

# Ambar Eldaron

Presents its Elvish Dictionary



*Sindarin - English*

*English - Sindarin*

Version 2.0

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## *List of abbreviations :*

<i>adj.</i>	<i>adjective</i>
<i>adv.</i>	<i>adverb</i>
<i>conj.</i>	<i>conjunction</i>
<i>f.</i>	<i>feminine</i>
<i>interj.</i>	<i>interjection</i>
<i>m.</i>	<i>masculine</i>
<i>pl.</i>	<i>plural</i>
<i>pp.</i>	<i>past participle</i>
<i>préf.</i>	<i>prefixe</i>
<i>prép.</i>	<i>preposition</i>
<i>p. pr.</i>	<i>present participle</i>
<i>pron.</i>	<i>pronoun or pronominal</i>
<i>sg.</i>	<i>singular</i>
<i>vb.</i>	<i>verb</i>
<i>[...]</i>	<i>plural</i>

## *Sindarin - English*

This update of our Sindarin Dictionary is for the first time in English, in the context of the new English part of our website.

We have tried to present you a practical linguistic tool.

In this dictionary, you will find only the words, without any etymology, always in a practical sense. For the Etymology, please have a look on Helge Fauskanger's Sindarin Wordlist

<http://www.uib.no/people/hnohf>

<http://www.uib.no/people/hnohf/parviphith.doc>

You will find also a lot of interesting grammatical features on Thorsten Renk's website:

<http://www.phy.duke.edu/~trenk/elvish/>

and of course on the very good Sindarin Lexicon website

<http://www.sindarin.de/>

In this edition, we present you more words, but also more plural forms. We've chosen mainly the analogical construction when it's doubtful.

We hope this dictionary will be useful

This dictionary exists in book form too. Please refer to our website if you're interested in it.

<http://www.ambar-eldaron.com/english>

# A

- a** *interj.* O!  
**a** *conj.* and  
**ab** (**ab-**) *prep./pref.* after  
**ablad** [**eblaid**] *name* prohibition, refusal  
**Abonnen** [**Ebennin**] *name* born after  
**achad** *name* neck  
**acharn** [**echern**] *name* vengeance  
**achas** [**echais**] *name* dread, fear  
**ad** *prep.* against; again  
**ad-** *pref.* again, back, second  
**ada** [**edai**] *name* daddy  
**adab** [**edaib**] *name* building, house  
**adan** [**edain**] *name* Man  
**adanadar** [**edenedair**] *name* Father of Men  
**adaneth** [**edenith**] *name* mortal woman  
**adar** [**edair**] *name* father  
**adel** *adv. prep.* behind  
**adertha-** *vb.* reunite  
**aderthad** [**aderthaid**] *name* reunion  
**adlann** *adj.* sloping, tilted  
**adlanna-** *vb.* slant, slope  
**adlant** [**edlaint**] *adj.* slanting, oblique  
**adlant** [**edlaint**] *adj.* oblique, slanting  
**adleitha-** *vb.* free, release  
**adleitha-** *vb.* release, free  
**adlod** [**adloen**] *adj.* sloping, tilted  
**aduial** [**aduiail**] *name* evening, twilight  
**ae** *conj.* if  
**aeair** [**aeair**] *name* ocean, sea  
**Aearon** [**Aearyn?** **Gaearyn?**] *name* great sea, ocean  
**aeg** [**aeg**] *name* peak, horn  
**aeg** [**aeg**] *adj.* sharp, pointed  
**aegas** [**aegais**] *name* mountain peak  
**aeglir** [**aeglir**] *name* range of mountain peaks  
**aeglos** [**aeglys**] *name* icicle  
**aeglos** [**aeglys**] *name* gorse  
**ael** [**aelin**] *name* lake, pool  
**aer** [**aeair**] *name* sea  
**aerlinn** [**aerlinn**] *name* hymn  
**aeruil** [**aeruil**] *name* seaweed  
**aes** [**aes**] *name* cooked food  
**aew** [**aew**] *name* bird (small)  
**agar** *name* glory, brilliance, glitter  
**agarwaen** [**agarwaen**] *adj.* bloodstain  
**aglar** [**eglair**] *name* glitter, brilliance, glory  
**aglar** [**eglair**] *name* brilliance, glitter, glory  
**aglareb** *adj.* glorious  
**aglonn** [**eglynn**] *name* defile, pass between high walls  
**agor** [**egyr**] *adj.* narrow  
**ah** *conj.* and  
**ai** *interj.* hail!  
**aiglos** [**aiglys**] *name* plant, bush  
**aith** [**aith**] *name* point of spear  
**al-** *pref.* not  
**alae!** *interj.* Ah!  
**alag** [**elaig**] *adj.* impetuous, rushing  
**alagos** [**elegys**] *name* storm of wind  
**alfirin** [**alfirin**] *name* immortal, name of a flower  
**alph** [**eilph**] *name* swan  
**am-** *pref.* going up  
**amar** [**emair**] *name* world  
**amarth** [**emerth**] *name* doom, fate  
**amarthan** [**emerthain**] *adj.* fated  
**amath** [**emaith**] *name* shield wall  
**ambenn** *adv.* uphill  
**amdir** [**amdir**] *name* hope (based on a reason)  
**amloth** [**emlyth**] *name* crest of a helmet  
**amlug** [**emlyg**] *name* snake, serpent  
**amman?** *adv.* why?  
**ammen** *pron.* us  
**amon** [**emyn**] *name* hill, steep-sided mount  
**amrún** [**emrÿn**] *name* Orient, sunrise, East  
**an** *prep.* for  
**an-** *pref.* for  
**anann** *adv.* long, for a long time  
**anc** [**ainc**] *name* jaw, row of teeth  
**and** *name* door  
**and** *adj.* long  
**andaith** [**andaith**] *name* long mark  
**andrann** [**endrain**] *name* age, cycle  
**andrath** [**endraith**] *name* climb, high pass  
**Anfang** [**Enfeng**] *name* Longbeard (tribe of Dwarves)  
**Anfangrim** *pl. coll.* Longbeards (people)

