Ambar Eldaron

Presents its Elvish Dictionary

*Sindarin - English*

*English - Sindarin*

Version 2.0

*October 2008*
List of abbreviations:

adj. adjective
adv. adverb
conj. conjunction
f. feminine
interj. interjection
m. masculine
pl. plural
pp. past participle
préf. prefixe
prép. preposition
p. pr. present participle
pron. pronoun or pronominal
sg. singular
vb. verb
[...] plural
Sindarin - English
This update of our Sindarin Dictionary is for the first time in English, in the context of the new English part of our website.

We have tried to present you a practical linguistic tool.

In this dictionary, you will find only the words, without any etymology, always in a practical sense. For the Etymology, please have a look on Helge Fauskanger’s Sindarin Wordlist

http://www.uib.no/people/hnohf

http://www.uib.no/people/hnohf/parviphith.doc

You will find also a lot of interesting grammatical features on Thorsten Renk’s website:

http://www.phy.duke.edu/~trenk/elvish/

and of course on the very good Sindarin Lexicon website

http://www.sindarin.de/

In this edition, we present you more words, but also more plural forms. We’ve chosen mainly the analogical construction when it’s doubtful.

We hope this dictionary will be useful

This dictionary exists in book form too. Please refer to our website if you’re interested in it.

http://www.ambar-eldaron.com/english
a interj. O!  
a conj. and  
ab (ab-) prep./pref. after  
ablad [eblaid] name prohibition, refusal  
Abonnen [Ebennin] name born after  
achad name neck  
acharn [echern] name vengeance  
achas [echais] name dread, fear  
ad prep. against; again  
ad- pref. again, back, second  
ada [edaai] name daddy  
adan [edain] name Man  
adanadar [edenedair] name Father of Men  
adaneth [edenith] name mortal woman  
adar [edair] name father  
adel adv. prep. behind  
adertha- vb. reunite  
aderthad [aderthaid] name reunion  
adlann adj. sloping, tilted  
adlanna- vb. slant, slope  
adlant [edlaint] adj. slanting, oblique  
adlant [edlaint] adj. oblique, slanting  
adleitha- vb. free, release  
adleitha- vb. release, free  
adlod [adloen] adj. sloping, tilted  
adual [adualil] name evening, twilight  
ae conj. if  
aear [aeair] name ocean, sea  
Aearon [Aearyn? Gaearyn?] name great sea, ocean  
aeg [aeg] name peak, horn  
aeg [aeg] adj. sharp, pointed  
aegas [aegas] name mountain peak  
aealra [ealra] name range of mountain peaks  
aeglos [aeglys] name icicle  
aeglos [aeglys] name gorse  
ael [aelin] name lake, pool  
aer [aeair] name sea  
aerlinn [aerlinn] name hymn  
aeruil [aeruil] name seaweed  
aes [aes] name cooked food  
aew [aew] name bird (small)  
agar name glory, brilliance, glitter  
agarwaen [agarwaen] adj. bloodstain  
aglar [eghair] name glitter, brilliance, glory  
aglar [eghair] name brilliance, glitter, glory  
aglareb adj. glorious  
aglornn [eglynn] name defile, pass between high walls  
agor [egyr] adj. narrow  
ai interj. hail!  
aiglos [aiglys] name plant, bush  
aith [aith] name point of spear  
al- pref. not  
alae! interj. Ah!  
alag [elaig] adj. impetuous, rushing  
alagos [elegys] name storm of wind  
alfirin [alfrin] name immortal, name of a flower  
alph [eilph] name swan  
am- pref. going up  
amar [emair] name world  
amarth [emerth] name doom, fate  
amarthan [emrthan] adj. fated  
amath [emaith] name shield wall  
ambenn adv. uphill  
amdir [amdur] name hope (based on a reason)  
amloth [emlyth] name crest of a helmet  
amlug [emlyg] name snake, serpent  
amman? adv. why?  
ammen pron. us  
amon [emony] name hill, steep-sided mount  
amrun [emryn] name Orient, sunrise, East  
an prep. for  
an- pref. for  
anann adv. long, for a long time  
anc [ainc] name jaw, row of teeth  
and name door  
and adj. long  
andaith [andaith] name long mark  
adran [endrain] name age, cycle  
adran [endraith] name climb, high pass  
Anfang [Enfeng] name Longbeard (tribe of Dwarves)  
Anfangrim pl. coll. Longbeards (people)
ang [eng] name iron
angerthas name runic alphabet
anglenna- vb. approach
ang [engyl] name magic, deep lore
angos [engyl] name horror
angren [engryn] adj. of iron
angwedh [engwidth] name chain, iron bond
anim pron. for me
aníra- vb. desire
ank [enk] name jaw
anwar [enwair] name awe
aphada- vb. follow
aphadon [ephedyn] name follower
aphadrim name followers
ar conj. and
ar- pref. outside, without
ar- pref. noble, high, royal
âr [êr?] name King
ara- pref. noble, high, royal
arad [eraid] name day
araf [eraif] name wolf
aran [erain] name king
aranarth name kingdom, realm
aras [erais] name deer
archam [erchaim] name throne
ardha [erdh] name realm, region
ardhon [erdhyn] name province, great region
arn adj. noble, royal
arnad [erndad] name kingdom
arnediad [arnediaid?] adj. numberless, unnumbered
arren [erren] adj. royal
arod [aroed] adj. noble
aroned [erenedid] adj. countless, innumerable
arphen [erphin] name noble (man)
arth [erth] adj. exalted, lofty, noble
arwen [erwin] name noble lady
asgar adj. violent, rushing, impetuous
ast [aist] name dust, sand, ash
ath- pref. on both sides
athan prep. beyond
athar prep. across, beyond
atheg [ethig] name thumb; little father
athelas [ethelais] name kingsfoil
athra- pref. cross
athrabeth [ethrebith] name debate
athrad [ethraid] name crossing, ford
athrada- vb. traverse, cross
athranna- vb. wrong, mistake
aur [oer] name day, morning
auth [oeth] name war, battle
auth [oeth] name apparition (spectral or vague)
av- pref. don't do
ava- vb. will not
avad [evaid] name refusal, reluctance
avar [evair] name Elf of Beleriand, also used of Easterlings, Avari
avo! vb. don't
avorn [evyrn] adj. staying
awarth name abandonment
awartha- vb. abandon
balrog [belryg?] name fire demon
band [baind] name custody, prison
baneth name beauty
banga vb. trade
bara [bereal] adj. eager, fiery
barad [beraid] adj. doomed
baradh [beraidh] adj. steep
baran [berain] adj. brown. Swart, dark brown, yellow brown, golden-brown
bara [berai] adj. eager, fiery
barad [beraid] name fortress, fort, tower
baur vb. need
baw interj. no! don't!
be adv. according to, as, like
bel [bil] name strength
beleg [belig] adj. great, mighty
bell [bill] adj. strong in body
bellas [bellais] name strength
ben prep. according to
benn [binn] name man, husband
bennas [bennais] name angle
beren adj. bold
bereth [berith] name spouse, queen
beria- vb. protect
bertha vb. dare
bess [biss] name woman, wife
bessain [bessain] name bread giver (fem.)
blab vb. beat (wings)
bo prep. on
boda vb. ban, prohibit
boe vb. must
bôr [býr] name trusty man, steadfast man
bora vb. trust
born [byrn] adj. hot
both [byth] name puddle, small pool
bragol [bragoel] adj. sudden
braig [braig] adj. fierce, wild
brand [braind] adj. fine, high, lofty, noble
brannon [brenyn] name lord
brass [brais] name white heat
brassen adj. white-hot
brêg [brîg] adj lively, sudden, quick
breged [bregid] adv. suddenly
breged [bregid] name suddenness, violence
bregedúr [bregedôr] name wildfire
bregol [bregoel] adj. sudden, violent
bregolas [bregolais] name fierceness
breitha vb. break out suddenly
brenia vb. endure
brennil [brennil] name lady
brethil [brethil] name birch tree
brith [brith] name gravel
brithon [brithoen] adj. pebbly
brôg [brýg] name bear
brona vb. last, survive
bronad [brenaid] gérondis survival
bronadui [bronaduï] adj. enduring
bronwe name endurance
brui [bruï] adj. loud, noisy
brûn [bruin] adj. old, worn
buia vb. serve, hold allegiance
bund [bynd] name snout, nose
byr name vassal, follower

C

cab vb. leap
cabed [cebid] name leap
cabor [cebyr] name frog
cadu [cedy] adj. formed, shaped
cadwar [cedwair] adj. shapely
cae [cae] name earth
caeda vb. lie (on the ground)
cael [cael] name lying in bed, sickness
cael [cael] name lying in bed, sickness
caeleb [caelib] adj. bedridden, sick
cae cardinal ten
ambar-aldaron.com ambar-eldaron.com ambar-eldaron.com

caew [caew] name lair, resting place
cai [cî] name hedge
cail [cail] name fence with spikes and sharp stakes
cair [cîr] name ship
calad [celaid] name light
calan [celain] name day, daylight
calar [celair] name lamp
calardan [celerdain] name lampwright
calben [celbin] name Elda
calen [celin] adj. green
callon [cellyn] name hero
calph [celph] name vessel (water)
cam [caim] name hand
camlann [cemlain] name hand's palm
can- vb. call, shout, cry out
canad cardinal four
canas [cenais] name town, city
canath [cenaith] name farthing, fourth part
cand [caind] adj. bold
cannas [cennais] name shaping
cannui ordinal fourth
cant [caint] name outline, shape
canthui adj. fourth
car- vb. build, make, do
car [cair] name building, house
carab [ceraib] name hat
carach [ceraich] name jaw, row of teeth
caraes [caraes] name hedge of spikes
carag [ceraig] name spike, tooth of rock
caran [cerain] adj. red
caras [cerais] name town, city
carch [cerch] name sickle
ceredir [ceredir] name doer, maker
cerin [cerin] name mound, enclosure
certh [cirth] name rune
certhas [certhais] name alphabet (runic)
cerveth name July
ceven [cevin] name earth
cil- vb. choose
cil [cil] name renewal
cil [cil] name cleft, pass between hills, gorge
cirbann [cîrbain] name haven
cirdan [cîrdain] name shipbuilder
cirion [ciryn] name sailor, shipman
cirith [cîrith] name cleft, cutting, pass
ciw [cîw] adj. fresh, new
claur [cloer] name splendour, glory
côf [cyf] name bay
cofn [cyfn] adj. empty
col- vb. bear, carry
côl name gold (metal)
coll [cyll] name cloak
coll [cyll] name hollow
coll [cyll] adj. red, scarlet
condir [condir] name mayor
conui adj. commanding
corch [cyrch] name crow
cordof [cerdyf] name apple (small red)
corf [cyrf] name ring
corn [cyrn] name circle
corn [cyrn] adj. circular, round
corn [cyrn] adj. circular, round, globed
corn [cyrn] name circle
coron [ceryn] name ball, globe, mound
coru [cery] adj. wily, cunning
cost [cyst] name quarrel
coth [cyth] name enmity, enemy
craban [crebain] name crow
cram [craim] name cake

celag [celig] adj. agile, swift
celleth [celith] name stream, flowing
celeron adj. of silver
cell [celil] adj. flowing
celone [celyn] name river
celos [celys] name spring (water)
celu [cely] name source, spring
cen- vb. see
cened [cenid] name sight, seeing
cenedril [cenedril] name mirror
cennan [cennain] name potter
cerch [circh] name sickle
ceredir [ceredir] name doer, maker
cerin [cerin] name mound, enclosure
certh [cirth] name ruse
certhas [certhais] name alphabet (runic)
cerveth name July
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coth [cyth] name enmity, enemy
craban [crebain] name crow
cram [craim] name cake
crann adj. ruddy of face
criss [criss] name cleft, gulf, ravine
crist [crist] name cleaver, sword
critha- vb. reap
crom [crom] name left
crum [crum] name left hand
crumguru [crumgyro] adj. guilty, wily, sinister
crüui [cruui] adj. left-handed
cû [cū] name arch, bow, crescent
cû [cū] name crescent, arch, bow
cugu [cygy] name dove
cuia- vb. live
cuil [cuil] name life
cuina- vb. be alive
cûl [cuil] name heap, mound
cûn [cuin] adj. bent, bowed, bowshaped
cum [cuy] name cleft, gulf, ravine
curma- vb. reap
curnír name wizard
cyll [cyll] name bearer
câf [caif] name permission
câf [caif] vb. fall

dad prep. bas; en bas prep. down
dadbenn [dedbinn] adv. slant down, inclined
daen [daen] name corpse
daer name bridegroom
daer [daer] adj. large
dâf [daf] name permission
dag- vb. slay
dagnir name bane
dagor [degyr] name battle
dagara- vb. do battle, make war
dago- vb. make war
dam [daim] name hammer
dambeth [dembith] name aswer, response
damma- vb. hammer
dan conj but, however
dan prep. against
dang [deng] name sound, noise
dangen [dengin] pp. slain
dangweth [dengwith] name answer, reply
giving new information
danna- vb. fall
dannas [dennais] name autumn
dannen pp. fallen
dannen [dennin] name ebb
dant [daint] name fall, falling
Danwaith name Nandor
danwedh [nenwidh] name ransom
dar- vb. halt, stop
dartha- vb. endure, stay, wait, remain, last
dath [daith] name abyss, chasm, void, last
daug [doeg] name soldier (Orkish)
dauro [dor] name league, pause, stop
daw [daw] name gloom, nighttime
degil [digi] name victor, winner
deili [dil] name disgust
deleb [delib] adj. horrible, loathsome
delia- vb. conceal
delos [delys] name abhorrence, fear, horror dread, detestation, loathing
delu [dely] adj. deadly, hateful, fell
dem [dhim] adj. gloomy, sad
Denwaith name Nandor
dess [diss] name young maiden
di- pref. under
di [di] name bride, lady
di [di] name beneath, in, under
dihena- vb. forgive
dil [dil] name stopper, stopping
dilia- vb. stop up
dim [dim] name stair
dim [dim] name sadness, gloom
din [din] name gap, opening, mountain pass
dínen [dínin] adj. silent
dineth name bride
dír [dir] name male, adult male
dírnaith [dírnaith] name man-spearhead (wedge formation in battle)
dís [dís] name bride
dofn [dyfn] adj. low, gloomy
dol- vb. go up
dôl [dýl] name head, hill
dolen [dolin] pp. hidden, secret
doll [dyll] adj. dark, dusky, misty, obscure
dolt [dylt] name boss, round knob
dolu- vb. conceal
dís [dís] name bride
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dolu- vb. conceal
dîs [dís] name bride
dofn [dyfn] adj. low, gloomy
Eglath name Forsaken (people), Sindar
egleria- vb. glorify, praise
egleria- vb. praise, glorify
ingan [egnais] name sharp point
go! vb. be off!
go! interj. off! be off!
gol name Sinda, One of the Forsaken
gor conj. or
gelia- vb. rain
egin [egnais] name rain-bow
einor [einoer] adj. elder
eirin [eirin] name daisy
eitha- vb. insult, prick with a sharp point, stab, treat with scorn
eithad [eithaid] name insult
eithel [eithil] name issue of water, spring, well
êl [elin] name star
elano [elanoer] name Star-Sun (flower)
elano [elanoer] name pimpernel (flower)
Eledhrim name Elves (people)
elen [elin] name Elf
elei- vb. rain
elleth [ellith] name elf-woman
eilon [ellyn] name elf-man
eloth [ellyth] name single flower
elo! interj. admiration (exclamation of)
Elrim name Elves (people)
elu [ely] adj. pale blue
Eluwaith name Sindar
elvellon [elvellyn] name Elf-friend
emel [emil] name mother
emig [emig] name mother, finger index
emlin name yellow bird, yellowhammer
enchiu ordinal sixth
enedh [enidh] name center, core, middle
enedhin name mid-year
eneg cardinal six
eneth [enith] name name
engui cardinal six
ennas adv. there
enin [ennin] name long year, Valian year
Ennor name Middle-Earth
ennorath name lands of Middle-earth
ephel [e phil] name encircling fence, outer fence
er- pref. lone, alone, one
er [ir] adj. single, first, alone
erch [irch] name prickles
ercha- vb. prick, point, stick
erchamion [erchamyn] name one-handed
erchammon [erchammyn] name one-handed
erchamui [erchammui] name one-handed
erchion [erchyn] adj. orkish
ereb [erib] adj. isolated, lonely
eredh [eridh] name germ, seed
ereg [erig] name holly
eregdos name holly
eria- vb. rise, arise
eriol [erioel] adj. alone, first, single
ernil [ermin] name prince
ertha- vb. unite
erthad [erthaid] gerondif union
Eru name God (the One)
eru name waste, "the One" (name of God)
erui adv. alone, first, single
eryn [eryn] name wood, forest
erynaur [erynoer] name forest-fire
escal [escaill] name cover, veil, screen
esgal [esgail] name veil, screen
esgar name bank, shore
espalass name water-fall
esta- vb. call, name
estel [estil] name faith, hope, trust
estent [estint] adj. short
estolad [estelaid] name encampment
ethir [ethir] name spy
ethir [ethir] name estuary, mouth or outflow of a river
ethuill [ethuill] name spring

Faef [fae] name soul, spirit
faeg [faeg] adj. bad, poor, mean
fael [fael] name gleaming, brillance
fael [fael] adj. fair-minded, just, generous
faelug [faelyg] name sparkling-dragon
faen [faen] adj. radiant
faer [faer] name spirit
fain [fain] adj. white
fair [fîr] name mortal man
falas [felais] name beach, shore, coast, strand, line of surf, foaming shore
falathren [felethrin] adj. of the shore
Falathrim name people of the Falas
falch [felch] name cleft, ravine
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galadhremmen [galadhremmin] adj.
tangled
galadhrim name people of the Trees,
Elves of Lórien
galas [gelais] name growth, plant
galenas [gelenais] name pipe-weed
galu [geilu] name good fortune, blessing
galvorn name black metal
gamp [gaimp, ?gemp] name claw, hook,
crook
ganna- vb. harp, play a harp
ganna- vb. harp, play a harp
gannel [gennil] name
garan [gern] name, adj.
own, property
garth [gerdh] name
defined or bounded
place
garlo- vb. be able, hold, have possess, can
garaf [geraif] name wolf
gardh [gerdh] name
defined or bounded
place
garra- vb. defend, keep
gas [gais] name hole
gasdil [gasdil] name
apostrophe
gasdil [gasdil] name
stopgap
gath [gaith] name
cavern
gathrod [gethryd] name
cave, delving,
large excavation
gaud [goed] name
contrivance, device,
machine
gaul [goel] name wolf-howl
gaur [goer] name werewolf
gaurhoth name werewolf-host
gaurwaith name outlaws (wolf-people)
gaw [goe] name void
gawa- vb. howl
gawad [gewaid] name
howling
gelia- vb. learn
gelir [gelir] adj. merry
gele [gill] name triumph, joy
gella- vb. delight
gellam [gellaim] name jubilation
gellui [gellui] adj. triumphant
gem [gim] adj. sickly
genedia- vb. reckon
genediaid [genediaid] name count,
reckoning
gern [girn] adj. worn, old (od things)
gil [gil] name star, bright spark
gildin [gildin] name silver spark
gilgalad [gilgelaid] name starlight
gir- vb. shudder
girith [girith] name shuddering, horror
Girithon name December
glad [glaid] name wood, small forest
gladha- vb. laugh
glae [glae] name grass
glaer [glaer] name narrative poem
glaew [glaew] name salve
glam [glaime] name din, uporano, tumult,
shouting, confused noise, a body of Orcs
glamhoth name yelling-horde
glamog [glemyg] name orc
glamor [glemyr] name echo
glamren [glenrin] adj. echoing
glân [glaire] adj. white, clear
glân [glaire] name
border
gland name boundary
glandagol [glendegyl] name boundary
marker
glanna- vb. clear, make clear
glass [glaie] name joy
glaur [gloer] name golden light
glavra- vb. babble
glavrol pp. babbling
glaw [gleo] name radiance, brilliance
glawar [gleware] name radiance, sunlight, gold
glenia- vb. bound, limit, enclose
gli [gli] name honey
gfín name glint of light
glind [glind] name glance
gling [gling] name hanging
glinga- vb. dangle, hang
glinna- vb. glance at
glannel [glinneil] name Teler
glier- vb. recite (poem), sing
gliér [gliér] name lay, poem song
gloss [glyss] name dazzling white, white
as snow
glûdh [gluidh] name soap
go- pref. together
gobel [gebil] name enclosed dwelling,
walled house or village
gobenathren [gebethrin] adj. historical
gobennas [gebannais] name history
gochel [ghehil] name mass of ice
gódhel [gédhil] name Noldo
Gódhellim name Noldor (people)
godref adv. through, together
goe [goe] name great fear, dread
ambar-aldaron.com ambar-eldaron.com ambar-eldaron.com

