
whispering sound noun hlussë
whispering sound noun lussë
white adj. fána, fânë
white people noun losselië
white, chill, palid adj. ninquë
whiten vb. ninquitá-
whiteness noun ninquissë
who pron. man
whoever, if anybody pron. aiquen
whole(the), all (the) adj and noun quandà
wicked, evil, bad adj. olca
wicked, evil, bad, wrong adj. ulca
wide adj. landa
wide adj. yanda
wide, expansive adj. palla
wide, far, distant, to a great extent root element (apparently not appearing alone) palan-
wide, wast, empty noun naira
wield a weapon, fight vb. mahta-
wield, control, govern vb. tur-
wife noun veri
wife noun vessë
wife, bride noun indis
wild adj. verca
wild beast; pl. Hravani the Wild, used as a name of non-Edain Men noun hravan
wild fire – fire as conflagration noun ruivë
wild fire, fire as conflagration noun aparuivë
wild wind, rush, rushing flight noun alaco
wild, excited adj. wàlda
wild, untamed adj. ràva
will noun mendë
will noun níra
will, fixed idea noun selma (Þ)
willow-tree noun tasar, tasarë (Þ)
wind noun sùrë (súrë-)
wind noun vailë
wind noun vaiwa
wind noun vaiwë
wind noun vëa
wind noun wà
wind noun wailë
wind noun waiwa
wind feather (herb) noun súrìquessë
wind up, finish, conclude (transitive) vb. telya-
windy adj. vailima
windy noun wanwavoitë
wing noun rámä
winged dragon noun rámalócë
wink, hint vb. hiuta-
winter noun hrívë
wisdom, secret lore noun nolwë
wise adj. isqua
wise adj. iswa
wise adj. saila
wise adj. saira
Wise Ones = Gnomes (Noldor)
Sg. Istimo. pl. noun Istimor
wise person noun nolmo
wise, learned adj. nóla
wish, desire, want vb. mer-
Wise Ones = Gnomes (Noldor)
curuvari
wizard noun sairon
Wizard, used of Gandalf, Saruman, Radagast etc. noun Istar
wolf noun narmo
wolf noun ráca
wolf-howl noun naulë
woman noun nís (niss-)
woman noun nissë
woman (large) noun nisto
womb noun móna
wonder noun elmenda
wood noun tavar
wood noun turu
wood as material noun toa (töa)
wood, forest (great) noun taurë
wooden adj. turúva
wooden hall, building (especially of wood) noun ampano
wooden post noun samna (Þ)
wooden, stiff adj. tauca
woodland noun nan (nand-)
woodland noun tavas
woodpecker noun tambaro
woof noun winda
wool noun tô
woollen, of wool adj. toa
word noun quetta
world (the) noun Ilu
world, Earth noun ambar
World-jewel, another word for Silmaril noun Ilumírë
worn, borne passive participle colla
worn, old adj. yerna
worth, worthy, dear adj. valda
worthy, worth, dear adj. valda
wound vb. harna-
Wound noun harwë
wounded adj. **harna**
wrap, robe noun **vaima**
wrath noun **rūsē** (Þ)
wrath, haste, violence, rushing noun **ormē**
wrathful noun **rūsēa** (Þ)
wreath noun **ría**
wright, carpenter, builder noun **samno** (Þ)

wrist noun **málimē** (málimi-)
write vb. **tec-**
writing noun **sarmē**
writing system, spelling noun **tencelē**
wrong, crooked, bent adj. **raicē**
wrong, evil, bad, wicked adj. **ulca**
wroth adj. **rusca**
wroth adj. **ruxa**

**Y**

yard, full pace. This Númenórean linar measure was slightly longer than our yard, approximately 38 inches [= 96.5 cm] noun **ranga**
Yavanna-jewel, name of a tree with globed and scarlet fruits noun **yavannamírē**
yawn vb. **yanga-**
yawning participle **hácala**
yawning adj.? **yámē**
year-middle, the middle (183rd) day of the year, inserted between the months of Náriē and Cermiē (June and July) in the Númenórean calendar and the Steward's Reckoning noun **loēndē**
yellow adj. **malina**
yellow bird noun **ammalē**
yellow bird noun **ammalē**
yellow powder, pollen noun **malo** (malu-)
yellow water-lily noun **nénu**
yellow-green, green, fresh adj. **wenya**
yield, allow, grant vb. **lav-yon** (yonder), there, look! interjection **en**
you pronominal suffix, 2nd person pl. **-ldē**

you pronominal element **le**
you 2nd person dual pronominal ending **-stē**
you, thou pronominal endings for 2nd person sg. polite/formal **-l** or **-lyē**
you, thou pronominal ending, 2nd person familiar/intimate **-tyē**
you, thou pronominal ending **-lyē**
you, thou, thee pron. 2nd person intimate/familiar **tye**
you, thou/thee pron. 2nd person sg. formal/polite **lye**
young adj. **nessa**
young adj. **vinya**
young, new, fresh adj. **winya**
youngster noun **vinyamo**
youngster noun **winyamo**
your 2nd person pl. possessive suffix **-lda**
your dual 2nd person possessive pronominal ending **-sta**
your, thy 2nd person sg. formal/polite pronominal suffix **-lyā**
your, thy pronominal ending, 2nd person sg. intimate/familiar **-tya**
yourself, thyself *reflexive* pronoun 2nd person formal sg. *imlē*
yourself, thyself *reflexive* pronoun 2nd person intimate sg. *intyē*
yourselves *reflexive* pronoun 2nd person pl. *indē*
youth *noun* nēsē *(p)*
youth *noun* nessē
youth *noun* vīnē
youth *noun* vīriē
youth, greenness, freshness *noun* *wēn*
youthful *adj.* nessima

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