**ang** [eng] *name* iron  
**angerthas** *name* runic alphabet  
**anglenna-** *vb.* approach  
**angol** [engyl] *name* magic, deep lore  
**angos** [engyl] *name* horror  
**angren** [engryn] *adj.* of iron  
**angwedh** [engwidh] *name* chain, iron bond  
**anim** *pron.* for me  
**aníra-** *vb.* desire  
**ank** [enk] *name* jaw  
**anna-** *vb.* give  
**annabon** [ennebyn] *name* elephant  
**anneth** [ennith] *name* giving  
**annon** [ennyn] *name* gate, door  
**annû-** *pref.* west  
**annui** [annui] *adj.* western  
**annûn** [ennÿn] *name* Sunset, West  
**Annúnaid** *name* Westron  
**Anor** [Anoer] *name* Sun  
**ant** [aint] *name* gift  
**anu** [eny] *adj.* male  
**anwar** [enwair] *name* awe  
**aphada-** *vb.* follow  
**aphadon** [ephedyn] *name* follower  
**aphadrim** *name* followers  
**ar** *conj.* and  
**ar-** *pref.* outside, without  
**ar-** *pref.* noble, high, royal  
**âr** [êr?] *name* King  
**ara-** *pref.* noble, high, royal  
**arad** [eraid] *name* day  
**araf** [eraif] *name* wolf  
**aran** [erain] *name* king  
**aranarth** *name* kingdom, realm  
**aras** [erais] *name* deer  
**archam** [erchaim] *name* throne  
**ardh** [erdh] *name* realm, region  
**ardhon** [erdhyn] *name* province, great region

## B

**bach** [baich] *name* article for exchange, ware, thing  
**bachor** [bechyr] *name* pedlar  
**bad-** *vb.* go  
**bâd** [baid] *name* pathway, beaten track  
**badhor** [bedhyr] *name* judge

**arn** *adj.* noble, royal  
**arnad** [ernaïd] *name* kingdom  
**arnediad** [arnediad?] *adj.* numberless, unnumbered  
**arnen** [ernin] *adj.* royal  
**arod** [aroed] *adj.* noble  
**aronoded** [erenedid] *adj.* countless, innumerable  
**arphen** [erphin] *name* noble (man)  
**arth** [erth] *adj.* exalted, lofty, noble  
**arwen** [erwin] *name* noble lady  
**ascar** [escair] *adj.* violent, rushing, impetuous  
**asgar** *adj.* violent, rushing, impetuous  
**ast** [aist] *name* dust, sand, ash  
**ath-** *pref.* on both sides  
**athan** *prep.* beyond  
**athar** *prep.* across, beyond  
**atheg** [ethig] *name* thumb; little father  
**athelas** [ethelais] *name* kingsfoil  
**athra-** *pref.* cross  
**athrabeth** [ethrebith] *name* debate  
**athrad** [ethraid] *name* crossing, ford  
**athrada-** *vb.* traverse, cross  
**athranna-** *vb.* wrong, mistake  
**aur** [oer] *name* day, morning  
**auth** [oeth] *name* war, battle  
**auth** [oeth] *name* apparition (spectral or vague)  
**av-** *pref.* don't do  
**ava-** *vb.* will not  
**avad** [evaid] *name* refusal, reluctance  
**avar** [evair] *name* Elf of Beleriand, also used of Easterlings, Avari  
**avo!** *vb.* don't  
**avorn** [evyrn] *adj.* staying  
**awarth** *name* abandonment  
**awartha-** *vb.* abandon

**badhron** [bedhryn] *name* judge  
**bain** [bain] *adj.* beautiful, fair  
**bâl** [bsil] *name.* divinity, divine power  
**bâl** [bsil] *adj.* divine  
**balan** [belain] *name* Vala, divinity  
**balch** [boeg] *adj.* cruel