14
goel 
adj. dire, terrible, fell
gohena- vb. forgive
golas [gelais] name collection of leaves, foliage
golf [gylf] name branch
goll [gyll] adj. wise
gollor [gellyr] name wise man, mage
golodh [gelydh] name Noldo
Golodhrim name Noldor (people)
goloth [gelyth] name fleurs
Golovir [Golovir] name Noldo Jewel (Silmaril)
goltha- vb. teach
golu [gely] name wisdom
golwen [gelwin] adj. lerned in deep arts, wise
gonathra- vb. entangle, enmesh
gonathras [gonathrais] name entanglement
gond [gynd] name rock, great stone
gondrafن [gendrafن] name ridge, spike, stake
gondram [gendrafن؟ / gondrem؟] name ridge, spike, stake
gondrath [gendraft] name causeway
gondren [gendrin] adj. made of stone, stony
Gonhir [ Gonhir] name Master of Stone, Dwarf
gonod- vb. count, sum up
gonui adj. of stone
gor- vb. consel, warn
gör [gyr] name horror, fear, dread
gör [gýr] name vigour
gorf [gyrf] name impetus
gorgor [gergyr] name deadly fear
gorn [gyrn] adj. hasty, vigorous, impetuous
gorn [gyrn] name valour
gorog [gergy] name horror
goroth [geryg] name horror
gorth [gyrth] adj. dead
gorth [gyrth] name dead person
gorthad [goerthaid] name barrow
gortheb [gerthib] adj. horrible
gorthrим name Deads (group of)
gost [gyst] name terror, dread
gosta- vb. fear, feel terror
goth [grey] name enemy
govad- vb. meet
govannas name community
govannen pp. met
gowest [gewist] name compact, contract, treaty
graug [groeg] name creature powerful, hostile and terrible
graw [groе] name bear
gróð [grýð] name cave, excavation, underground dwelling
groga- vb. fear
gron [grynd] name club
groth [gryth] name cave, delving, large excavation
gruin [griui] adj. ruddy
gruith [gryithe] name fury
gruitha- vb. terrify
gúd [guid] name foe, enemy
gúl [gual] name evil knowledge, magic, sorcery, necromancy
guldur [gyldyr] name dark sorcery
gúr [gur] name inner mind, heart
gúr [gur] name death
gurth [gurth] name dearh
guruth [gyryth] name death
guruthos [guruthys, gyrythys] name death-horror, dread of death
gwa- pref. co-, como-, together
gwachae [gwacye] adj. away, remote
gwachaid [gwachaid] name palantir, seeing stone
gwador [gwedyr] name sworn brother
gwaeda- vb. enfold
gwaedh [gwadu] name bond, troth, oath
gwael [gwael] name gull
gwaen [gwaen] adj. stained
gwaeren [gwaeru] adj. windy
gwaeron name March
gwaeu [gwaeu] name storm, wind
gwain [gwain] adj. new
gwaith [gwaith] name able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, people, region, wilderness
gwaloth [gywlth] name blossom
gwanath [gwenath] name death (act of dying)
gwann [gwan] adj. dead, departed
gwanna- vb. depart, die
gwanod [gwenyd] name number, noun
gwanu [gweny] name death by fading
gwanůn [gwenyn] name pair of twin
gwanunig name twin
gwanûr [gwenyr] name pair of twin
gwanûr [gwenyr] name relative, brother
gwanur [gwenyr] name kinsman, kinswoman
gwanwel [gwenwil] name Elf of Aman
gwanwen [gwenwin] name departed
gwanwen [gwenwin] name Elve of Aman
gwarth [gwairth] name betrayer
gwastar [gwestair] name hummock
gwâth [gwaith] name shade, shadow, dim light
gwatha- vb. soil, stain
gwathel [gwhelil] name sister
gwathra- vb. dim, overshadow, veil, obscure
gwathren [gwhethil] adj. dim, shadowy
gwathui [gwhethil] adj. shadowy
Gwathuirim name Shadowy People (of Dunland)
gwaun [goen] name goose
gwaur [goer] adj. dirty, soiled
gwedd- vb. bind
gwedd [gwidh] name bond, bond of loyalty
gwelu name air (as substance)
gwelwen name air (as a region)
gwend [gwind] name maiden
gwend [gwind] name bond of friendship
gweneth [gwenith] name virginity
gwenyn name pair of twin
gweria- vb. betray, cheat
gwest [gwist] name oath
gwesta- vb. swear
gweth [gwith] name host, army
gwî [gwi] name net, web
gwîlith [gwiwilith] name air (as a region)
gwîlith [gwiwilith] name butterfly
gwîn name vine, wine
gwing [gwing] name foam
gwinig name baby, little finger
gwirith name April
gwîlith [gwiwilith] name butterfly

H

hab- vb. clothe
hab [haib] name clothes
habad [hebad] name shore
had- vb. hurl
hadhod [hedhyd] name Dwarf
Hadhodren name Khuzdûl
Hadhodrim name Dwarfs (people)
hadith [hedhaith] name sling
hador [heador] name thrower
hadron [hedryn] name thrower of darts, hurler of darts
hae [hae] adj. distant, far, on the other side, further
haer [haer] adj. far, remote, distant
haered [haerid] name distance
haeron adj. far, distant
haew [haew] name custom, habit
haf- vb. sit
hain pron. them (inanimates)
hair [hair] adj left
hair [hair] name left hand
hal- vb. lift
hâl [hail] name fish
half [half] name seashell
hall [hail] adj. hidden, veiled, shadowed
hall [hail] adj. exalted, high
haltha- vb. screen
ham [haim] name chair
hamma- vb. clothe
hammad [hemmaid] name clothing
hamp [haimp] name garment
hanar [henair] name brother
hand [haind] adj. intelligent
hana- vb.
hammad [hennaid] name
hannas [hennais] name understanding
hâr name left (direction) south
harad name south
haradren [heredrin] adj. south, southern
haradrím name People of the South
hargam [hergaim] adj. left-handed
harn [hern] name helmet
harn [hern] adj. wounded
harn [hern] adj. southern
harna- vb. wound
hartha- vb. hope
harthad [herthaidd] name hope
haru [hery] name wound
harvo [harvoie] name left hand, left side
hast [haist] name axe-stroke
hasta- vb. hack through
hathel [hethil] name blade (of a broadsword or axe
hathol [hethyl] name axe, axe blade
hau [haest] name bed
he, hen, hene pron. she
heb- vb. keep, retain
helch name bitterly cold
heled [heledh] name glass
heledir [heledir] name kingfisher (bird)
heleg [helig] name ice
helegnæ [helegnæn] adj. frozen
heleth [helith] name fur
helf [helf] name coat (fur coat)
hell [hell] name neck, throat
hell [hell] adj. naked
heltha- vb. strip
hên [hîn] name child
hend [hind] name eye
heneb [henib] adj. eyed, having eyes
henia- vb. understand
henn [hinn] name glance
henneth [hennith] name window
herdir [herdir] name master
heria- vb. have an impulse, begin
suddenly and vigorously
heron [heryn] name master
herth [hirth] name household, troop
under a lord
hervæn [hervæn] name husband
hervæss [hervæs] name wife
heryn [heryn] name lady
hest name captain
hethu [hethy] adj. obscure, foggy, vague
hîl [hîl] name heir
him adj. cool
him adj. abiding, steadfast
him adv. continually
hir- vb. find
hîr [hîr] name lord, master
hîril [hîril] name Lady
hîth [hîth] name fog, mist
hîthu [hîthy] name mist, fog
Hîthui name November
hîthui [hîthy] adj. foggy, misty
hîw [hîw] adj. sticky, viscous
hobas [hebys] name harborage
hoda- vb. rest
hol- vb. close
hollen adj. closed
hon pron. he
honey [honon] name little brother, also the name of the middle finger
horn adj. driven under compulsion
hortha- vb. speed, urge on
host [hyst] name gross (144)
both [hyst] name cold pool, lake
both [hyst] name crowd, host, horde
hû [hu] name dog
huan [huan] name dog (hunt)
hûb [hubi] name harbour, haven, small
landlocked bay
hûd [huid] name assembly
hûl [huil] name cry of encouragement in battle
hûn [huin] name heart
hûr [huir] name action, readiness for,
vigour, fiery spirit
hwand [hwaend] name fungus, sponge
hwæst [hwist] name breeze, puff
hwên [hwên] name faintness, giddiness
hwend [hwend] name eddy
hwinia- vb. whirl, whirl, eddy
hwiniol pp. fantastic
ial  name  shout, cry
ialla-  vb.  call out
iant  [iaint]  name  bridge
ianu  name  bridge
iár  [iáir]  name  blood
iarwain  adj.  eldest
ias  pron.  where
iáth  [iáith]  name  fence
Iathrim  name  People of Doriath
iathrim  name  Doriath people
iathron  name  Sinda (of Doriath)
iaun  [ioen]  name  fane, holy place, sanctuary
iaur  [ioer]  adj.  ancient, old, former
iavas  [iavais]  name  autumn
iaw  [ioe]  name  corn (not maize)
idh  [idh]  name  repose, rest
idhor  name  thoughtfulness
idhren  [idhrin]  adj.  pondering, wise, thoughtful
idhriinn  [idhrinn]  name  year
iell  [ill]  name  daughter, girl, maid
iest  [ist]  name  wish
ilaurui  [ilaurui]  adj.  daily
im  pron.  I
im  prep.  between, within
im-  pref.  between, within
im-  adv.  between
im  [im]  name  deep val, dell
imlad  [imlaid]  name  glen, deep valley
imloth  [imlyth]  name  flowering valley
imrad  [imraid]  name  path
imrath  [imraith]  name  valley

în  [ín]  name  year
inc  [inc]  name  guess, idea, notion
ind  [ind]  name  inner thought, mind, meaning, heart
inga-  vb.  suppose
ingem  [ingim]  adj.  year sick, old
înias  name  annals
innas  [innais]  name  will
inu  [iny]  adj.  female
io  adv.  ago
iôl  [ïl]  name  flood-water, wash
ion  [ion]  name  son
iôn  [ïn]  name  descendant, son
ionnath  name  descendant, son (coll. pl)
iphant  [iphaint]  adj.  aged, long-lived
ir  conj  when
iër  name  sexual desire
íra-  vb.  desire
ist  [ist]  name  knowledge, lore
ista-  vb.  have knowledge
istui  [istui]  adj.  learned
Ithil  [ithil]  name  moon
ithildin  [ithildin]  name  magic metal that only mirrors starlight and moonlight
ithron  [ithryn]  name  wizard
iuith  [iuith]  name  use
iuitha-  vb.  use
iôn  [ïn]  name  descendant, son
ionnath  name  descendant, son (coll. pl)
ivren  [ivrin]  adj.  of crystal

laballa-hop
laboth  name  hare
lach  [laich]  name  flame, leaping flame
lacha-  vb.  flame
lachenn  [lachinn]  name  flame-eyed, Elf who has lived in the Blessed Realm
lând  [ledin]  name  valley
laden  [ledin]  adj.  cleared, plain, flat, wide, open
lae  [lae]  name  great number
laeb  [laeb]  adj.  fresh
laeg  adj.  fresh green

L
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laeb  [laeb]  adj.  fresh
laeg  adj.  fresh green
laeg  adj.  acute, keen, sharp
laegel  [laegil]  name  Green Elf
laegrim  name  Green Elves (people)
lær  [laer]  name  song
laer  [laer]  name  season of summer
laes  [laes]  name  babe, also used in children's play as the name of the little finger
laew  [laew]  adj.  fréquent, many
lagor  [legyr]  adj.  swift
laine  [laiyr]  adj.  thread
laine  [laiyr]  name  free, freed
lalaith [lalaith] name laughter
lalf [lelf] name elm tree
lalorn [leyrn] name elm tree
lalven [levin] name elm tree
lalwen [lelyn] name elm tree
lam [laim] name tongue, dialect, language
lamath name echo
lanc [lainc] name throat
lanc [lainc] name sharp edge, sudden end, brink
lanc [lainc] adj. naked
land [laind] name level, open space
lang [laing] name cutlass, sword
lant [laint] name fall
lant [laint] name clearing in forest
lanthir [lanthir] name waterfall
lasbelin [lasbelin] name autumn
lasguil name tea
lath [laith] name thong
lathra- vb. eavesdrop, listen in
lathron [lathryn] name eavesdropper
lauv [loeg] adj. warm
laus [loes] name ringlet
lava- vb. listen
lava- vb. tune, articulation
litha- vb. dance
lim [lim] adj. clear, sparkling
lim [lim] name fish
limlug [limlyg] name sea serpent, fish-dragon
limma- vb. moisten
limp [limp] adj. wet
lin [lin] name lake, pool
lind [lind] name air (of music), song, tune, singer, also used of rivers
linna- vb. chant, sing
linnod [linnyd] name couplet
lint [lint] adj. swift
lir [lir] name line, row
liria- vb. sing
lisc name reed
lith name ash, sand, dust
lithui adj. ashen, ashly
lô [lô] name shallow lake
lobor [lebyr] name horse
loch [lych] name ringlet
loda- vb. float
loeg [loeg] name pool
loen [loen] adj. soaking wet
lom [lom] adj. weary
lond [lynd] name harbour, pass, strait
long [lyng] adj. heavy
lorn [lyrn] name anchorage, haven, harbour, quiet water
loss [lyss] name snow
loosen [lessin] adj. snowy
lossoth name Snow Men (People)
lost [lyst] adj. empty, void
losta- vb. sleep
loth [lyth] name blossom, flower
lotheg name single flower
lothod name single flower
lothren [lethrin] adj. waste, wild
lothron name May
lû [lui] name time, occasion
luin [luin] adj. blue
luith [luith] name spell
luithia- vb. quench
luithien [luithin] name enchantress
lum [lyn] name shadow
lumren [lymrin] adj. shady
lunt [lynt] name boat
lûth [luith] name charm, enchantment, magic
lûtha- vb. charm, enchant,
lûg [ług] name snake

mab- vb. grasp, seize
mâb [maib] name hand
maba- vb. seize
mad- vb. eat
mae [mae] adj. soft
mae [mae] adv. well
maeas [maeais] name dough
maecheneb [maechenib] adj. sharp-eyed
maed [maed] adj. shapely
maed [maed] adj. handy, skilled
maeg [maeg] adj. sharp, penetrating
mael name lust
mael name adj. stain, stained
maelui [maelu] adj. lustful
maen adj. clever, skilled
maenas [maenais] name art, craft, handicraft
maer [maer] adj. fit, useful, good
maeth [maeth] name battle of two or a few
maetha- vb. deal with, handle, wield, manage
maethor [maethyr] name warrior
maew [maew] name gull
magol [meigol] name sword
magor [megyr] name swordsman
maidh [maidh] adj. pale, fawn
mail [mail] adj. dear
main [mîn] adj. chief, main, prime, prominent
màl [mail] name pollen, yellow powder
malad [malaid] name gold (metal)
malen [melin] adj. yellow
mall [mail] name gold (color?)
mall [mail] name spell
mallorn [mellyrn] name golden tree
mallos [mellys] name flower of gold
malt [melt] name gold, sunlight, radiance
maithen [melthin] adj. golden
malu [mely] adj. fallow, pale
mán [mely] name departed spirit
man? pron. who? what?
manad [menad] name final end, fate, fortune
mann [mûn] name food
matha- vb. feel, stroke, handle, wield
maur [moer] name gloom, night
maw [moe] name soil, stain
medlí [medli] name bear
medlin [medlin] adj. bearish, of bear
medui [medui] adj. last
megil [megil] name sword
megor [megyr] adj. sharp, pointed, piercing
mel- vb. love
mela- vb. love
melch [milch] adj. greedy
meldir [meldir] name friend
meldís [meldís] name frien (fem.)
meleth [meleth] name love
melethril [melethril] name lover (fem.)
melethron [melethryn] name lover (masc.)
mell [mill] adj. dear
mellon [mellyn] name friend
meltha- vb. incite
melui [melui] adj. sweet
mên [mîn] name road, way
meneg *cardinal* thousand
menel [menil] *name* heaven
menna- *vb.* send
ment [mint] *name* pointe
meren [merin] *adj.* festive, joyous
mereth [merith] *name* feast, festival
meril [meril] *name* rose
merilin [merilin] *name* nightingale
mesc [misc] *adj.* wet
mesg [msg] *adj.* wet
meth [mith] *name* end
methed [methid] *name* end
methen [methin] *name* end
mi *prep.* in
mib- *vb.* kiss
mib *name* little kiss
midh [mithd] *name* dew
mil- *vb.* love
milui [milui] *adj.* friendly, loving, kind
mín *adj* towering
mín *name* peak
mín, mín *name* one, number one
minai [mini] *adj.* distinct, unique, single
minas [minais] *name* city with watchtower
mindon [míndyn] *name* isolated hill
minib *cardinal* eleven
miniel [mínil] *name* Vanya
minna- *vb.* enter
minui [minui] *ordinal* first
minuial [minuiail] *name* dawn, morrowdim, twilight
mîr [mîr] *name* jewel, treasure
mîrdan [mîrdain] *name* smith, jewel-smith
mirian [mîriaín] *name* coin (name of a coin)
míriel [mîril] *adj.* jewel-like
Mirion [Míryn] *name* jewel, Silmaril
mist [mist] *name* error
mista- *vb.* stray, sail, wander
mistad [mistaid] *name* straying
mith [mith] *name* wet mist, white fog
mith [mith] *adj.* pale, grey
mîtha- *vb.* kiss
mithren [mîthrin] *adj.* grey
mithrîl [mithril] *name* true-silver, metal
Mithrim *name* Sindar
mithron *name* Sindar
mîw *adj.* tiny, small, frail
molîf [molîf] *name* wrist
mîr [myr] *name* darkness
môr [myr] *adj.* dark, black
Morben [merben] *name* Elves of Beleriand, Easterlings
morchant *morchaint* *name* shadow with a recognizable shape
morgul [morgyl, mergyl] *name* sorcery
morn [myrn] *adj.* dark, black
mornedhîl [mornedhil] *name* Dark Elf
moth [myth] *name* dusk
muda- *vb.* labour, toil
muig *name* cat
muil [muil] *name* dreariness, twilight, shadow, vagueness
muin [muin] *adj.* dear
mûnthel [mûnthil] *name* sister
mûl [muil] *name* slave
mund [mynd] *name* bull
mûr [mîr] *name* cat
murôn [myryn] *name* tom-cat
mûl *name* gull
myrîl [myrîl] *name* cat

N

na *prep.* at, with, by near
na- *vb.* to be
nad [naid] *name* thing
nadhor [nedhyr] *name* pasture
nadhras [nedhrais] *name* pasture
nae *interj.* alas
naeg [naeg] *name* pain

naegra- *vb.* pain
naer [naer] *adj.* sad, dreadful, woeful
naergon [naergoyn] *name* lament
naeth [naeth] *name* bite, gnashing of teeth in grief, woe
naew [naew] *name* jaw, set of jaws
nag- *vb.* bite
nagol [neigol] name tooth
nail ordinal third
naith [naith] name gore, spearhead, promontory
nalla- vb. cry (out)
nana [nenai] name mother
nand [naund] name valley
naneth [nenith] name mother
nâr [nair] name rat
nara- vb. tell (a story)
narbeleth name October
narcha- vb. rend
nardh [nerdh] name knot
narn [nern] name saga, tale
narthan vb. kindle
nartha- vb. kindle
naru [nery] adj. red
narwain name January
nastâ vb. point, prick, stick, thrust
nath [naith] name web
nathron [nethryn] name weaver, webster
naub [noeb] name thumb
naud [noed] adj. bound
naug [noeg] adj. dwarfed, stunted
naugol name Dwarf
naugrim name Dwarfs (people)
naur [noer] name fire, flame, sun
nauth [noeth] name thought, mind, heart
nauvir interj. farewell
naw [noe] name idea
naw [noe] name hollow
nawag [neweg] name Dwarf
ne- pref. in, inside
ned prep. in (used of time)
neder cardinal nine
nedh- pref. inside
nedhu [nedhy] name bolster, pillow
nedia- vb. count, number, reckon
nedru cardinal ninth
nêl adj. on this side of
nele- vb. enter, go in
neledhia- vb. enter
nell [nill] name bell
nella- vb. sound bells
nellad [nellaed] name sound of the bells
nelladel [nelledil] name ringing of bells
nelthil [nelthily] name triangle
nelui ordinal third
nem [nim] name nose
nên [nîn] name water, lake, pool, stream
nend [nend] adj. watery
nest [nist] name heart, core, center
nesta- vb. heal
nestad [nestaid] name healing
nestadren [nestedrin] adj. of healing
nestag- vb. insert, stick in
neth [nith] name sister, girl
neth [nith] adj. young
nethig name ring finger
nev- pref. hither, here
ni pron. I
niben [nibin] adj. petty, small, name of the little finger
nîd [nîd] adj. damp, wet, tearful
nîdh [nîdh] name honeycomb
nîf [nîf] name face, front
nîf [nîf] name face, front
niged [nigid] name little finger
nim adj. pale, white
nimbrethil name silver birch (tree)
nimmida- vb. whiten
nim p[nimp] adj. frail
nimred [nimrid] name pallor, paleness
nin pron. me
nin pron. my
nîn [nîn] adj. wet
nîn [nîn] name tear
nind [nind] adj. fragile, thin, slender
ninglor [ningloer] name gladden
nînîel [nînil] adj. tearful
nînim [nînim] name snowdrop
nînniach name rainbow
nînui name February
nînui [nînui] adj. watery
niphred [niphrid] name pallor, fear
niphredil [niphredil] name snowdrop, flower
nîr [nîr] name tear, weeping
nirnaeth [nirnaeth] name lamentation
niss name frost
nîth name youth
nod- vb. bind, tie
noe name lament
noen adj. sensible, wise
nogoth name Dwarf
nogoth niben name Petty-Dwarf
nogotheg name dwarflet
nogothrim name Dwarfs (people)
nor- vb. run
nordh name cord
norn name Dwarf
norn adj. contorted, twisted, knotted, crabbed, hard
noroth name giant

O

o prep. about, concerning
ochui adj. seventh
ódhel name Noldo (exiled)
Ódhellim name Noldor (exilled)
odhril name parent (fem.)
odhrion name parent (masc.)
odog name cardinal seven
odothui ordinal seventh
ogol name evil, wicked
ól name (pl. elei = Noldorin) name dream
olf name branch
oll name mountain stream, torrent
oltha- vb. dream
oneth name giver (fem.)
onna vb. beget
onnen name pp. born
onod name Ent
onodrim name Ents (people)
or prep. above
or- pref. above
oraeacon name Sunday (sea-day)
oranor name Tuesday (sea-day)
orbelain name Saturday (Vala-day)
or [yrch] name Orch
orchal [erchail] adj. eminent, lofty, superior
orgaladh name Thursday (tree-day)
orgilion name Monday (star-day)
orithil name Wednesday (moon-day)

nórui name June
nórui adj. sunny, fiery
noss name clan, family, house
nost name family, clan, house
nosta- vb. smell
noster name birthday
nothrim name family
novaer interj. farewell
nu prep. under
nuitha- vb. stunt, stop short, not allow to continue
nûr name sad
nûr adj. deep, low, low-lying
nýw name noose

ormenel name Friday (sky-day)
orn name tree
orod name mountain
orodben name mountaineer
orodrim name range of mountains
Or-Rodyn name Saturday (Vala-day)
ortha vb. raise
orthad ger. raising
orthel- vb. roof
orthel- vb. roof
orthelian name canopy
orthor- vb. conquer, master
órui adj. usual
os- pref. about, around
osgar vb. amputate, cut round
osp name reek, smoke
ost name city, town with wall around
ostirion name fortress with watchtower
othlonn name paved way
othrad name street
othronn name underground city, stronghold
othui ordinal seventh
ovor adj. abundant
ovra vb. abound
ovras name multitude, crowd
P

pâd name path, track
pada- vb. walk
paen cardinal ten
paen [paen] name petrel (small gull)
paen adj. theth
paenui ordinal tenth
paich [pîch] name syrup, juice
palan- adv. pref. far off
palath [pelaith] name surface (flat)
pân [pain] adj. all
pân [pain] name plank, board
pân [pain] name history
pennes [pennais] name last day of the year
pent [pint] name story
per- pref. half
perian [periain] name Halfling, Hobbit
perannath name Halfling, Hobbit (People)
perin adj. half
pena- vb. fill
pen- vb. without
penas [pennais] name history
peninanor [penninoer] name last day of the year
pêl [peli] name enclosure, garth
pel [peli] name history
pelath [pelaith] name sward
pelath [pelath] name surface (flat)
pelina- vb. fill
pelina- vb. arrange, compose
pelin [pelith] name nagging, fading
pelthaes [pelthaes] name pivot
pen [pin] prep. without

R

rach [raich] name wagon, wain
rad- vb. find a way, make a way
râd [raid] name path, track
rada- vb. find a way, make a way
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
raeg adj. false, hidden, twicked
raef [raef] name net
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
rae- vb. catch in a net
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
rae- vb. catch in a net
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
raedan [raegdain] name sinner
raen adj. netted, enlaced
raen adj. crooked
raetha- vb. stretch, reach
raew [raew] name fathom
rafn [rafn] name extended point (wing, horn)
rain adj. erratic, wandering
rain name border
ram [ram] name wall
rammas [remmais] name wall
rance [raince, rengy] name arm
randir [randir] name pilgrim, wanderer
rant [rarent] name channel (water), watercourse, stream, lode, vein
raph [raiph] name strap, rope
ras [rais] name cape
rasg [rais] name horn, peak
raft [raft] also shortenend in ras name cape
rath [raft] name climb, course, riverbed
raudh [roedh] adj. cavernous
raug [roeg] name demon, terrible creature
raun [roen] adj. wandering
raw [roe] name border
redh- vb. flow like a torrent
riddle name acre, sown field
rell name glittering light, brilliance, flame
rim [rim] name cold pool, lake
rim [rim] name crowd, great number, host
rîn [rîn] name circle
ril [rîl?] name princess
rit [rit] name bark, peel
rill [rill] name glittering light, brilliance, flame
rîs [rîs] name queen
riss [riss] name clef, ravine
rist name cleaver, sword
rist adj. cleft
rista- vb. cut, tear
ristha- vb. jerk, twitch, snatch
riw [riw] name border
roch [rych] name horse
rochben [rochbin] name rider
rochir [rochir] name Horse-Lord, knight, rider
Rochirrim name Horse.Lords (People)
rochon [rechyn] name rider
rodon [rodyn] name Vala
rodwen name noble maiden
rogol [rygol] name saddle
rom [rym] name horn, trumpet
romrū name sound of the horn
rond [rynd] name cave, vault, vaulted ceiling, hall with vaulted roof
rosco [rysc] adj. brown
ross [ryss] name glitter (polish metal)
ross [ryss] adj. copper-coloured
ross [ryss] name rain, foam, dew, spray
rost [ryst ] adj. rainy
rosta- vb. excavate, hollow out
roth [ryth] name cave, delving, large excavation
roval [rovail] name pinion, wing
rovalug [rovelyg] name winged-dragon
rà [rui] name sound of the trumpets
rûdh adj. bald
ru [rui] name hunt
ruin adj. burning, fiery red
ruin [rûn] adj. fiery red, burning
ruin [rûn] name blazing fire, slot, spoor, track, footprint
ruith [ruith] name anger
rusc [rysc] name fox
rust [ryst] name copper
rustui adj. of copper
rû [rui] name sound of the trumpets
rûdh adj. bald
ru [rui] name hunt
ruin adj. burning, fiery red
ruin [rûn] name blazing fire, slot, spoor, track, footprint
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ruith [ruith] name anger
rusc [rysc] name fox
rust [ryst] name copper
rustui adj. of copper
S
sabar [sebair] name delved mine
sâd [said] name area (limited or artificially defined)
sâdh [saidh] name turf, sward
sador name faithful one
sadron [sedryn] name faithful one
saeda- vb. teach
sael [sael] adj. wise
saelor [saelyr] name adviser
saer adj. bitter
saew [saew] name poison
said [said] adj. excluded, separate, not common, private
saig adj. hungry
sain [sîn] adj. new
salab [selaib] name herb
salch [selch] name herb
salph [seilph] name broth, liquid food, soup
sam [saim] name chamber
sammar [semmair] name neighbour
sant [saint] name garden, field, yard
sarch [serch] name grave
sarn [sarn] name stone
sarnas [sernais] name cairn, pile of stones
sautha- vb. drain
saw [soe] name juice
sedh- vb. rest
seidia- vb. set aside
sell [sill] name daughter, girl, maid
sen [sin] pron. this
send [sind] name Grey-Elf
sennas [sennais] name guesthouse
sennui adv. instead, rather
sereg [serig] name blood
seregon [seregyn] name stonecrop (plant)
serti [seri] name pebble-bank
seron [seryn] name friend, lover
sí adv. now
sí adv. here
sîdh [sîdh] name peace
sigil [sigil] name necklace
sigil [sigil] name dagger, knife
sîla- vb. shine white
sîlef [silif] name sílima, the crystal
substance of the Silmarils
Sîlevril [Sîlevril] name Silmaril
silivren [silivrin] adj. glittering white
sîn pron. these
siniath [siniath] name tidings, news
sinnarn [sînnarn] name novel, tale
sîr [sîr] name rill, river
sîr [sîr] adv. today
siria- vb. flow
sirion [siryn] name river
sîrith name flowing, stream
soga vb. drink
sogannen pp. drunk
soli vb. close
solch [sylch] name root (edible)
sollen adj. closed
sui adv. as, like
sûl [suil] name hail
sûla- vb. greet
sûlad [suilad] name greeting
sûlanna- vb. greet
suth [suith] name drought
suthlas name tea
sûl [suil] name wind
sûl [suil] name goblet
sun pron. few
tachol [techyl] name brooch, pin
tad-dal [tad-dail] name two-legged
tadol [dedyl] adj. double
tadui ordinal second
taeg [taeg] name boundary, boundary line
taen [taen] adj. long and thin
taen [taen] name height, summit of high mountain
taer adj. exact
taes [taes] name nail
taetha- vb. fasten, tie
taew [taew] name clasp, holder, socket, hasp, staple
tafnien [tefnin] adj. blocked, stopped, closed
tagol [tegyl] name mark
taid [taid] adj. supporting, second in command
taig [taig] name marking (a boundary)
taith [taith] name mark
tâl [tail] name foot
talad [telaid] name incline
talaf [telaif] name floor
talagan [telegaint] name harper
talan [telain] name floor
talath [telaith] name flatlands, flat surface, plane, plain
talf [telf?] name low, flat field
talf [telf?] name palm (hand)
talfin [telfin] name table
talraph [telraiph] name stirrup
talt [telt?] adj. falling, slipping, insecure
talu [tely] adj. flat
tamin [temin] name forge
tamma- vb. knock
tan- vb. make
tân? [tain] name maker	tanc [tainc] adj. firm
tang [teng] name bowstring
tangada- vb. confirm, make firm, establish
tann [tain] name sign	tara [teiri] adj. stiff, tough	tarag [teraig] name steep mountain peak	tarch adj. robust, firm
tarias [teriais] name difficulty, stiffness, toughness
tawar [tewair] name wood, forest	tawaren [teverin] adj. wooden	Tawarwaith name Forest people (Silvan Elves)
tê [tî] name line, row
tegil [tegil] name pen
tegilbor name calligrapher	tegol [tegyl] name pen
telia- vb. play
teilien [teilin] name play, sport
teitha- vb. write
telch [tilch] name stem	tele [teli] name hindmost part, rear, end
teler [telir] name Teler (member of the Third Clan of the Elves)
Telerrim name Teleri (People)
telia- vb. play
telien [tîlin] name play, sport
telluin [telyn] name sole of the foot
telu [tely] name dome
tenn [tinn] name verse (poetry)
tess [tiss] name fine pierced hole	têw [tïw] name letter, sign, tengwa
thafn [thefn] name pillar (wood)
thala [theili?] adj. firm, steady, stalwart
thalion [thelyn] adj. dauntless, steadfast, hero
thalion [thelyn] name dauntless, steadfast, hero
tham [thaim] name hall
thamas [themais] name great hall
than- vb. flame
thanc [thainc] adj. cleft, forked, split
thand [thaind] adj. true, abiding
thang [theng] name compulsion, duress, need, oppression, tyranny
thangail [thangail] name shield wall, shield fence
thar- pref. across, over, beyond
thâr [thair] name stiff grass
tharas [therais] name footstool, hassock
tharbad [therbaid] name crossway
tharn [thern] adj. rigid, sapless, stiff, withered
thaun [thuin] name pine-tree
tinna- vb. grow toward evening
thel-? vb. appear, seem
thelion [thelyn] name purpose, intention
thenid adj. strong, loyal, faithful
thenin adj. strong, loyal, faithful
thent [thint] adj. short
thia- vb. appear, seem
thilia- vb. glisten
thind [thindy] adj. pale, grey
thinna- vb. grow toward evening
thinmas name shortness
thir name look, face, expression
thôl [thyl] name helm
thôn [thyn] name pine-tree
thond [thynd] name root
thoniel [thonil] name kindler (fem.)
thôr [thyrr] name eagle
thôr [tyr] adj. leaping down, swooping
thora- vb. fence
thoren adj. detestable, abhorrent, abominable
thoren [thorin] pp. fenced, guarded, hidden
thórod name torrent
thoron [theryn] name eagle
thost [thyst] name smell
thosta- vb. stink
thû [thui] name stench
thuia- vb. breathe
thûl [thuil] name breath
thurin [thurin] adj. secret, hidden
tî [tî] name row, line
till [till] name tine, spike, point, sharp horn
tinc [tinc] name metal
tinna- vb. glint
tinnu [tinny] name dusk, twilight
tint [tint] name spark
tinu [tiny] name spark
thinviel [tinûvîl?] name nightingale
tîr- vb. gaze, guard, watch
tîr [tî] adj. straight
tîr [tî] name glance, view, looking
tîra- vb. watch
tîrad name vision
tiria- vb. look toward, watch, guard, gaze
tirith [tirith] name guard, guarding
tiriw [tiriw] name horizon
tirn [tirn] name watcher
tîthen [tîthin] adj. little
tiwdi name alphabet
toba- vb. roof
tobas [tebais] name roof
tofn [tyfn] adj. deep, low, low-lying
tog- vb. bring, lead
tol- vb. come
toleg name middle finger
toll [tyll] name island
tollui ordinal eighth
tolog [telyg] adj. trusty
toloth cardinal eight
tolothen ordinal eighth
toltha- vb. fetch, make come
tond [tynd] adj. tall
tong [tyng] adj. resonant (of strings)
tôr [teryn] name brother
torech [terich] name hole, lair, excavation
torn [tyrn] name down
torog [teryg] name troll
tortha- vb. control, wield
toss [tyss] name bush (low-growin)
tov- vb. find
trann [train] name shire, administrative district
trannail [trannail] adj. regional, local
trass [tress] name doubt, worry
trasta- vb. harass, trouble
tre- pref. through
trenar- vb. recount, tell to end
trenarn [trenern] name account, tale
trevad- vb. cross
trî prep. through
trîw [trîw] adj. slender

\[U\]
ú part. nég. not, without
ú- pref. not, without
úan [uian] name monster
uanui [uanui] adj. hideous, monstrous
ubed [ubid] name denial
úgarth [úgerth] name ill deed, sin
ui adv. always, everlasting, eternal
ui- pref. both, two, twi-
ui- pref. always, everlasting, eternal
uial [uial] name twilight
uidafnen [uidefnin] adj. closed
uil [uil] name seaweed
Uilos name Oiolossë
uir [uir] name eternity
uireb [uirib] adj. eternal, everlasting
uul- pref. ugly, hideous
úl [uil] name odor
ulug name bad, evil
uluithiad [uluithiadia?] adj. unquenchable
ulunn [ylynn] name deformed, hideous creature, monster
um [ym] adj. bad, evil
ún [uin] name creature
ungol [yngyl] name spider
úr [uir] name heat, fire
urlug [yrlyg] name fire-dragon
urug name bogey, monster, orc
úrui [úrui] name hot, August
uruk [yryk] name evil creature
úthaes [úthaes] name temptation

\[V\]
vi prep. in
vín pron. our

\[W\]
-wen suff. girl, virgin, maiden
Y

ylf [ylf] name drinking vessel

yll name gulp

ýneg cardinal twelve

yngui ordinal twelveth

ýr [ýr] name course
English - Sindarin
A

abandon vb. awartha-
abandonment name awarth
abhör vb. fuia-
abhorrance, horror, fear, dread, destitution, loathing name delos [delys]
abhorrant, detestable, abominable adj.
thoren
abhorrant, detestable, abominable, foul adj. thaur
abiding, steadfast adj. him
abiding, true adj. thand [thaind]
able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, people, region, wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
abominable, detestable, abhorrent adj.
thoren
abominable, abhorrent, detestable, foul adj. thaur
abound vb. ovra-
about, around prep. os-
about, concerning prep. o
above pref. or-
above prep. or
abundant adj. ovor [evyr]
abyss, chasm, void, gulf name dath [daith]
abyss, chasm, void, gulf name iâ
according to prep. ben
accrediting to, as, like adv. be
account, tale name trenarn [trenerm]
acre, sown field name rîdh
across, beyond prep. athar
across, over, beyond pref. thar-
action, readiness for, vigour, fiery spirit name hûr [huir]
acute, keen, sharp adj. laeg
administrative district, shire name trann [train]
admiration (exclamation of) interj. elo!
adult male, male name dîr [dîr]
adviser name saelor [saelyr]
affect, concern vb. pessa
affect, trouble, disturb vb. prestan
affection or umlaut of vowel name prestanneth [prestennith]
affection, love, kindness name mil [mil]
affliction, heavy burden name caul
after prep./pref. ab (ab-)
again, against prep. ad
again, back, second pref. ad-
against prep. dan
again, against prep. ad
age, cycle name andrann [endrain]
aged, long-lived adj. iphat [iphaint]
agile, swift adj. celeg [celig]
ago part. ia
ago adv. io
Ah! interj. alae!
air (as a region) name gwelwen
air (as a region) name gwilith [gwilith]
air (as substance) name gwelu
air (of music), song, tune, singer, also used of rivers name lind [lind]
alas interj. nae
alive adj. cuin
all adj. pân [pain]
alone, first, single adj. eriol [erioel]
alone, first, single adv. erui
alone, lone, one pref. er-
alone, single, first adj. er [ir]
alphabet name tiwdi
alphabet (runic) name certhas [certhais]
always, everlasting, eternal adv. ui
always, everlasting, eternal pref. ui-
amputate, cut round vb. osgar-
anchorage, haven, harbour, quiet water name lorn [lyrn]
ancient, old, former adj. iaur [ioer]
and conj. a
and conj. ar
anger name ruith [ruith]
angle name bennas [bennais]
angle, sharp end, point, corner name nass [ness]
animal (quadrupedal mammal) name lavan [levain]
annals name finias
anniversary day name edinor
answer, reply giving new information name dangweth [dengwith]
anybody, one, somebody pron. pen [pin]
ambar-aldaron.com  ambar-eldaron.com  ambar-eldaron.com

32

apostrophe name gasdil [gasdil]
apparition (spectral or vague) name auth [oeth]
appear, seem vb. thia-
apple (small red) name cordof [cerdyf]
approach vb. anglenna-
April name gwirith
arch, bow, crescent name câ [cui]
arch, crescent, bow name câ [cui]
area (limited or artificially defined) name sâd [said]
arise, rise vb. eria-
arm name ranc [rainc, rengy]
army, host name gweth [gwith]
around about pref. os-
arrange, compose vb. partha-
arrow name pilin [pilin]
art, craft, handcraft name maenas [maenais]
article for exchange, ware, thing name bach [baich]
articulation, link name lif

as, according to, like adv. be
as, like adv. sui
ash, dust, sand name ast [aist]
ash, sand, dust name lith
ashen, ashy adj. lithui
ashy, ashen adj. lithui
assembly name hûd [huid]
answer, response name dambeth [dembith]
at, with, by near prep. na
August, hot name úrui [úrui]
autumn name dannas [dannais]
autumn name iavas [iavais]
autumn name lasbelin [lasbelin]
awakening name echui
away, forth, out adv. e-
away, forth, out adv. ed-
away, remote adj. gwachae [gwachae]
awe name anwar [enwair]
axe, axe blade name hathol [hethyl]
axe-stroke name hast [haist]

B

babble vb. glavra-
babbling pp. glavrol
babe, also used in children's play as the name of the little finger name laes [laes]
baby, little finger name gwinig
back, again, second pref. ad-
bad, evil name ulug
bad, evil adj. um [ym]
bad, poor, mean adj. faeg [faeg]
bald adj. rûdh
ball, globe, mound name coron [ceryn]
ban, prohibit vb. boda-
bane name dagnir
bank, river-bank name raw [roe]
bank, shore name esgar
bark, peel name rîf [rîf]
barrow name gorthad [goerthaid]
barrow, burial mound, grave, tomb name haudh [hoedh]
battle name dagor [degyr]
battle of two or a few name maeth [maeth]
battle, war name auth [oeth]
bay name câf [cyf]
be able to vb. pol-
be able to, can vb. pul-
be able, hold, have, possess, can vb. gar-
be alive vb. cuina-
be off! vb. ego!
beach, shore name faur [foer]
beach, shore, coast, strand, line of surf, foaming shore name falas [felais]
beacon, fire-sign name narthan
bear name brôg [brýg]
bear name graw [gro]
bean name medli [medli]
beard, carry vb. col-
beard name fang [feng]
bearer name cyll [clyll]
bearish, of bear adj. medlin [medlin]
beat vb. dringa-
beat (wings) vb. blab-
beaten track, pathway name bâd [baid]
beautiful, fair adj. bain [bain]
beauty name baneth
bed name haust [hoest]
bedridden, sick adj. caeleb [caelib]
beech name neldor [neldyr]
beech, mast name fêr [ferin]
beget pref. edonna-
beget vb. onna-
begin suddenly and vigorously, have an impulse vb. heria-
begin again, new adj. eden [edin]
behind adv. prep. adel
beneath, in, under name di [dî]
bent, bowed, bowshaped adj. cûn [cuin]
beech, mast name caeleb [caelib]
between adv. imp-
within, between prep. im-
beyond prep. athan
between, within, over prep. thar-
bind vb. gwedh-
bind, tie vb. nod-
birch tree name brethil [brethil]
bird (small) name aew [aew]
bird (small) name fileg [filig]
birthday name nostor [nestyr]
bite vb. nag-
bite, gnashing of teeth in grief, woe name naeth [naeth]
bitter adj. saer
bitterly cold name helch
black metal name galvorn
black, dark adj. mûr [myr]
black, dark adj. morn [myrn]
black, swart, swarty, shady, shadowy adj.
donn [dynn]
blade (of a broadsword or axe name hathel [hethil]
blazing fire name ruin [rûn]
blessing, good fortune name galu [geilu]
blocked, stopped, closed adj. tafnen [tefnin]

blood name iâr [iâir]

blood name iûr
blood name sereg [serig]

bloodstain adj. agarwaen [agarwaen]

blossom vb. edclothia-
blossom name gwaloth [gwelyth]
blossom, flower name loth [lyth]
blow with fist, clenched fist name drambor [dramboer]
blow, heavy stroke name dram [dрайм]
blue adj. luin [luín]
board, plank name pân [pín]
boat name lunt [lynte]
body of Orcs, din, uporoar, tumult, shouting, confused noise name glam [glaim]

body, flesh name rhaw [rhow]
bogeber, monster, orc name urug

bold adj. beren
bold adj. cand [caind]
bolster, pillow name nedhu [nedhy]

bond of friendship name gwend [gwînd]

bond of loyalty, bond name gwedh [gwîdh]

bond, bond of loyalty name gwedh [gwîdh]

bond, troth, oath name gwafret [gwafret]

book name parf [perf]

border name edrain [edrain]

border name glân [glain]

border name rain

border name riw [riw]

born pp. onnen [ennin]

born after name Abonnen [Ebennin]

boss, round knob name dolt [dylt]

both, two, twi- pref. ui-

bound adj. naud [noed]

bound, limit, enclose vb. glenia-

boundary name gland
boundary marker name glandagol [glendegyl]

boundary, boundary line name taeg [taeg]
boundary, lest, girdle name lest [list]

bounded or defined place name garth [gerdh]

bow name peng [ping]

bow, arch, crescent name câu [cui]

bowed, bent, bowshaped adj. câu [cui]

bowed, bent, bowed adj. câu [cui]

bowstring name tang [teng]

braided tress of hair name finnel [finnil]

branch name golf [gylf]

branch name olf [ylf]

brand name ylf [ylf]
bread name bass [bais]
bread giver (fem.) name bessain [bessain]
bread-giver (fem.) name bassoneth
[bassoneth]
breath name thûl [thuil]
breathe vb. thuiada-
breeze, puff name hwest [hwist]
bridal name dîs [dî]
bride name dineth
bridge name iant [iaint]
bride name dî [dî]
bride, lady name di [dî]
bridegroom name daer
brilliance, glitter name aglar
[eglair]
brilliance, glitter, glory name aglar
[eglair]
brilliance, glittering light, flame name rill [rîll]
brilliance, glory, glitter name agar
brilliance, light (bright), sunlight, radiance, glittering reflection name galad [gelaid]
brilliance, radiance name glaw [gloe]
brilliant adj. celair
brim, brink name rhîf
but, however conj dan
bush (low-growin) name toss [tyss]
bush, plant name aiglos [aiglys]
bush, sprout name tui [tui]
build, sprout name tu [tui]
build, sprout name tuiw [tuiw] (plus ancien)
build, make, do vb. car-
build, builder, carpenter, wright name thavron
[thevryn]
building, deed, house name cardh [cerdh]
building, house name adab [edaib]
building, house name car [cair]
bull name mund [mynd]
brilliance, gleaming name fael [fael]
brilliance, glitter, glory name aglar
[eglair]
brilliance, glitter, glory name aglar
[eglair]
by near, at, with prep. na

C

cairn, pile of stones name sarnas
[sernais]
cake name cram [craim]
call out vb. iaila-
call, name vb. esta-
call, shout, cry out vb. can-
calligrapher name tegilbor
can, be able to vb. pul-
can, be able, hold, have, possess vb. gar-
canopy name daedelu [daedely]
canopy name orthelian [ortheliai]
cafe name ras [rais]
cave name fela [fili]
cave, delving, large excavation name
gathrod [gethryd]
cave, delving, large excavation name
groth [gyrth]
cave, delving, large excavation name roth [ryth]
cave, excavation, underground dwelling
name grôd [grŷd]
cave, vault, vaulted ceiling, hall with vaulted roof name rond [rynd]
cavern name gath [gaith]
cavernous adj. raudh [roedh]
center, core, middle name enedh [enidh]
center, heart, core name nest [nist]
cessation, pause, halt, respite name post [pyst]
chain, iron bond name angwedh [engwidth]
chair name ham [haim]
chamber name sam [saim]
channel (water), watercourse, stream, lode, vein name rant [raint]
chant, sing vb. linna-
charm, enchant, enchantment, magic name lûth [luith]
chaser (hound of chase) name rhîn
chasm, abyss, void, gulf name dath [daith]
chasm, abyss, void, gulf name iâ
cheat, betray vb. gweria-
chief, main, prime, prominent adj. main [mîn]
child name hên [hîn]
choking, gasping, thirsty adj. faug [foeg]
choose vb. cil-
circle name corn [cyrn]
circle name corn [cyrn]
circle name rind [rind]
circle name ringorn [ringyrn]
circle, outer ring name echor [echyr]
circular adj. rend
circular, round adj. corn [cyrn]
circular, round, globed adj corn [cyrn]
city with watchtower name minas
[minais]
city, town name canas [cenais]
city, town name caras [cerais]
city, town with wall around name ost [yst]
clamour, outcry, cry, shout name caun [coen]
clan, family, house name noss [nyss]
clan, family, house name nost [nyst]
claw, hook, crook name gamp [gaimp, ?gemp]
clean, tidy, neat adj. puig [puig]
clear, make clear vb. glanna-
clear, sparkling adj. lim [lim]
clear, sparkling, light adj hål [hail]
clear, white adj. glân [glain]
cleared, plain, flat, wide, open adj. laden [ledin]
clearing in forest name lant [laint]
cleaver, sword name crist [crist]
cleaver, sword name rist
clef, ravine name riss [riss]
cleft adj. rist
cleft, cutting, pass name cirith [cirith]
cleft, forked, split adj. thanc [thainc]
cleft, gulf, ravine name criss [criss]
cleft, pass between hills, gorge name cil [cil]
cleft, ravine name falch [felch]
cleft, ravine, cut name rest [rist]
clenched fist, blow with fist name
drambor [dramboer]
clever, skilled adj. maen
climb, course, riverbed name rath [raist]
climb, high pass name andrath [endraith]
cloak name coll [cyll]
close vb. hol-
close vb. sol-
closed adj. hollen
closed adj. sollien
closed adj. uidafnen [uidefnin]
clothe vb. hab-
clothe vb. hamma-
clothes name hab [haib]
clothing name hammad [hemmaid]
cloud name faun [foen]
cloud, veil, manifested body of a Vala name fân [fain]
cloudy adj. fanui
cloak name grond [grynd]
co-, como-, together pref. gwa-
coast, beach, shore, strand, line of surf, foaming shore name falas [felais]
coat (fur coat) name helf [hilf]
cobweb, spider, spider's web name lthing
coin (name of a coin) name mirian [miriain]
cold adj. ring
cold pool, lake name hoth [hyth]
cold pool, lake name rim [rim]
collection of leaves, foliage name golas [gelais]
come vb. tol-
commanding adj. conui
community name govannas
compact, contract, treaty name gowest [gewist]
complete, full, whole adj. pant [paint]
compose, arrange vb. partha-
compulsion, duress, need, oppression, tyranny name thang [theng]
conceal vb. delia-
conceal vb. doltha-
conceive vb. nautha-
concern, affect vb. pessa
concerning, about prep. o
confirm, make firm, establish vb.
tangada-
confused noise, din, uproar, tumult, shouting, a body of Orcs name glam [glaim]
conquer, master vb. orthor-
consel, warn vb. gor-
constrain, oppress vb. baugla-
constrain, oppressor, tyrant name bauglir [bauglir]
constraint, oppressor, tyrant name baugron [baugryn]
continually adv. him
contorted, twisted, knotted, cramped, hard adj. norn [nyrn]
contract, compact, treaty name gowest [gewist]
contrivance, device, machine name gaud [goed]
control, mastery, power, master, victor, lord name tûr [tuir]
control, wield vb. tortha-
cooked food name aes [aes]
cool adj. him
copper name rust [ryst]
copper-coloured adj. ross [ryss]
copper-coloured, reddish, ruddy adj. gaer [gaer]
cord name nordh [nyrdh]
core, center, middle name enedh [enidh]
core, heart, center name nest [nist]
corn (not maize) name iaw [ioe]
corner, angle, sharp end, point name nass [ness]
corpse name daen [daen]
corrupt, rotten adj. than [thoe]
count, number, reckon vb. media-
count, reckoning name genediaid [genediaid]
count, sum up vb. gonod-
countless, innumerable adj. aronoded [eronedid]
couplet name linnod [linnyd]
course name yr [yr]
course, climb, riverbed name rath [raist]
courtyard name pand [pained]
cover, veil, screen name escal [esail]
crabbled, contorted, twisted, knotted, hard adj. norn [nyrn]
craft, art, handcraft name maenas [maenais]
creature name un [uin]
creature powerful, hostile and terrible name graug [groeg]
crescent moon name cúron [cúroen]
crescent, arch, bow name cú [cui]
crescent, arch, bow name cú [cui]
crest of a helmet name amloth [emlyth]
crook, claw, hook name gamp [?gaimp, ?gemp]
crooked adj. raen
cross pref. athra-
cross vb. trevad-
cross, traverse vb. athrada-
crossing, ford name athrad [ethraud]
crossway name tharbad [therbaid]
crow name corch [cyrch]
crow name craban [crebain]
crowd, great number, host name rim [rim]
crowd, host, horde name hoth [hyth]
crowd, multitude name ovars
crown, wreath, garland name rî [rî]
crown, wreath, garland name rî [rî]
crowned adj. rîn
 cruel adj. balch [boeg]
cruel, oppressive, tyrannous adj. baug [boeg]
cry (out) vb. nalla-
cry of encouragement in battle name hûl [huil]
cry out, call, shout vb. can-
cry, clamour, outcry, shout name caun [coen]
cry, shout name ial
crystal name ivor [ivyr]
cunning (device) name curu [cyry]
cunning, wily adj. coru [cery]

curse name rhach [rhaich]
custody, prison name band [baind]
custom, habit name haew [haew]
cut round, amputate vb. osgar-
cut, clef, ravine name rest [rist]
cut, tear vb. rista-
cutlass, sword name lang [laing]
cutting, clef, pass name cirith [cirith]
cycle, age name andrann [endrain]

daddy name ada [edai]
dagger, knife name sigil [sigil]
daily adj. ilaurui [ilaurui]
daisy name eirien [eirin]
damp, wet, tearful adj. nîd [nîd]
dance vb. liltha-
dangle, hang vb. glinga-
dare vb. bertha-
dark adj. dûr [duir]
dark brown, brown, swart, yellow brown,
golden-brown adj. baran [berain]
Dark Elf name mornedhel [mornedhil]
dark sorcery name guldur [gyldyr]
dark, black adj. môr [myr]
dark, black adj. morn [myrn]
dark, dusky, misty, obscure adj. doll [dyl]
darkness name môr [myr]
darkness, gloom, night, dead of night name fuin [fuin]
darkness, night, nightfall, dusk name dû [dui]
daughter, girl, maid name iell [ill]
daughter, girl, maid name sell [sill]
dauntless, steadfast, hero adj. thalion [thelyn]
dauntless, steadfast, hero name thalion [thelyn]
dawn, morrowdim, twilight name minuial [minuiail]
day name arad [eraid]
day, daylight name calan [celain]
day, morning name aur [oer]
daylight, day name calan [celain]
dazzling white, white as snow name gloss [glyss]
dead name fern [fîrn]
dead adj. gorth [gyrth]
dead of night, darkness, gloom, night name fuin [fuin]
dead person name gorth [gyrth]
dead, dead person adj. fern [fîrn]
dead, departed adj. gwann [gwain]
deadly fear name gorgor [gergyr]
deadly, hateful, fell adj. delu [dely]
Deads (group of) name gorthrim
deal with, handle, wield, manage vb.
maetha-
dear adj. mail [mail]
dear adj. mell [mill]
dear adj. muin [muin]
dearh name gurth [gyrth]
death name gûr [guir]
death name guruth [gyryth]
death (act of dying) name gwanath [gwenath]
death by fading name gwanu [gweny]
death-horror, dread of death name guruthos [gyryths]
debate name athrabeth [etrebith]
December name Girithon
declivity, slope name pend [pind]
declivity, slope name pind [pînd]
deed, house, building name cardh [cerdh]
deep lore, magic name angol [engyl]
deep val, dell name im [îm]
deep valley name túm [tum-, tuim]
deep valley, glen name imlad [imlaid]
deep, low, low-lying adj. nûr [nuir]
deep, low, low-lying adj. tofn [tîfn]
deer name aras [erais]
defend, keep vb. gartha-
defile, pass between high walls name
aglo [eglenn]
defined or bounded place name gardh [gerdh]
deformed, hideous creature, monster name
ulunn [yllenn]
delight vb. gella-
dell, deep val name im [im]
delved mine name sabar [sebair]
delving, cave, large excavation name
gathrod [gethryd]
delving, cave, large excavation name
groth [gryth]
delving, cave, large excavation name roth [ryth]
demon, terrible creature name raug [roeg]
denial name ubed [ubid]
depart, die vb. gwanna-
departed name gwanwen [gwenwin]
departed spirit name mân [main]
departed, dead adj. gwann [gwain]
deprive, wrong vb. neitha-
descendant, son name iôn [ŷn]
descendant, son (coll. pl) name ionnath
desease, sickness name lhîw [lhîw]
desire vb. aníra-
desire vb. íra-
detestable, abhorrent, abominable adj.
thoren
detestable, abhorrent, abominable, foul adj. thaur
destatation, abhorrence, fear, horror dread,
loathing name delos [delys]
device, contrivance, machine name gaud [goed]
dew name midh [midh]
dew, rain, foam, spray name ross [ryss]
dialect, tongue, language name lam [laim]
die, depart vb. gwanna-
die, fade vb. fir-
difficulty, stiffness, toughness name tarias [teriais]
dim light, shade, shadow name gwâth [gwraith]
dim, overshadow, veil, obscure vb.
gwathra-
dim, shadowy adj. gwathren [gwethrin]
din, uproar, tumult, shouting, confused noise, a body of Orcs name glam [glaim]
dire, terrible, fell adj. goeol [goeol]
dirty, soiled adj. gwaur [goer]
disgust name dêl [dîl]
distance name haered [haerid]
distant, far adj. haeron
distant, far, on the other side, further adj.
hae [hae]
distant, far, remote adj. haer [haer]
distinct, unique, single adj. minai [mini]
disturb, affect, trouble vb. prestah-
divine adj. bâl [bsil]
divine power, divinity name. bâl [bsil]
divinity, divine power name. bâl [bsil]
divinity. Vala name balan [belain]
do battle, make war vb. dagra-
do, build, make vb. car-
door, maker name ceredir [ceredir]
dog name hû [hui]
dog (hunt) name huan [huain]
doing, making name cared [cerid]
dome name telu [tely]
don't vb. avo!
don't do pref. av-
doom vb. bartha-
doom, fate name amarth [emerth]
doomed adj. barad [beraid]
door name and
door, gateway name fennas [fennais]
door, threshold name fend [find]
Doriath people name iathrim
dot name peg [pig]
double adj. edaid [edaid]
double adj. tadol [dedyl]
doubt, worry name trass [tress]
dough name maeas [maeais]
dove name cugu [cygy]
down prep. dad prep. bas, en bas
down name torn [tyrn]
dragon, snake, serpent name lhûg [lhuig]
drain vb. sautha-
dread of death, death-horror name
guruthos [guruthys, gyrythys]
dread, abhorrence, fear, horror, detestation,
loathing name delos [delys]
dread, fear name achas [echais]
dread, fear name gae [gae]
dread, great fear name goe [goe]
dread, horror, fear name gôr [gîr]
dread, terror name gost [gyst]
dreadful, fearful, holy adj. gaer [gaer]
dreadful, sad, woeful adj. naer [naer]
dream name ól [ely] (pl. elei = Noldorin)
dream vb. oltha-
dreariness, twilight, shadow, vagueness
name mui [muil]
drink vb. soga
drinking vessel name ylf [ylf]
driven under compulsion adj. horn
drought name suith [suith]
drink pp. sogannen
dry adj. parch [perch]
dungeon, prison name gador [gedyr]
duress, compulsion, need, oppression,
tyranny name thang [theng]
dusk name moth [myth]
dusk, darkness, night, nightfall name dû [dui]
dusk, twilight name tinnu [tinny]
dusky, dark, misty, obscure adj. doll [dyll]
dust, sand, ash name ast [aist]
Dwarf name hadhod [hedhyd]
Dwarf name naug [noeg]
Dwarf name naugol
Dwarf name nawag [neweg]
Dwarf name nogoth [negyth]
Dwarf name norn [nyrn]
Dwarf, Master of Stone name Gonhir [Gonhir]
dwarfed, stunted adj. naug [noeg]
dwarflet name nogotheg [negethig]
Dwarfs (people) name Hadhodrim
Dwarfs (people) name naugrim
Dwarfs (people) name nogothrim
dwell vb. dortha-
dwelling place, land, region name dôr [dyr]
dwelling, house, home, family, land, earth
name bâr [bair]
eager, fiery adj. bara [berai]
eagle name thôr [thyr]
eagle name thoron [theryn]
ear name lhewig
ear name lhewig
earth name cae [cae]
earth name ceven [cevin]
earth, dwelling, house, home, family, land
name bár [bair]
earthen adj. cefn [cifn]
earthenware name cefnas [cefnais]
East name rhûn
East, Orient, sunrise name amrûn [emrûn]
Easterlings, Elves of Beleriand name Morben [merben]
Eastern adj. rhûnén [rûnîn]
eat vb. mad-
eavesdrop, listen in vb. lathra-
eavesdrop, listen in vb. lathrad-
eavesdropper name lathron [lathryn]
eavesdropper (fem) name lethril [lethril]
ebb name dannen [dennin]
echo name glamor [glemyr]
echo name lamath
echoing adj. glamren [glemmrin]
eddy name hwind [hwind]
eddy, twirl, whirl vb. hwinia-
eight cardinal toloth
eighth ordinal tollui
eighth ordinal tolothen
Elda name calben [celbin]
elder adj. einior [einioer]
eldest adj. iarwain
elephant name annabon [ennebyn]
eleven cardinal minib
Elf name edhel [edhil]
Elf name elen [elin]
Elf of Aman name gwanwel [gwenwil]
Elf of Beleriand, also used of Easterlings,
Avari name avar [evair]
Elf of Beleriand, West-Elf, including
Noldor and Sindar name dûnedhel [dûnedhil]
Elf-friend name elvellon [elvellyn]
elf-man name ellation [ellyn]
elf-stone, beryl name edhelharn
elf-woman name elleth [ellith]
elm tree name lalf [lelf]
elm tree name lalorn [lelyrn]
elm tree name lalven [lelvin]
elm tree name lalwen [lelwin]
Elve of Aman name gwanwen [gwenwin]
Elves (people) name Eledhrim
Elves (people) name Elrim
Elves of Beleriand, Easterlings name Morben [merbin]
Elves of Lórien, people of the Trees name galadhrim
Elvish adj. edhellen [edhellin]
embers name iûl
eminent, lofty, superior adj. orchal [erchail]
empty adj. cofn [cyfn]
encampment name echad
encampment name estolad [estelaid]
enchantress name luithien [luithin]
encircling fence, outer fence name ephel [ephil]
enclose, bound, limit vb. glenia-
enclosed adj. thaur
enclosed dwelling, walled house or village name gobel [gebil]
enclosed grassland, field name parth [perth]
enclosure, garth name pêl [peli]
enclosure, mound name cerin [cerin]
end name meth [mith]
end name method [methid]
end name methen [methin]
end, hindmost part, rear name tele [teli]
endurance name bronwe
endure vb. brenia-
endure, stay, wait, remain, last vb. dartha-
enduring adj. bronadui [bronadui]
enemy name goth [gyth]
enemy, enmity name coth [cyth]
enemy, foe name gûd [guid]
enfold vb. gwæda-
enlaced, netted adj. raen
enlarge, open vb. panna-
enmesh, entangle vb. gonathra-
enmity, enemy name coth [cyth]

Ent name onod [enyd]
entangle, enmesh vb. gonathra-
entanglement name gonathras [gonathrais]
enter vb. minna-
enter vb. neledhia-
enter, go in vb. neledh-
Ents (people) name onodrim
erratic, wandering adj. rain
error name mist [míst]
especially adv. edregol
establish, confirm, make firm vb. tangada-
estuary, mouth or outflow of a river name ethir [éthir]
eternal, always, everlasting adv. ui
eternal, always, everlasting pref. ui-
eternal, everlasting adj. uireb [uirib]
eternity name uir [uir]
evening, twilight name aduial [aduiail]
everlasting, always, eternal adv. ui
everlasting, always, eternal pref. ui-
everlasting, eternal adj. uireb [uirib]
evil creature name uruk [yryk]
evil knowledge, magic, sorcery, necromancy name gûl [guil]
evil, bad name ulug
evil, bad adj. um [ym]
evil, wicked name ogol [egyl]
exact adj. taer
exalted, high adj. hall [hail]
exalted, lofty, noble adj. arth [erth]
extcavate, hollow out vb. rosta-
extcavation, cave, underground dwelling name grôd [grôd]
extcavation, hole, lair name torech [terich]
extremely, very adv. dae [dae]
excluded, separate, not common, private adj. said [said]
Exiled name Edledhron [Edledhryn]
exiled adj. edlenn [edlînn]
exiled name Edledhron [Edledhryn]
exiled adj. edlenn [edlînn]
expression, look, face name thîr
extended point (wing, horn) name rafn [rafn]
eye name hend [hind]
eyed, having eyes adj. heneb [henib]
F

face, front name nif [nif]
face, front name nif [nif]
face, look, expression name thîr
fade, die vb. fir-
fade, wither vb. pel-
fading, withering name pelith
fainting, withering name pelith
faintness, giddiness name hwin [hwîn]
fair, beautiful adj. bain [bain]
fair-minded, just, generous adj. fael [fael]
faith, hope, trust name estel [estil]
faithful one name sador
faithful one name sadron [sedryn]
faithful, strong, loyal adj. thenid
faithful, strong, loyal adj. thenin
Falathrim, Forsaken, Sindar name

Egladhrim
fall vb. danna-
fall name lant [laint]
fall, falling name dant [daint]
fallen pp. dannen
falling, fall name dant [daint]
falling, slipping, insecure adj. talt [telt?]
fallow, pale adj. malu [mely]
false, hidden, wicked adj. raeg
family name nothrim [nothrim]
family, clan, house name noss [nyss]
family, clan, house name nost [nyst]
family, dwelling, house, home, land, earth name bär [bair]
fane, holy place, sanctuary name iaun [ioen]
fang name carch [cerch]
fantastic pp. hwiniol
far off adv. pref. palan-
far, distant adj. haeron
far, distant, on the other side, further adj.
hae [hae]
far, remote, distant adj. haer [haer]
farewell interj. navaer
farewell interj. novaer
farthing, fourth part name canath [cenaith]
fashion, make, shape vb. echad-
fasten, tie vb. taetha-
fat, thick adj. tûg [tuig]
fate, final end, fortune name manadh [menaidh]
fated adj. amarthan [emerthain]
father name adar [edair]
Father of Men name adanadar [edenedair]
fathom name raew [raew]
fawn, pale adj. maidh [maidh]
fear vb. groga-
fear, dread name achas [echais]
fear, dread name gae [gae]
fear, feel terror vb. gosta-
fear, horror, abhorrence, dread, detestation, loathing name delos [delys]
fear, horror, dread name góyr [gýr]
fear, pallor name niphred [niphrid]
fearful, dreadful, holy adj. gaer [gaer]
feast, festival name mereth [merith]
feather name pess [piss]
February name nínui
feel terror, fear vb. gosta-
feel, stroke, handle, wield vb. matha-
felled with the hand vb. plada-
fell, deadly, hateful adj. delu [dely]
fell, dire, terrible adj. goel [goeoel]
female adj. inu [iny]
fence name iâth [iaith]
fence vb. thora-
fence with spikes and sharp stakes name cail [caïl]
fenced, guarded, hidden pp. thoren [thorin]
ferm, robust adj. tarch
festival, feast name mereth [merith]
festive, joyous adj. meren [merin]
fetch, make come vb. toltha-
few pron. sun
field, enclosed grassland name parth [perth]
field, garden, yard name sant [sant]
fierce, wild adj. braig [braig]
fierceness name bregolas [bregolais]
fiery red, burning adj. ruin [rûn]
fiery red, burning adj. ruin
fiery spirit, action, readiness for, vigour name hûr [huir]
fiery, eager adj. bara [berai]
fiery, sunny adj. nórui [nóruí]

fifth ordinal lefnui

filament, spider filament name lhê [lhî]

fill vb. panna-
find vb. pathra-

final end, fate, fortune name manadh [menaidh]

find vb. hir-
find vb. tov-

find a way, make a way vb. rad-
find a way, make a way vb. rada-

fine pierced hole name tess [tiss]

fine, high, lofty, noble adj. brand [braind]

fine, slender adj. lhind [lhind]

finger name lebed [lebid]
finger name leber [lebir]

finger index, mother name emig [emig]

fire demon name balrog [belyg?]

fire, flame, sun name naur [noer]

fire, heat name ūr [uir]

fire-dragon name urlug [yrlyg]

firm adj. tanc [tainc]

firm, steady, stalwart adj. thala [theili?]

first ordinal minui [minui]

first, alone, single adj. erui

first, alone, single adv. erui

first, single, alone adj. ir [ir]

fish name gail [gail]

fish name hål [hail]

fish name lim [lim]

fish-dragon, sea serpent name limlug [limlyg]

fist name dond [dynd]

fist name paur [poer]

fit, useful, good adj. maer [maer]

five cardinal leben

fix, set vb. penia-

flame vb. lacha-

flame vb. than-

flame, fire, sun name naur [noer]

flame, glittering light, brilliance name rill [rill]

flame, leaping flame name lach [laich]

flame-eyed, Elf who has lived in the Blessed Realm name lachenn [lachinn]

flat adj. talu [tely]

flat field, low name talf [telf?]

flat surface, flatlands, plane, plain name talath [telath]
foul, abhorrent, detestable, abominable
adj. thaur
four cardinal canad
fourth ordinal cannui
fourth adj. canthui
fourth part, farthing name canath
[cenaih]
fox name rusc [rysc]
fragile, thin, slender adj. nind [nind]
frail adj. nimp [nimp]
frail, tiny, small adj. miw
free, freed name lain [lain]
free, release vb. adleitha-
free, release vb. adleitha-
freed, free name lain [lain]
freeing, release name leithian [leithiain]
fréquent, many adj. laew [laew]
frequent, numerous adj. rem [rim]
fresh adj. laeb [laeb]
fresh green adj. laeg
fresh, new adj. ciw [ciw]
Friday (sky-day) name ormenel
drien (fem.) name meldis [meldis]
friend name meldir [meldir]
friend name mellon [mellyn]
friend, lover name seron [seryn]
friendly, loving, kind adj. milui [milui]
frog name cabor [cebyr]
front, face name nif [nif]
front, face name nif [nif]
frost name niss
frozen adj. helegnen [helegnin]
full, complete, whole adj. pant [paint]
fullness name pathred [pethrid]
fungus, sponge name hwand [hwaind]
fur name heleth [helith]
further, distant, far, on the other side adj.
hae [hae]
fury name gruith [gruith]

G

gap, opening, mountain pass name din
[din]
garden, field, yard name sant [saint]
garland, crown, wreath name ri [ri]
garland, wreath, crown name ri [ri]
gaze, guard, watch vb. tir-
gaze, look toward, watch, guard vb. tiria-
generous, fair-minded, just adj. fael [fael]
germ, seed name eredh [eridh]

giant name noroth [neryth]
giddiness, faintness name hwîn [hwîn]
glass name heledh [helidh]
glene, brilliance name fael [fael]
glancing, brilliance name fael [fael]
globe, ball, mound name coron [ceryn]
gloaming, brilliance name fael [fael]
gloom, darkness, night, dead of night name fuin [fuin]
gloom, night name maur [moer]
gloom, nighttime name daw [doe]
gloom, sadness name dim [dim]
gloomy, low adj. dofn [dyfn]
gloomy, sad adj. dem [dhim]
glorify, praise vb. egleria-
glorify, praise vb. egleria-
glorious adj. aglareb

glory, brilliance, glitter name agar

glory, brilliance, glitter name aglar [eglair]
glory, brilliance, glitter name aglar [eglair]
glory, splendour name claur [cloer]
gnashing of teeth in grief, bite, woe name naeth [naeth]
go vb. bad-
go in, enter vb. neledh-
go to exile vb. edledh-
go to exile vb. edledhia-
go up vb. dol-
goblet name sûl [suil]
God (the One) name Eru
go to the up pref. am-
gold (color?) name mall [mail]
gold (metal) name côl

go to exile vb. edledhia-
go to exile vb. edledhia-
go to exile vb. edledhia-
gold, brilliance, glory name glawar [glewair]
gold, sunlight, brilliance name malt [melt]
golden adj. mallen [mellin]
golden adj. malthen [melthin]
golden light name glaur [gloer]
golden tree name mallorn [mellyrn]
golden-brown, brown, swart, dark brown, yellow brown adj. baran [berain]
good fortune, blessing name galu [geilu]
good, fit, useful adj. maer [maer]
goose name gwaun [goen]
gorge, spearhead, promontory name naith [naith]
gorge, cleft, pass between hills name cil [cil]
gorse name aeglos [aeglys]
grasp, seize vb. mab-
grass name glae [glae]
grave name sarch [serch]
grave, burial mound, barrow, tomb name haudh [hoedh]
gravel name brith [brith]
great fear, dread name goe [goe]
great hall name thamas [themais]
great number name lae [lae]
great number, crowd, host name rim [rim]
Great Ocean name gaearon [gaeryn]
great region, province name ardhon [erdhyn]
great sea, ocean name Aearon [Aearyn?]
Gaearyn?

great stone, rock name gond [gynd]
great, large adj. dae [dae]
great, mighty adj. beleg [belig]
greedy adj. melch [milch]
green adj. celen [celin]
Green Elf name laegel [laegil]
Green Elves (people) name laegrim

greet vb. suil-
greet vb. suilanna-
greeting name suilad [suilaid]
grey adj. mithren [mithrin]
grey, pale adj. mith [mith]
grey, pale adj. third [third]
Grey-Elf name send [sind]
grow vb. gala-
grow toward evening vb. thinna-
growth, plant name galas [gelais]
guard, gaze, watch vb. tir-
guard, guarding name tirith [tirith]
guard, look toward, watch, gaze vb. tiria-guarded, fenced, hidden pp. thoren [thorin]
guess, idea, notion name inc [inc]
guesthouse name sennas [sennais]
guilty, wily, sinister adj. crumguru [crumgyry]
gulf, abyss, chasm, void name dath [daith]
gulf, abyss, chasm, void name iâ
gulf, cleft, ravine name criss [criss]
gull name gwael [gwael]
gull name maew [maew]
gull name ñyl

gulp name yll

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H

habit, custom name haew [haew]
hack through vb. hasta-
hail name suil [suil]
hail! interj. ai
hair, lock of hair, tress name fin [fin]
hairstyle, tressure name cathrae [cathrae]

half pref. per-

half adj. perin

Half-Elf name peredhel [peredhil]
Halfing, Hobbit name perian [periain]
Halfing, Hobbit (People) name periannath

hall name tham [thaim]

hall with vaulted roof, cave, vault, vaulted ceiling name rund [rynd]
halt, cessation, pause, respite name post [pyst]
halt, stop vb. dar-
hammer name dam [daim]
hammer vb. damma-
hammer name dring [dring]
hand name cam [caim]
hand name mabh [maib]

handcraft, art, craft name maenas [maenais] handle, feel, stroke, wield vb. matha-
hand's palm name camlann [cemlain]
handy, skilled adj. flad [flaid]
handy, skilled adj. maed [maed]
hang, dangle vb. glinga-
hanging name gling [gling]
harass, trouble vb. trasta-
harborage name hobas [hebys]

harbour, anchorage, haven, quiet water name lorn [lyrn]

harbour, haven, pass, strait name lond [lynd]

harbour, haven, small landlocked bay name hüb [huib]

hard, contorted, twisted, knotted, crabbed adj. norn [nyrn]
hare name laboth

harp name gannel [gennil]
harp, play a harp vb. ganna-
harp, play a harp vb. gannada-
harpiter name talagan [telegaint]

hasp, clasp, holder, socket, staple name taew [taew]

hassock, footstool name tharas [therais]
hasty, vigorous, impetuous adj. *gorn* [gorn]
hat name *carab* [ceraib]
hateful, deadly, fell adj. *delu* [dely]
have an impulse, begin suddenly and vigorously vb. *heria-*
have knowledge vb. *ista-*
have, be able, hold, possess, can vb. *gar-
haven name *círbann* [círbain]
haven, anchorage, harbour, quiet water name *lorn* [lyrn]
haven, harbour, small landlocked bay name *hûb* [huib]
having eyes, eyed adj. *heneb* [henib]
having willows, of willow adj. *tathren* [tethrin]
he pron. *hon*
head, hill name *dôl* [dýl]
headland, cape name *cast* [caist]
heal vb. *nestad* [nestaid]
healing name *nestad* [nestaid]
heap, mound name *cûm* [cuim]
heart name *hûn* [huin]
heart, inner mind name *gûr* [guir]
heart, inner thought, mind, meaning name *ind* [ind]
heart, thought, mind name *nauth* [noeth]
heat, fire name *ûr* [uir]
heaven name *menel* [menil]
heavy adj. *long* [lyng]
heavy burden, affliction name *caul*
heavy stroke, blow name *dram* [draim]
hedge name *cai* [ci]
hedge of spikes name *caraes* [caraes]
height, summit of high mountain name *taen* [taen]
heir name *hîl* [hil]
helm name *thôl* [thýl]
helmet name *harn* [hern]
herb name *salab* [selaib]
herb name *salch* [selch]
here adv. *sí*
here, hither pref. *nev-
hero name *callon* [cellyn]
hero, dauntless, steadfast adj. *thalion* [thelyn]
hew vb. *drava-
hewn, log adj. *drafn* [drefn]
hidden, false, twicked adj. *raeg*
hidden, fenced, guarded pp. *thoren* [thorin]
hidden, secret pp. *dolen* [dolin]
hidden, secret adj. *thurin* [thurin]
hidden, veiled, shadowed adj. *hall* [hail]
hIDEOUS creature, deformed, monster name *ulunn* [yllyn]
hIDEOUS, monstrous adj. *uanui* [uanui]
hIDEOUS, ugly pref. *ul-
high pass, climb name *andrath* [endraith]
high, exalted adj. *hall* [hail]
high, fine, lofty, noble adj. *brand* [braind]
high, lofty, sublime, noble adj. *taur* [toer]
high, noble, royal pref. *ar-
high, noble, royal pref. *ara-
hill, head name *dôl* [dýl]
hill, steep-sided mount name *amon* [emyn]
hindmost part, rear, end name *tele* [telí]
historical adj. *gobenathren* [gebenethrin]
history name *gobennas* [gebennais]
history name *pennas* [pennais]
hither, here pref. *nev-
Hobbit, Halfling name *perian* [periaín]
Hobbit, Halfling (People) name *periannath*
hold allegiance, serve vb. *buia-
hold, be able, have, possess, can vb. *gar-
holder, clasp, socket, hasp, staple name *taew* [taew]
hole name *gas* [gais]
hole, lair, excavation name *torech* [terich]
hollow name *coll* [clyll]
hollow name *naw* [noe]
hollow out, excavate vb. *rosta-
holly name *ereg* [erig]
holly name *eregdos*
holly, thorn name *rêg* [rîg]
holy place, fane, sanctuary name *iaun* [ioen]
holy, dreadful, fearful adj. *gaer* [gaer]
home, dwelling, house, family, land, earth name *bâr* [bair]
honey name *gli* [gli]
honeycomb name *nîdh* [nîdh]
hook, claw, crook name **gamp** [?gaimp, ?gemp]

hop vb. **labha-**

hope vb. **hartha-**

hope name **harthad** [herthaid]

hope (based on a reason) name **amdir** [amdir]

hope, faith, trust name **estel** [estil]

horde, crowd, host name **hoth** [hyth]

horizon name **tiriw** [tiriw]

horn, peak name **aeg** [aeg]

horn, trumpet name **rom** [rym]

horrible adj. **gortheb** [gerthib]

horrible, loathsome adj. **deleb** [delib]

horror name **angos** [engyl]

horror name **gorog** [geryg]

horror name **goroth** [geryg]

horror, abhorrence, fear, dread, detestation, loathing name **delos** [delys]

horror, fear, dread name **gôr** [gôr]

horror, shuddering name **girith** [girith]

horse name **lobor** [lebyr]

horse name **roch** [rych]

Horse.Lords (People) name **Rochirrim**

Horse-Lord, knight, rider name **rochir** [rochir]

host, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, regiment, people, region, wilderness name **gwaith** [gwaith]

host, army name **gweth** [gwith]

host, crowd, great number name **rim** [rim]

host, crowd, horde name **hoth** [hyth]

hot adj. born **byrn**

hot, August name **úrui** [úrui]

hound of chase name **rån** [rån]

house, building name **car** [cair]

house, clan, family name **noss** [nyss]

house, deed, building name **cardh** [cerdh]

house, dwelling, home, family, land, earth name **bår** [bair]

house, family, clan name **nost** [nyst]

household, troop under a lord name **herth** [hith]

however, but conj **dan**

howl vb. **gawa-**

howling name **gawad** [gewaid]

human adj. **firen** [firin]

hummock name **gwaith** [gwaith]

hump name **tump** [tym]

hungry adj. **saig**

hunt name **rui** [ru]

hunt vb. **fara-**

hunt, hunting name **farad** [ferais]

hunt, hunting name **faras** [ferais]

hunter name **faron** [feryn]

hunter name **feredir** [feredir?]

hunters (people) name **faradrim**

hunters? name **faroth** [feryth]

hurl vb. **had-**

hurler of darts, thrower of darts name **hadron** [hedryn]

husband name **hervenn** [hervinn]

husband, man name **benn** [binn]

hymn name **aerlinn** [aerlinn]

I

I pron. **im**

I pron. **ni**

ice name **heleg** [helig]

icicle name **aeglos** [aeglys]

idea name **naw** [noe]

idea, guess, notion name **inc** [inc]

if conj. **ae**

ill deed, sin name **úgarth** [úgerth]

ill, sick, sickly adj. **lhaew** [lhaew]

immortal, name of a flower name **alfirin** [alfirin]

impetuous, hasty, vigorous adj. **gorn** [gyrn]

impetuous, rushing adj. **alag** [elaig]

impetuous, violent, rushing adj. **ascar** [escair]

impetus name **gorf** [gyrf]

in prep. **mi**

in prep. **vi**

in (used of time) prep. **ned**

in, beneath, under name **dí** [dí]

in, inside prep. **ne-**

incite vb. **meltha-**
inclined name talad [telaid]
insult, prick with a sharp point, stab, treat with scorn vb. eitha-
intelligent adj. hand [haind]
iind [ind]
innumerable, countless adj. aronoded
insecure, falling, slipping adj. talt [telt?]
insert, stick in vb. nestag-
inside, in pref. nedh-
inside, rather adv. sennui
insult name eithad [eithaid]

January name narwain
joy name glass [glais]
jaw name ank [enk]
joy, triumph name gell [gill]
jaw, row of teeth name anc [aînc]
joyous, festive adj. meren [merin]
jaw, row of teeth name carach [ceraiach]
jubilation name gellam [gellaim]
jaw, set of jaws name naew [naew]
judge name badhron [bedhryn]
jerk, twitch, snatch vb. ritha-
judge name badhor [bedhyr]
jerk, twitch, trick name rinc [rinc]
juice name saw [soe]
jewel, Silmaril name Mirion [Mîryn]
juice, syrup name paich [pîch]
jewel, treasure name mir [mîr]
juicy adj. pihen [pihin]
jewel-like adj. mîriel [mîril]
July name cerveth
jewel-smith, smith name mîrdan
July name cerveth
[jɜːmdeɪn] just, fair-minded, generous adj. fael [fael]
journey, way name lend [lind]
journey-bread, way-bread name lembas
[jɜːlmbeɪs]

K

keep, defend vb. gartha-
keep, retain vb. heb-
King name âr [êr?]
Khuzdûl name Hadhodren
king name aran [erain]
kind, friendly, loving adj. milui [milui]
kingdom name arnad [eraind]
kindle vb. nartha-
kingdom, realm name aranarth
kindler (fem.) name thoniel [thonil]
kingsfoil name athelas [ethelais]
kindness, affection, love name mil [mîl]
kinwoman, kinsman name gwanur [gwenyr]
knight, Horse-Lord, rider name rochir [rochir]
kiss vb. tamma-
knotted, contorted, twisted, crabbed, hard adj. norn [nyrn]
kiss vb. mitha-
knowledge, lore name ist [ist]
knife, dagger name sigil [sigil]

L
labour, toil vb. muda-
lady name brennil [brennil]
lady name heryn [heryn]
Lady name hiril [hiril]
lady, bride name di [di]
knock vb. tamma-
knot name nardh [erdh]
knotted, contorted, twisted, crabbed, hard adj. norn [nyrn]
kiss vb. mitha-
knight, Horse-Lord, rider name rochir [rochir]
lake, cold pool name hoth [hyth]
lake, cold pool name rim [rim]
lake, pool name ael [aelin]
lake, pool name lin [lin]
lake, water, pool, stream name nen [nin]
lament name naergon [naergoen]
lamentation name nirnaeth [nirnaeth]
lamp name calar [celair]
lampwright name calardan [celerdain]
land, dwelling place, region name dor [dor]
large excavation, cave, delving name gathrod [gethrad]
large excavation, cave, delving name groth [gryth]
large excavation, cave, delving name roth [rith]
large rive with current, river name duin [duin]
large, great adj. dae [dae]
last adj. medui [medui]
last day of the year name penninor [penninor]
last, endure, stay, wait, remain vb. dartha-
last, survive vb. brona-
laugh vb. gladha-
laughter name lalaith [lalaith]
lay, poem song name gla [glô]
lead, bring vb. tog-
leaf name lass [lais]
league, pause, stop name daur [doer]
lean, thin, meager adj. lhain [lin]
lean, thin, meager adj. lhain [lhîn? or lin?]
leap vb. cab-
leap name cabad [cebid]
leaping down, swooping adj. thôr [thôr]
leaping flame, flame name lach [laich]
learn vb. gelia-
learned adj. istui [istui]
left name crum [crym]
left adj hair [hair]
left (direction) south name hár
left Behind adj. name lefn [lîfn]
left hand name crum [crûm]
left hand name hair [hair]
left hand, left side name harvo [harvoe]
left side, left hand name harvo [harvoe]
left-handed adj. crumui [crumui]
left-handed adj. hargam [hergaim]
learned in deep arts, wise adj. golwen [gelwin]
lesten boundary, girdle name lest [list]
letter, sign, tengwa name têw [tîw]
level, open space name land [laind]
lift vb. lav-
lie vb. fura-
lie (on the ground vb. caeda-
life name cuil [cuil]
light name calad [celaid]
light pref. gal-
ligh (bright) adj. gail [gail]
ligh (bright), sunlight, brilliance, radiance, glittering reflection name galad [gelaid]
ligh, clear, sparkling adj hál [hail]
like silver adj. celebren [celebrin]
like, according to, as adv. be
limit, bound, enclose vb. glenia-
line of surf., beach, shore, coast, strand, foaming shore name falas [felais]
line, row name fîr [fîr]
line, row name fî [fî]
link, articulation name lîf
lion, rush, roaring noise name galad [gelaid]
light, clear, sparkling adj. hál [hail]
limb, arm, hand name galad [gelaid]
like, according to, as adv. be
lîn, line, row name lîr [lîr]
lîn, line, row name tê [tî]
lâo, loaf, round bread name basgorn [besgyrn]
load, round bread name basgorn [besgyrn]
loathing, abhorrence, fear, horror dread, detestation name delos [delys]
loathsome, horrible adj. deleb [delib]
local, regional adj. tranail [trannail]
lock of hair name fin [fin]
lock of hair, hair, tress name fin [fin]
lock of hair, tress name find [find]
lode, channel (water), watercourse, stream, vein name rant [rant]
lofty, eminent, superior adj. orchal [erchail]
lofty, fine, high, noble adj. brand [braind]
lofty, high, sublime, noble adj. taur [toer]
lofty., exalted, noble adj. arth [erth]
log, hewn adj. drafn [drefn]
lone, alone, one pref. er-
lonely, isolated adj. ereb [erib]
long adj. and
long and thin adj. taen [taen]
long mark name andaith [andaith]
long year, Valian year name ennin [ennin]
long, for a long time adv. anann
Longbeard (tribe of Dwarves name Anfang [Enfeng]
Longbeards (people) pl. coll. Anfangrim
long-lived, aged adj. iphant [iphaint]
look toward, watch, guard, gaze vb. tiria-
looking, glance, view name thîr
lord name brannon [brennyn]
Lord, control, mastery, power, master,
victor name tûr [tuir]
lord, master name hîr [hîr]
lore, knowledge name ist [ist]
loud, noisy adj. brui [brui]
love vb. mel-
love vb. mela-
love name meleth [melith]
love vb. mil-
love, affection, kindness name mîl [mîl]
lower (fem.) name melethril [melethril]
lower (masc.) name melethron [melethryn]
lower, friend name seron [seryn]
loving, friendly, kind adj. milui [milui]
low, deep, low-lying adj. nûr [nuir]
low, deep, low-lying adj. tofn [tyfn]
low, flat field name talf [telf?]
low, gloomy adj. dofn [dyfn]
low-lying, deep, low adj. nûr [nuir]
loyal, strong, faithful adj. thenid
loyal, strong, faithful adj. thenin
lust name mael [mael]
lustful adj. maelui [maelui]
lying in bed, sickness name cael [cael]
machine, contrivance, device name gaud [goed]
made of stone, stony adj. gondren [gendrin]
mage, wise man name gollor [gellyr]
magic metal that only mirrors starlight and moolight name ithildin [ithildin]
magic, deep lore name angol [engyl]
magic, evil knowledge, sorcery, necromancy name gûl [guil]
maid, daughter, girl name iell [ill]
mother name gwend [gwind]
mother, virgin suffix -wen
main, chief, prime, prominent adj. main [mûn]
male name tân? [tain]
maker, doer name ceredir [ceredir]
making, doing name cared [cerid]
maker, fashion, shape vb. echad-
maker, doer name ceredir [ceredir]
making, doing name cared [cerid]
male adj. anu [eny]
meubles
male, adult male name dîr [dîr]
Man name adan [edain]
Man of the West, Númenórean name dûnadan [dûnedain]
man, husband name benn [binn]
manage, deal with, handle, wield vb.
maetha-
manhood, able-bodied men (troop of), manpower, host, regiment, people, region, wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
manifested body of a Vala, cloud, veil name fûm [fain]
manpower, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, host, regiment, people, region, wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
man-spearhead (wedge formation in battle) name dîrnaith [dîrnaith]
many, fréquent adj. laew [laew]
March name gwaeron
mark name tagol [tegyl]
mark name taith [taith]
marking (a boundary) name taig [taig]
mass of ice name gochel [gechil]
mast, beech name fûr [ferin]
master name herdir [herdir]
master name heron [heryn]
Master of Stone, Dwarf name Gonhir [Gonhir]
master, conquer vb. orthor-
master, control, mastery, power, victor, lord name tûr [tuir]
master, lord name hûr [hûr]
mastery, control, power, master, victor, lord name tûr [tuir]
May name lothron
mayor name condir [condir]
me pron. nin
meager, lean, thin adj. lhain [lîn]
meager, lean, thin adj. lhain [lîn? or lîn?]
mean, bad, poor adj. faeg [faeg]
mean, intend, purpose, resolve, will name thel
mean, intend, resolve vb. thel-
meaning, inner thought, mind, heart name ind [ind]
meet vb. govad-
merry adj. gelir [gelir]
mesh, net name rem [rim]
met pp. govannen
metal name tinc [tinc]
metal, true-silver name mithril [mithril]
middle finger name lebenedh [lebenidh]
middle finger name toleg
middle finger, little brother name honeg [honig]
middle, center, core name enedh [enidh]
Middle-Earth name Ennor
midyear name enedhin
mighty, great adj. beleg [belig]
mind, inner thought, meaning, heart name ind [ind]
mind, thought, heart name nauth [noeth]
mirror name cenedril [cenedril]
mist, fog *name* hîth [hîth]
mist, fog *name* hîthu [hîthy]
mistake, wrong *vb.* athranna-
misty, dark, dusky, obscure *adj.* doll [dyl]
misty, foggy *adj.* hîthui [hethy]
mocking, scorn *name* iaew [iaew]
moisten *vb.* limmida-
Monday (star-day) *name* orgilion
monster *name* úan [uian]
monster, bogey, orc *name* urug
monster, deformed, hideous creature *name* ulunn [ylynn]
mischievous, mischievous *adj.* uanui [uauan]
morn *name* Ithil [ithil]
morning, day *name* aur [oer]
morrowdim, dawn, twilight *name* minuial [minuiail]
mortal *adj.* firib [firib]
mortal *name* firib
mortal *adj.* firin? [firin]
Mortal Humains *name* firiath
mortal maiden *name* fíriel
mortal man *name* fîr
mortal man *name* firiath [firiath]
nail *name* taes [taes]
naked *adj.* hell [hill]
naked *adj.* lanc [launc]
name *name* eneth [enith]
name of a flower, immortal *name* alfin [alfin]
name, call *vb.* esta-
Nandor *name* Danwaith
Nandor *name* Denwaith
narrative poem *name* glaer [glaer]
narrator *name* pethron [pethryn]
narrow *adj.* agor [egyr]
neat, clean, tidy *adj.* puig [puig]
neck *name* achad
neck *name* iaeth [iaeth]
neck, throat *name* hell [hill]
necklace *name* sigil [sigil]
necromancy, evil knowledge, magic, sorcery *name* gûl [guil]
need *name* baur [boer]
mortal woman *name* adaneth [edenith]
mortal woman *name* firieth [firith]
mother *name* emel [emel]
mother *name* nana [nenai]
mother *name* naneth [nenith]
mother, finger index *name* emig [emig]
mound *name* tund [tynd]
mound, ball, globe *name* coron [cryn]
mound, enclosure *name* cerin [cryn]
mound, heap *name* cúm [cuym]
mountain *name* orod [ered, eryd]
mountain pass, gap, opening *name* dîn [din]
mountain peak *name* aegas [aegais]
mountain stream, torrent *name* oll [yli]
mountainineer *name* orodben [erydbin]
mouth or outflow of a river, estuary *name* ethir [ethir]
multitude, crowd *name* ovras
muscle, vigour, physical strength *name* tû [tui]
must *vb.* boe
my *pron.* nín

N

nail *name* taes [taes]
naked *adj.* hell [hill]
naked *adj.* lanc [launc]
name *name* eneth [enith]
name of a flower, immortal *name* alfin [alfin]
name, call *vb.* esta-
Nandor *name* Danwaith
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neck, throat *name* hell [hill]
necklace *name* sigil [sigil]
necromancy, evil knowledge, magic, sorcery *name* gûl [guil]
need *name* baur [boer]
nightfall, darkness, night, dusk *name* dü [dū]
nightingale *name* dúlinn [ dúlinn, in núlinn]
nightingale *name* merelin [merelin]
nightingale *name* tinúvieu [tinúvîu?]
nighttime, gloom *name* daw [dœ]
nine *cardinal* neder
ninth *ordinal* nedrui
no! don't! *interj.* baw
no! don't! *interj.* law
noble adj. arod [aroed]
noble (man) *name* arphen [erphin]
noble lady *name* arwen [erwin]
noble maiden *name* rodwen
noble, exalted, lofty adj. arth [erth]
noble, fine, high, lofty adj. brand [braiand]
noble, high, royal pref. ar-
noble, high, royal pref. ara-
noble, lofty, high, sublime adj. taur [toer]
noble, royal adj. arn
noise, sound *name* dang [deng]
noisy, loud adj. brui [brui]
Noldo *name* gódhel [gódhil]
Noldo *name* golodh [gelydh]
Noldo (exiled) *name* Ódhel [ódhil]
Noldo Jewel (Silmaril) *name* Golovir [Golovir]
Noldor (exiled) *name* Ódhellim
Noldor (people) *name* Gödhellim
Noldor (people) *name* Golodhrim
noose *name* nŷw [nŷw]
north *name* forod
north (direction) *name* forven
north regions, Northmen, Northfolk *name* forodwaith
north, right *name* för
north, right hand *name*, adj. fuir [fîr]
northern adj. fervain [fervain]
Northfolk, Northmen *name* forodrim
Northfolk, Northmen, north regions *name* forodwaith
Northmen, Northfolk *name* forodrim
Northmen, Northfolk, north regions *name* forodwaith
nose *name* nem [nim]
nose, snout *name* bund [bynd]
not pref. al-
not allow to continue, stunt, stop short vb. nuitha-
not common, excluded, separate, private adj. said [said]
not, without part. nég. ú
not, without pref. ú-
notion, guess, idea *name* inc [inc]
noun, number *name* gwanod [gwenydd]
novel, tale *name* sinnarn [sinnern]
November *name* Hithui
now adv. si
number, count, reckon vb. nedia-
number, noun *name* gwanod [gwenydd]
numberless, unnumbered adj. arnediad [arnediaid?]
Númenórean, Man of the West *name* dúnadan [dúnedain]
numerous, frequent adj. rem [rim]

O

O! *interj.* a
oak tree *name* doron [deryn]
oath *name* gwest [gwist]
oath, bond, troth *name* gwaedh [gwaedh]
oblique, slanting adj. adlant [edlaint]
oblique, slanting adj. adlant [edlaint]
obscure, dark, dusky, misty adj. doll [dyll]
obscure, dim, overshadow, veil vb. gwaethra-
obscure, foggy, vague adj. hethu [hethy]
obstinate adj. tarlanc [terlaint]
occuration, time *name* lû [lui]
ocean, great sea *name* Aearon [Aearyn? Gaearyn?]
ocean, sea *name* aear [aeair]
ocean, sea *name* gaeair [gaeair]
October *name* narbeleth
odor *name* úl [uil]
of bear, bearish adj. medlin [medlin]
of copper adj. rustui
of crystal adj. ivorcheneb
of crystal adj. ivren [ivrin]
of healing adj. nestadren [nesterin]
of iron adj. angren [engryn]
of silver adj. clevon
of stone adj. gonui
of the shore adj. falathren [felethren]
of willow, having willows adj. tathren [tethren]
of wool, woolen adj. taw [toe]
off! be off! interj. ego!
Oiolossë name Ulôs
old, ancient, former adj. iaur [ioer]
old, worn adj. brûn [bruin]
old, worn (of things) adj. gern [girn]
old, year sick adj. ingem [ingim]
on prep. bo
on both sides pref. ath-
on the other side, distant, far, further adj. hae [hae]
on this side of prep. nef
one, anybody, somebody pron. pen [pin]
one, lone, alone pref. er-
one, number one name min, mîn
one-handed name erchamion [erchemyn]
one-handed name erchammon [erchemmyn]
one-handed name erchammui [erchammui]
open vb. edra-
open space, level name land [laind]
open, cleared, plain, flat, wide adj. laden [ledin]
open, enlarge vb. panna-
opening, gap, mountain pass name dîn [dîn]
oppress, constrain vb. baugla-
oppression, compulsion, duress, need, tyranny name thang [theng]
oppressive, cruel, tyrannous adj. baug [boeg]
oppressor, constrainer, tyrant name bauglir [bauglir]
oppressor, constrainer, tyrant name baugron [baugryn]
or conj. egôr
orc name glamog [glemyg]
orc, bogey, monster name urug
Orc name orch [yrch]
Orient, sunrise, East name amrûn [amryn]
orkish adj. erchion [erchyn]
our pron. vîn
out, forth, away adv. e-
out, forth, away adv. ed-
outcry, clamour, cry, shout name caun [coen]
outer fence, encircling fence name ephel [ephil]
outer ring, circle name echor [echyr]
outlaws (wolf-people) name gaurwaith
outline, shape name cant [caint]
outside, without pref. ar-
over, across, beyond pref. thar-
overshadow, dim, veil, obscure vb. gwathra-
own, property name, adj. garn [gern]
parent (fem.) name odhril [odhril]
parent (masc.) name odhron [edhryn]
pass between hills, cleft, gorge name cil [cil]
pass, cleft, cutting name cirith [cirith]
pass, haven, harbour, strait name lond [lynd]
pasture name nadhor [nedhyr]
pasture name nadhras [nedhrais]
path name imrad [imraud]
path, track name pâd [pâid]
pathway, beaten track name bâd [baid]
pause, cessation, halt, respite name post [pyst]
pause, league, stop name daur [doer]
paved way name othlonn [ethlynn]
peace name sîdh [sîdh]
peak name mîn
peak, horn name aeg [aeg]
pebbly adj. brithon [brithoen]
pedlar name bachor [bechyr]
pobble-bank name serni [serni]
peel, bark name rif [rif]
pen name tegil [tegil]
pen name tegol [tegyl]
penetrating, sharp adj. maeg [maeg]
People of Doriath name Iathrim
people of the Falas name Falathrim
People of the South name haradrim
people of the Trees, Elves of Lórien name galadhrim
people, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, region, wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
permission name dâf [daif]
petrel (small gull) name paen [paen]
petty, small, name of the little finger adj. niben [nibin]
Petty-Dwarf name nogoth niben [negyth nibin]
physical strength, muscle, vigour name tú [tui]
pick out, pick up vb. leutha-
pick up, pick out vb. leutha-
piercing, sharp, pointed adj. megor [megyr]
pile of stones, cairn name sarnas [sernais]
pilgrim, wanderer name randir [randir]
pillar (wood) name thafn [thaen]
pillow name pesseg [pessig]
pillow, bolster name nedhu [nedhy]
pimpernel (flower) name elanor [elanoer]
pin, brooch name tachol [techyl]
pine-tree name thaun [thaen]
pine-tree name thôn [thyn]
pinion, wing name roval [rovail]
pipe-weed name galenas [gelenais]
pivot name pelthaes [pelthaes]
plain, cleared, flat, wide, open adj. laden [ledin]
plain, flatlands, flat surface, plain name talath [telaith]
plane, flatlands, flat surface, plain name talath [telaith]
plank, board name pân [pain]
plant, bush name aiglos [aiglys]
plant, growth name galas [gelais]
play vb. telia-
play vb. telia-
throw a harp, harp vb. ganna-
play a harp, harp vb. gannada-
play, sport name telien [tilin]
poem, lay, song name glîr [glîr]
point of spear name aith [aith]
point of spear name tha
tila [thili?]
point, angle, sharp end, corner name nass [ness]
point, prick, stick vb. ercha-
point, prick, stick, thrust vb. nasta-
point, spear point name ec
thel [echil]
point, tine, spike, sharp horn name till [till]
pointe name ment [mint]
pointed, sharp adj. aeg [aeg]
pointed, sharp, piercing adj. megor [megyr]
poison name saew [saew]
pollen, yellow powder name màl [mail]
pondering, wise, thoughtful adj. idhren [idhrin]
pool name loeg [loeg]
pool, lake name ael [aelin]
pool, lake name lîn [lin]
pool, water, lake, stream name nên [nîn]
poor, bad, mean adj. faeg [faeg]
poplar tree name tulus [tylys]
possess, be able, hold, have, can vb. garner name cennan [cennain]
power, control, mastery, master, victor, lord name tûr [tuir]
praise, glorify vb. egleria-
praise, glorify vb. egleria-
precipice name rhass [rhais]
prick with a sharp point, insult, stab, treat with scorn vb. eitha-
prick, point, stick vb. ercha-
prick, point, stick, thrust vb. nasta-
prickle name erch [irch]
prime, chief, main, prominent adj. main [mîn]
prince name cund [cynd]
prince name ernil [ernil]
princess name rîl [rîl?]
prison, custody name band [baind]
prison, dungeon name gador [gedyr]
private, excluded, separate, not common adj. said [said]
prohibit, ban vb. boda-
prohibition, refusal name ablad [eblaid]
prominent, chief, main, prime adj. main [mîn]
promontory, gore, spearhead name naith [naith]
property, own name, adj. garn [gern]
protect vb. beria-
province, great region name ardhon [erdhyn]
puddle, small pool name both [byth]
puff, breeze name hwest [hwist]
purpose, intend, mean, resolve, will name thel
purpose, intention name thelion [thelyn]
quarrel name cost [cyst]
queen name rîs [rîs]
queen, remembrance name rîn [rîn]
queen, spouse name bereth [berith]
quench vb. luithia-
quick, lively, sudden adj brêg [brîg]
quiet water, anchorage, haven, harbour name lorn [lyrn]
race name nûr [nuir]
radiance, brilliance name glaw [gloe]
radiance, gold, sunlight name malt [melt]
radiance, light (bright), sunlight, brilliance, glittering reflection name galad [gelaid]
radiance, sunlight, gold name glawar [glewair]
radiant adj. faen [faen]
rain vb. eilia-
rain vb. elia-
rain, foam, dew, spray name ross [ryss]
rainbow name eillian [eiliain]
rainbow name ninniach
rain-bow name eiliant
rainy adj. rost [ryst]
raise vb. ortha-
raising ger. orthad
range of mountain peaks name aeglir [aeglir]
race name nûr [nuir]
radiance, brilliance name glaw [gloe]
radiance, gold, sunlight name malt [melt]
radiance, light (bright), sunlight, brilliance, glittering reflection name galad [gelaid]
radiance, sunlight, gold name glawar [glewair]
radiant adj. faen [faen]
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rainbow name ninniach
rain-bow name eiliant
rainy adj. rost [ryst]
raise vb. ortha-
raising ger. orthad
range of mountains name orodrim
ransom name danwedh [nenwidh]
rapid, swift adj. legrin [legrin]
rat name når [nair]
rather, instead adv. sennui
ravine, clef name riss [riss]
ravine, clef name falch [felch]
ravine, clef, cut name rest [rist]
ravine, clef, gulf name criss [criss]
reach, stretch vb. raetha-
readiness for, action, vigour, fiery spirit name hûr [huir]
realm, kingdom name arananarth
realm, region name ardh [erdh]
reap vb. critha-
rear, hindmost part, end name tele [teli]
recite (poem), sing vb. glir-
reckon vb. genedia-
reckon, count, number vb. nedia-
reckoning, count name genediad
[genediaid]
recount, tell to end vb. trenar-
red adj. caran [cerain]
red adj. naru [nery]
red, russet, brown adj. rhosc [rhysc]
red, scarlet adj. coll [cyll]
reddish, copper-coloured, ruddy adj. gaer 
[gaer]
reed name lisc
reek, smoke name osp [ysp]
refusal, reluctance name avad [evaid]
regiment, able-bodied men (troop of),
manhood, manpower, host, people, region,
wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
region, able-bodied men (troop of),
manhood, manpower, host, regiment,
people, wilderness name gwaith [gwaith]
region, land, dwelling place name dôr
[dyr]
regional, local adj. trannail [trannail]
relative, brother name gwanûr [gwenyr]
release, free vb. adeitha-
release, free vb. adeitha-
release, freeing name leithian [leithiain]
release, set free vb. leithia-
reluctance, refusal name avad [evaid]
remain, endure, stay, wait, last vb. dartha-
remembrance, queen name rin [rin]
remembrer vb. ren-
remote, away adj. gwachae [gwachae]
remote, far, distant adj. haer [haer]
rend vb. narcha-
renewal name cil [cil]
renewed adj. cîr [cyrf]
reply giving new information, answer name dengweth [dengwith]
repose, rest name idh [idh]
resolve, intend, mean, purpose, will name thel
resolve, mean, intend vb. thel-
resonant (of strings) adj. tong [tyng]
respite, cessation, pause, halt name post
[pyst]
response, aswer name dambeth
[dembith]
rotten, corrupt adj. thaw [thoe]
round bread, loaf name basgorn [besgryn]
round knob, boss name dolt [dylt]
round, circular adj. corn [cyrn]
round, circular, globed adj corn [cyrn]
row of teeth, jaw name anc [ainc]
row of teeth, jaw name carach [ceraich]
row, line name ūr [ūr]
row, line name tē [tī]
row, line name ū [ū]
royal adj. arnen [ernin]
royal, noble adj. ar
royal, noble, high pref. ar-
royal, noble, high pref. ara-
ruddy adj. gruin [grui]
ruddy of face adj. crann
ruddy, reddish, copper-coloured adj. gaer [gaer]
rune vb. nor-
rune name certh [cirth]
runic alphabet name angerthas
rush, fling, fly vb. rib-
rush, lion, roaring noise name raw [roe]
rushing, flying adj. rimp [rimp]
rushing, impetuous adj. alag [elaig]
rushing, violent, impetuous adj. ascar [escair]
rusling sound, whisper name rhoss [rhyss]
russet, red, brown adj. rhosc [rhysc]
rustling sound, whisper name lhoss [lhyss?]

S

sad adj. nûr [nuir]
sad, dreadful, woeful adj. naer [naer]
sad, gloomy adj. dem [dhim]
saddle name rogol [rygol]
sadness, gloom name dim [dim]
saga, tale name narn [nern]
sail, fly, wander, stray vb. renia-
sail, stray, wander vb. mista-
sail, wander, fly vb. revia-
sailor, shipman name cirion [cyrin]
salvation, saving name edraith [edraith]
salve name glaew [glaew]
sanctuary, fane, holy place name iaun [ioen]
sand, ash, dust name lith
sand., dust, ash name ast [aist]
sapless, rigid, stiff, withered adj. tharn [thern]
Saturday (Vala-day) name orbelain
Saturday (Vala-day) name Or-Rodyn
saving, salvation name edraith [edraith]
say, speak vb. ped-
scarlet, red adj. coll [cyll]
scorn, mocking name iaew [iaew]
scratch vb. rhib-
screen vb. haltha-
screen, cover, veil name escal [escaill]
nseason of summer name laer [laer]
nseason of fading (autumn) name firith [firith]
nseason of stirring (spring) name echuir [echuir]
nsea serpent, fish-dragon name limlug [limlyg]
nsea weed name gaeruil [gaeruil]
nsea, ocean name aear [aeair]
nsea, ocean name gaeair [gaeair]
nseashell name half [helf]
sea name gaer [gaer]
sea name aer [aear]
seize vb. maba-
seize, grasp vb. mab-
send vb. menna-
sensible, wise adj. noen
sentence, judgment name baudh [boedh]
separate, excluded, not common, private
adj. said [said]
September name ivanneth
serpent, dragon, snake name lhûg [huig]
seventh adj. ochui
sexual desire name ìr
shade, shadow, dim light name gwâth
[gwraith]
shadow name lum [lym]
shadow with a recognizable shape name
marchant [morchaint]
shadow, dreariness, twilight, vagueness
name muil [muil]
shadow, shade, dim light name gwâth
[gwraith]
shadowed, hidden, veiled adj. hail [hail]
shadows shade name dae [dae]
shadowy adj. gwathui [gwathui]
Shadowy People (of Dunland) name
Gwathuirim
shadowy, black, swart, swarty, shady adj.
donn [dynn]
shadowy, dim adj. gwithren [gwethrin]
shady adj. lumren [lymren]
shady, black, swart, swarty, shadowy adj.
donn [dynn]
shaggy hair name fast [faist]
shallow lake name lô [lý]
shape, fashion, make vb. echad-
shape, outline name cant [caint]
shaped, formed adj. cadu [cedy]
shapely adj. cadwair [cedwair]
shapely adj. maed [maed]
shaping name cannas [cennais]
sharp edge, sudden end, brink name lanc [lainc]
sharp end, angle, point, corner name nass
[ness]
sharp horn, tine, spike, point name till
[till]
sharp point name egnas [egnais]
sharp, acute, keen adj. laeg
sharp, penetrating adj. maeg [maeg]
sharp, pointed adj. aeg [aeg]
sharp, pointed, piercing adj. megor
[megyr]
sharp-eyed adj. maecheneb [maechenib]
shaven, smooth (for hills without trees)
adj. paran [perain]
she pron. he, hen, hene
shield name thand [thaind]
shield wall name amath [emaith]
shield wall, shield fence name thangail
[thangail]
shine white vb. sîla-
ship name cair [cîr]
shipbuilder name cîrdan [cîrdain]
shipman, sailor name cirion [cîryn]
shire, administrative district name trann
[train]
shore name habad [hebaid]
shore, bank name esgar
shore, beach name faur [foer]
shore, beach, coast, strand, line of surf,
foaming shore name falas [felais]
short adj. estent [estint]
short adj. then
short adj. thent [thint]
shortness name thinnas
shout, call, cry out vb. can-
shout, clamour, outcry, cry name caun
[coen]
shout, cry name ial
shouting, din, uproar, tumult, confused
noise, a body of Orcs name glam [glaim]
shudder vb. gir-
shuddering, horror name girith [girith]
sick, bedridden adj. caeleb [caelib]
sick, ill, sickly adj. lhaew [lhaew]
sickle name cerch [circh]
sickly adj. gem [gim]
sickly, ill, sick adj. lhaew [lhaew]
sickness name paw [poe]
sickness, desease name lhîw [lhîw]
sickness, lying in bed name cael [cael]
sight, seeing name cened [cenid]
sign name tann [tain]
sign, letter, tengwa name têw [tiw]
silent adj. dinen [dînîn]
silima, the crystal substance of the Silmarils name silef [silîf]
Silmaril name Silevril [Silevrîl]
Silmaril, jeweled name Mirion [Mîryn]
silver name celeb [cebîl]
silver birch (tree) name nimbrethil
silver spark name gildin [gîldîn]
sin, ill deed name úgarth [ûgerth]
Sinda (of Doriath) name iathron
Sinda, One of the Forsaken name egol
Sindar name Eluwaith
Sindar name Mithrim
Sindar name mithron
Sindar, Forsaken (people) name Eglath
Sindar, Forsaken, Falathrim name Egladhrim

Sing vb. liria-
sing, chant vb. linna-
sing, recite (poem) vb. glir-
singer, also used of rivers, air (of music), song, tune name lind [lînd]
single flower name eloth [ellyth]
single flower name lotheg
single flower name lothod
single, alone, first adj. eriol [erîoel]
single, alone, first adv. erui
single, distinct, unique adj. minai [mini]
single, first, alone adj. er [ir]
sinister, guilty, wily adj. crumguru [crumgyry]
sinner name raegdan [raegdain]
sister name gwathel [gwîthel]
sister name thêl [thêli]
sister name muinthal [muînthîl]
sister, girl name muinthel [muînthîl]
sit vb. haf-
sit vb. hav-
six cardinal eneg
six cardinal engui
sixth ordinal enchui
skilled, clever adj. maen
skilled, handy adj. flâd [flåd]
skilled, handy adj. maed [maed]
slain pp. dangen [dîngên]
slant down vb. penna-
slant down, inclined adv. dadbenn [dadbinn]
slant, slope vb. adlanna-
slanting, oblique adj. adlant [edlaint]
slanting, oblique adj. adlant [edlaint]
slave name mûl [muîl]
slay vb. dag-
sleep vb. losta-
slender adj. trîw [trîw]
slender, fine adj. lhînd [lîhind]
slender, fragile, thin adj. nind [nînd]
slender, slim adj. fîm [fîm]
slim, slender adj. fîm [fîm]
sling name hadlath [hedlîth]
slipping, falling, insecure adj. talt [telt]
slope, declivity name pend [pînd]
slope, declivity name pînd [pînd]
slope, slant vb. adlanna-
sloping, tilted adj. adlann
sloping, tilted adj. adloen
slot, spoon, track, footprint name ruin [rîn]
small bird name filigod [filig]
small finger name lebig [lebig]
small forest, wood name glad [glîd]
small landlocked bay, harbour, haven name hûb [huîb]
small pool, puddle name both [byth]
small, petty, name of the little finger adj.
niben [nîbin]
small, tiny, frail adj. mîw
smell vb. nosta-
smell name thost [thyst]
smith, jewel-smith name mírdan [mîrdîn]
smite, reek name osp [ysp]
smooth, shaven, (for hills without trees) adj. paran [perain]
snake name lîg [lîg]
snake, dragon, serpent name lhûg [luhîg]
snake, serpent name amlug [emlyg]
snatch, jerk, twitch vb. ritha-
snout, nose name bund [bynd]
snow name los [lyss]
Snow Men (People) name lossoth
snowdrop name ninim [ninîm]
snowdrop, flower name niphredil [nîphredîl]
snowy adj. lessen [les DIN]
soaking wet adj. loen [loen]
soap name glûdh [glûdîdh]
socket, clasp, holder, hasp, staple name taew [taew]
soft adj. mae [mae]
soil name cêf [cêf]
soil, stain vb. gwatha-
soldier (Orkish) name daug [doeg]
sole of the foot name telluin [tellyn]
somebody, anybody, one pron. pen [pin]
son name ion [ion]
son, descendant name iôn [ŷn]
son, descendant (coll. pl) name ionnath
song name laer [laer]
song, air (of music), tune, singer, also used
doors name lind [lind]
song, lay, poem name gwath [gwath]
sorcery name morgul [morgyl, morgyl]
sorcery, evil knowledge, magic, necromancy name gûl [guil]
soul, spirit name fae [fae]
spade vb. puia-
spare name gondrafn [gondren?]
spike, ridge, stake name gondram [gondren? / gondrem?]
spike, stake name ceber [cebîr]
spike, point, sharp horn name till [till]
spike, tooth of rock name carag [ceraig]
spine name ech [ich]
spirit name faer [faer]
spit vb. puia-
sporangium, daughter name sae [sae]
spot, sport, play name teilien [teilin]
spouse, queen name bereth [berith]
spread vb. pelia-
spring name eithil [eithil]
spread, spread vb. teliel [telien]
spore, slot, track, footprint name ruin [ryn]
spirit name faer [faer]
spread, spread vb. pelia-
spring name eithil [eithil]
spreader, spread vb. teilen [tîlin]
spore, slot, track, footprint name ruin [ryn]
spring (water) name celos [celys]
spring, issue of water, well name eithel [eithil]
spout, broth, liquid food name salph [seilph]
source, spring name celu [cely]
south name harad
south, left (direction) name hâr
south, southern adj. haradren [heredrin]
southern adj. harn [hern]
southern, south adj. haradren [heredrin]
sow vb. redh-
sown field name ridh [ridh]
sown field, acre name ridh
spark name tin [tînt]
sparkling, clear adj. lim [lim]
sparkling, clear, light adj hâl [hâl]
spread, say vb. ped-
spearpoint, point name ethel [eithil]
spearhead, gore, promontory name naith [nînth]
speed, urge on vb. hortha-
spell name luith [luith]
spider name lhingril [lhingril]
spider name ungol [yngyl]
spider filament, filament name lhê [lhê]
spider, cobweb, spider’s web name lhing
spider’s web, cobweb, spider name lhing
spike, ridge, stake name gondrafn [gondren?]
spike, ridge, stake name gondram [gondren? / gondrem?]
spike, stake name ceber [cebîr]
spine name ech [ich]
spirit name faer [faer]
spit vb. puia-
sporangium, daughter name sae [sae]
spot, sport, play name teilien [teilin]
spouse, queen name bereth [berith]
spread vb. pelia-
spring name eithil [eithil]
spread, spread vb. teliel [tîlin]
spore, slot, track, footprint name ruin [ryn]
spring (water) name celos [celys]
spring, issue of water, well name eithel [eithil]
stake, spike name ceber [cebîr]
stalwart, firm, steady adj. thala [theîl]?
staple, clasp, holder, socket, hasp name taew [taew]

star name ēl [elin]
starlight name gilgalad [gilgalêd]
Star-Sun (flower) name elanor [elanoer]
stay, endure, wait, remain, last vb. darthaying adj. avorn [evyrn]
steadfast man, trusty man name bôr [býr]
steadfast, abiding adj. him
steadfast, dauntless, hero adj. thalion [thelyn]

steep adj. baradh [beraidh]
steep mountain peak name tarag [teraig]

stem name telch [tilch]

stick in, insert vb. nestag-
stick, point, prick, thrust vb. nasta-
stick, prick, point vb. ercha-
sticky, viscous adj. hîw [hîw]$§
stiff grass name thär [thair]
stiff, rigid, sapless, withered adj. tharn [thern]

stiff, tough adj. dorn [dyrn]
stiff, tough adj. tara [teiri]
stiffness, difficulty, toughness name tarias [teriais]

stink vb. thosta-

stick, prick, point vb. ercha-
sticky, viscous adj. hîw [hîw]$§

plump grass name tharb [tharbh]
plump, fat adj. tharb [tharbh]

plump, fat adj. tharb [tharbh]

stop short, stunt, not allow to continue vb. nuitha-

stunted, dwarfed adj. naug [noeg]

sudden end, sharp edge, brink name lanc [laint]

sudden, lively, quick adj brêg [brîg]

suddenness, violence name breged [bregid]

suffice vb. feiria-

sunday (sea-day) name oraearon

sudden, violent adj. breged [bregid]

suddenly adv. breged [bregid]

suffice vb. feiria-

sudden, loyalty, faithfulness name thenid [thenaid]

strong, loyal, faithfulness name thenin

strong, loyal, faithfulness name thenin

stronghold, underground city name othronn [ethryan]

stunt, stop short, not allow to continue vb. nuitha-

stunted, dwarfed adj. naug [noeg]

sublime, lofty, high, noble adj. taur [toer]

successor name dŷr [dŷr]

sudden end, sharp edge, brink name lanc [laint]

sudden, lively, quick adj brêg [brîg]

sudden, violent adj. breged [bregid]

suddenly adv. breged [bregid]

suffice vb. feiria-

sudden, loyalty, faithfulness name thenid [thenaid]

strong, loyal, faithfulness name thenin

stronghold, underground city name othronn [ethryan]

sudden, lively, quick adj brêg [brîg]

suddenness, violence name breged [bregid]

suffice vb. feiria-

sunday (sea-day) name oraearon

sunlight, gold, radiance name malt [melt]

sunday, fire, flame name naur [noer]

Sunday (sea-day) name oraearon

sunlight, gold, radiance name malt [melt]

sunlight, light (bright), brilliance, radiance, glittering reflection name galad [gelaid]
sunlight, radiance, gold name glawar
[glewair]
sunny, fiery adj. nóruí [nórui]
sunrise, Orient, East name amrún [emrûn]
Sunset, West name annûn [ennûn]
superior, eminent, lofty adj. orchal [erchail]
support name tulu [tyly]
supporting, second in command adj. taid [taid]
suppose vb. inga-
surface (flat) name palath [pelaith]
survival gerondif bronad [brenaid]
survive, last vb. brona-
swallow name tuilinn [tuilinn]
swan name alph [eilph]
sward name pathu [pethy]
sward, turf name sâdh [saidh]
swart, black, swarty, shady, shadowy adj. donn [dynn]
swart, brown, dark brown, yellow brown, golden-brown adj. baran [berain]
swarty, black, swart, shady, shadowy adj. donn [dynn]
swear vb. gwesta-
sweet adj. melui [melui]
sweet, tuneful adj. lend [lind]
swell, spring, sprout vb. tua-
swift adj. lagor [legyr]
swift adj. lint [lint]
swift, agile adj. celeg [celig]
swift, rapid adj. legrin [legrin]
swooping, leaping down adj. thôr [thrûr]
sword name magol [meigol]
sword name megil [megil]
sword, cleaver name crist [crist]
sword, cleaver name rist
sword, cutlass name lang [laing]
swordsman name magor [megyr]
sworn brother name gwador [gwedyr]
syrup, juice name paich [pîch]

T

table name talfin [telfin]
tale, account name trenarn [trenern]
tale, novel name sinnarn [sinnern]
tale, saga name narn [nerorn]
tall adj. tond [tynd]
tangled adj. galadhremmen [galadhremmin]
tangled, woven, netted adj. remmen [remmin]
tea name lasguil
tea name suithlas
teach vb. goltha-
teach vb. saeda-
tear name nîn [nîn]
tear, cut vb. rista-
tear, weeping name nîr [nîr]
tearful adj. nîniel [nînil]
tearful, damp, wet adj. nîd [nîd]
Teler name glinnel [glinnil]
Teler (member of the Third Clan of the Elves) name teler [telir]
Teleri (People) name Telerrim
tell (a story) vb. nara-
tell to end, recount vb. trenar-
temptation name úthaes [ûthaes]
ten cardinal caer
ten cardinal pae
tengwa, letter, sign name têw [tîw]
tenith ordinal paenui
terrible creature, demon name raug [roeg]
terrible, dire, fell adj. goel [goeol]
terrify vb. gruitha-
terror, dread name gost [gyst]
thank vb. hann-
thanks name hannad [hennaid]
that pron. rel. i
that dem. pron. taw?
thatch name taus [toes]
the art./pron. i [in]
them (animates) pron. hain
there adv. ennas
these pron. sin
theth adj. paenen
thick, fat adj. tûg [tuig]
thin, fragile, slender adj. nind [nînd]
thin, lean, meager adj. lhain [lîn]
thin, lean, meager adj. lhain [lîn? or lîn?]
thing name nad [naid]
thing, article for exchange, ware, name
bach [baich]
third ordinal nail
third ordinal nelui
thirsty, choking, gasping adj. faug [foeg]
thirtieth ordinal nelchaenen
this pron. sen [sin]
thong name lath [laith]
thorn name ëg [ïg]
thorn, holly name rég [rîg]
thought, mind, heart name nauth [noeth]
thoughtful, pondering, wise adj. idhren [idhrin]

thoughtfulness name idhor

thousand cardinal meneg
thread name lain [lain]
three cardinal nêl [neleg-, nelig]
three cardinal neled
threshold, door name fend [find]
throat name lanc [lainc]
throne name archam [erchaim]
through prep. tre-
through prep. trî
through, together adv. godref
thrower name hador [heidor]
thrower of darts, hurler of darts name hadron [hedryn]
thrust, point, prick, stick vb. nasta-
thumb name naub [noeb]
thumb, little father name atheg [ethig]
Thursday (tree-day) name orgaladh
tide name duinen [duinin]
tidings, news name siniath [siniath]
tidy, clean, neat adj. puig [puig]
tie, bind vb. nod-
tie, fasten vb. taetha-
tilted, sloping adj. adlann
tilted, sloping adj. adlod [adloen]
time, occasion name lû [lui]
tine, spike, point, sharp horn name till [till]
tiny adj. pigeon [pigin]
tiny, small, frail adj. mîw
to be vb. na-
today adv. sîr [sîr]
together pref. go-
together, co-, como- pref. gw-
together, through adv. godref
toil, labour vb. muda-
tomb, burial mound, barrow, grave name haudh [hoedh]
tom-cat name muron [myryn]
tongue, dialect, language name lam [laim]
tooth name nagol [neigol]
tooth name nêl [neleg-, nelig]
tooth of rock, spike name carag [ceraig]
top name caw [coe]
torrent name thîrod
torrent, mountain stream name oll [yll]
tough, stiff adj. dorn [dyrn]
tough, stiff adj. tara [teiri]
toughness, difficulty, stiffness name tarias [teriais]
tower, fortress, fort name barad [beraid]
towering adj min
town with wall around, city name ost [yst]
town, city name canas [cenais]
town, city name caras [cerais]
track, footprint name rein [rein]
track, path name pât
track, path name ràd [raid]
track, slot, spoor, footprint name ruin [rîn]
trade vb. bang-
trample vb. batha-
traverse, cross vb. athrada-
Trawn Folk (Dwarfs) name Dornhoth


treasure, jewel name mîr [mîr]
treat with scorn, insult, prick with a sharp point, stab vb. eitha-
treaty, compact, contract name gowest [gewist]
tree name galadh [gelaidh]
tree name orn [yrn]
tree (sort of) name lebethron [lebethryn]
tress, hair, lock of hair name fin [fin]
tress, lock of hair name find [find]
tressure, hairnet name cathrae [cathrae]
triangle name nelthil [nelthil]
trick, jerk, twitch name rinc [rinc]
triumph, joy name gell [gill]
triumphant adj. gellui [gellui]
troll name torog [teryg]
troop under a lord, household name herth [hirth]
troth, bond, oath name gwaedh [gwaedh]
trouble name tass [tais]
trouble, affect, disturb vb. prest-
trouble, harass vb. trasta-
true, abiding adj. thand [thaind]
true-silver, metal name mithril [mithril]
trumpet, horn name rom [rym]
trust vb. bora-
trust, faith, hope name estel [estil]
trust adj. tolog [telyg]
trust man, steadfast man name bôr [býr]
Tuesday (sun-day) name oranor
tumult, din, shouting, confused noise, a body of Orcs name glam [glaim]
tune, air (of music), song, singer, also used of rivers name lind [lind]
tuneful, sweet adj. lend [lind]
turf, sward name sâdh [saidh]
twelve cardinal ýneg
twelveth ordinal yngui
twi-, both, two pref. ui-
twicked, false, hidden adj. raeg
twilight name uial [uial]
twilight, dawn, morrowdim name minuial [minuiail]

U

ugly, hideous pref. ul-
under pref. di-
under prep. nu
under, beneath, in name dî [dî]
underground city, stronghold name othronn [ethrynn]
underground dwelling, cave, excavation name grôd [gryd]
understand vb. henia-
understanding name hannas [hennais]
union gérondif erthad [erthaid]
unique, distinct, single adj. minai [mini]
unite vb. ertha-

unnumbered, numberless adj. arnediad [arnediaid?]
unquenchable adj. uluithiad [uluithiaid?]
untamed, wild adj. rhaw [rhoe]
uphill adv. ambenn
uporoor, din, tumult, shouting, confused noise, a body of Orcs name glam [glaim]
urge on, speed vb. horthaus pron. ammen
use name iuith [iuith]
use vb. iuitha-
useful, fit, good adj. maer [maer]
usual adj. órui

V

vague, obscure, foggy adj. hethu [hethy]
vagueness, dreariness, twilight, shadow
ame name muil [muil]
Vala name rodon [rodyn]
Vala, divinity name balan [belain]
Valian year, long year name ennin [ennin]
valley name imrath [imraith]
valley name lâd [laid]
valley name nand [naind]
valour name gorn [gyrn]
Vanya name miniel [mînil]
vassal, follower name býr
vault, cave, vaulted ceiling, hall with vaulted roof name rond [rynd]
vaulted ceiling, cave, vault, hall with vaulted roof name rond [rynd]
veil, cloud, manifested body of a Vala name fân [fain]
veil, cover, screen name escal [escail]
veil, dim, overshadow, obscure vb.
gwathra-
veil, screen name esgal [esgail]
veiled, hidden, shadowed adj. hall [hall]
vein, channel (water), watercourse, stream, lode name rant [raint]
veinage name acharn [echern]
verse (poetry) name tenn [tinn]
very, exceedingly adv. dae [dae]
vessel (water) name calph [celph]
victor, control, mastery, power, master, lord name tûr [tuir]
victor, winner name degil [digil]

W
wagon, wain name rach [raich]
wain, endure, stay, remain, last vb. darth-
wake up vb. echuia-
walk vb. pada-
wall name ram [raim]
wall name rammias [remvais]
walled house or village, enclosed dwelling name gobel [gebîl]
wander, fly, sail, stray vb. renia-
wander, sail, fly vb. revia-
wander, stray, sail vb. mista-
wanderer, pilgrim name randir [randîr]
wandering adj. raun [roen]
wandering, erratic adj. rain
war, battle name auth [oeth]
ware,, article for exchange, thing name bach [baich]
warm adj. laug [loeg]

view, glance, looking name tîr [tîr]
vigorous, hasty, impetuous adj. gorn [gyrn]
vigour name gôr [gîr]
vigour, action, readiness for, fiery spirit name hûr [huir]
vigour, muscle, physical strength name tû [tû]
vine, wine name gwîn
violence, suddenness name bregid
violent, rushing, impetuous adj. ascar [escair]
viole, rushing, impetuous adj. asgar
virgin, girl, maiden suff. -wen
virginity name gweneth [gwenith]
viscous, sticky adj. hiw [hiw]§
vision name tîrad
void name gaw [goe]
void, abyss, chasm, gulf name dath [daith]
void, abyss, chasm, gulf name iâ
void, empty adj. lost [lyst]
way-bread, journey-bread name lembas
[lembais]
weary adj. lom [lym]
weaver, webster name nathron [nethryn]
web name nath [naith]
web, net name gwî [gwî]
webster, weaver name nathron [nethryn]
Wednesday (moon-day) name orithil
week of five days name lefnor [lefnoer]
weeping, tear name nîr [nîr]
well adv. mae [mae]
well, issue of water, spring name eithel
[eithil]
werewolf name gaur [goer]
werewolf-host name gaurhoth
west pref. annû-
West name dûn [duin]
west adj. dúven
West, Sunset name annûn [ennûn]
West-Elf, Elf of Beleriand, including Noldor and Sindar name dûnedhel
[dûnedhil]
western adj. annui [annui]
Westron name Annúnaid
wet adj. limp [limp]
wet adj. mesc [misc]
wet adj. mesg [misg]
wet adj. nîn [nîn]
wet mist, white fog name mith [mith]
wet, damp, tearful adj. nîd [nîd]
when conj ir
where pron. ias
whirl, twirl, eddy vb. hwinia-
whisper, rusling sound name rhoss [rhyss]
whisper, rustling sound name lhoss
[lyhyss?]
white adj. fain [fain]
white as snow, dazzling white name gloss
[glyss]
white fog, wet mist name mith [mith]
white heat name brass [brais]
white, clear adj. gliân [glain]
white, pale adj. nim
white-hot adj. brassen
whiten vb. nimmida-
who? what? pron. man?
whole, complete, full adj. pant [paint]
why? adv. amman?
wicked, evil name ogol [egyl]
wide adj. pann [pain]
wide, cleared, plain, flat, open adj. laden
[ledin]
wield, control vb. tortha-
wield, deal with, handle, manage vb.
maetha-
wield, feel, stroke, handle vb. matha-
wife, woman name bess [biss]
will man adj. drû [drûn]
Wild Man name Drûadan [Drûedain]
Wild Man name rhavan [rhevain]
Wild Men name Drûath
wild, fierce adj. braig [braig]
wild, untamed adj. rhaw [rheor]
wild, waste adj. lothren [lethrin]
wilderness name rhovan [rhovain]
wilderness, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, people, region name gwaith [gwaith]
wildfire name bregedûr [bregedîr]
will name innas [innais]
will vb. thel?
will not vb. ava-
will, intend, mean, purpose, resolve name thel
willow name tathar [tethair]
willow name tathor [tethyr]
willow name tathar [tethair]
wily, cunning adj. coru [cery]
wily, guilty, sinister adj. crumguru
[crumgyry]
wind name sûl [suil]
wind, storm name gwaew [gwaew]
window name henneth [hennith]
windy adj. gwaeren [gwaerin]
wine, vine name gwîn
wing, pinion name roval [rovail]
winged-dragon name rovalug [rovelyg]
winner, victor name degil [digil]
winter name rhîw [rhîw]
wisdom name rogal [gely]
wise adj. goll [gyl]
wise adj. sael [sael]
wise, man, mage name gollor [gellyr]
wise, lerned in deep arts adj. golwen
[gelwin]
wise, pondering, thoughtful adj. idhren
[idhrin]
wise, sensible adj. noen
wish name iest [ist]
with, at, by near prep. na
wither, fade vb. pel-
withered, rigid, sapless, stiff adj. tharn [thern]
withering, fading name peleth [pelith]
withering, fading name pelin [pelith]
within, between prep. im
within, between pref. im-
without prep. pen [pin]
without, not part. nég. ú
without, not pref. ú-
without, outside pref. ar-
wizard name curunir
wizard name ithron [ithryn]
woe, bite, gnashing ot teeth in grief name naeth [naeth]
woeful, sad, dreadful adj. naer [naer]
wolf name araf [eraif]
wolf name draug [droeg]
wolf name garaf [geraif]
woman, wife name bess [biss]
wood, forest name eryn [eryn]
wood, forest name tawar [tewair]

wood, small forest name glad [glaid]
wooden adj. tawaren [tewerin]
woodpecker name tavor [teivor]
wool name taw [toe]
woolen, of wool adj. taw [toe]
word name peth [pith]
world name amar [emair]
wnorn, old adj. brún [bruin]
wnorn, old (od things) adj. gern [girn]
worry, doubt name trass [tress]
wnound vb. harna-
wnound name haru [hery]
wounded adj. harn [hern]
woven, tangled, netted adj. remmen [remmin]
wnreathe, crown, garland name rí [rí]
wnreathe, crown, garland name rí [rí]
wrnright, builder, carpenter name thavron [thevryn]
wrist name molif [molif]
wnte vb. teitha-
wron, deprive vb. neitha-
wron, mistake vb. athranna-

Y

yard, garden, field name sant [saint]
year name idhrinn [idhrinn]
year name ín [ín]
year sick, old adj. ingem [ingim]
yelling-horde name glamhoth
yellow adj. malen [melin]
yellow bird, yellowhammer name emlin
yellow brown, brown. swart, dark brown, golden-brown adj. baran [berain]
yellow powder, pollen name mail [mail]
yellowhammer, yellow bird name emlin
young adj. neth [nith]
young maiden name dess [diss]
youth name nith [nith]
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