**balrog** [belryg?] *name* fire demon  
**band** [baind] *name* custody, prison  
**baneth** *name* beauty  
**banga-** *vb.* trade  
**bâr** [bair] *name* dwelling, house, home, family, land, earth  
**bara** [berai] *adj.* eager, fiery  
**barad** [beraid] *adj.* doomed  
**barad** [beraid] *name* fortress, fort, tower  
**baradh** [beraidh] *adj.* steep  
**baran** [berain] *adj.* brown. Swart, dark brown, yellow brown, golden-brown  
**bartha-** *vb.* doom  
**basgorn** [besgyrn] *name* loaf, round bread  
**bass** [bais] *name* bread  
**bassoneth** [bassonith] *name* bread-giver (fem.)  
**batha-** *vb.* trample  
**baudh** [boedh] *name* judgment, sentence  
**baug** [boeg] *adj.* oppressive, cruel, tyrannous  
**baugla-** *vb.* constrain, oppress  
**bauglir** [bauglir] *name* constrainer, oppressor, tyrant  
**baugron** [baugryn] *name* constrainer, oppressor, tyrant  
**baul** [boel] *name* torment  
**baur** [boer] *name* need  
**baw** *interj.* no! don't!  
**be** *adv.* accordong to, as, like  
**bel** [bil] *name* strenght  
**beleg** [belig] *adj.* great, mighty  
**bell** [bill] *adj.* strong in body  
**bellas** [bellais] *name* strenght  
**ben** *prep.* according to  
**benn** [binn] *name* man, husband  
**bennas** [bennais] *name* angle  
**beren** *adj.* bold  
**bereth** [berith] *name* spouse, queen  
**beria-** *vb.* protect

## C

**cab-** *vb.* leap  
**cabed** [cebid] *name* leap  
**cabor** [cebyr] *name* frog  
**cadu** [cedy] *adj.* formed, shaped  
**cadwar** [cedwair] *adj.* shapely

**bertha-** *vb.* dare  
**bess** [biss] *name* woman, wife  
**bessain** [bessain] *name* bread giver (fem.)  
**blab-** *vb.* beat (wings)  
**bo** *prep.* on  
**boda-** *vb.* ban, prohibit  
**boe** *vb.* must  
**bôr** [býr] *name* trusty man, steadfast man  
**bora-** *vb.* trust  
**born** [byrn] *adj.* hot  
**both** [byth] *name* puddle, small pool  
**bragol** [bragoel] *adj.* sudden  
**braig** [braig] *adj.* fierce, wild  
**brand** [braind] *adj.* fine, high, lofty, noble  
**brannon** [brennyn] *name* lord  
**brass** [brais] *name* white heat  
**brassen** *adj.* white-hot  
**brêg** [brîg] *adj.* lively, sudden, quick  
**breged** [bregid] *adv.* suddenly  
**breged** [bregid] *name* suddenness, violence  
**bregedúr** [bregedýr] *name* wildfire  
**bregol** [bregoel] *adj.* sudden, violent  
**bregolas** [bregolais] *name* fierceness  
**breitha-** *vb.* break out suddenly  
**brenia-** *vb.* endure  
**brennil** [brennil] *name* lady  
**brethil** [brethil] *name* birch tree  
**brith** [brith] *name* gravel  
**brithon** [brithoen] *adj.* pebbly  
**brôg** [brýg] *name* bear  
**brona-** *vb.* last, survive  
**bronad** [brenaid] *gérondif* survival  
**bronadui** [bronadui] *adj.* enduring  
**bronwe** *name* endurance  
**brui** [brui] *adj.* loud, noisy  
**brûn** [bruin] *adj.* old, worn  
**buia-** *vb.* serve, hold allegiance  
**bund** [bynd] *name* snout, nose  
**býr** *name* vassal, follower

**cae** [cae] *name* earth  
**caeda-** *vb.* lie (on the ground)  
**cael** [cael] *name* lying in bed, sickness  
**caeleb** [caelib] *adj.* bedridden, sick  
**caer** *cardinal* ten

**caew** [caew] *name* lair, resting place  
**cai** [cî] *name* hedge  
**cail** [cail] *name* fence with spikes and sharp stakes  
**cair** [cîr] *name* ship  
**calad** [celand] *name* light  
**calan** [celand] *name* day, daylight  
**calar** [celand] *name* lamp  
**calardan** [celerdain] *name* lampwright  
**calben** [celbin] *name* Elda  
**calen** [celin] *adj.* green  
**callon** [cellyn] *name* hero  
**calph** [celph] *name* vessel (water)  
**cam** [caim] *name* hand  
**camlann** [camlain] *name* hand's palm  
**can-** *vb.* call, shout, cry out  
**canad** *cardinal* four  
**canas** [cenaus] *name* town, city  
**canath** [cenaith] *name* farthing, fourth part  
**cand** [caind] *adj.* bold  
**cannas** [cennais] *name* shaping  
**cannui** *ordinal* fourth  
**cant** [caint] *name* outline, shape  
**canthui** *adj.* fourth  
**car-** *vb.* build, make, do  
**car** [cair] *name* building, house  
**carab** [ceraib] *name* hat  
**carach** [ceraich] *name* jaw, row of teeth  
**caraes** [caraes] *name* hedge of spikes  
**carag** [ceraig] *name* spike, tooth of rock  
**caran** [cerain] *adj.* red  
**caras** [cerais] *name* town, city  
**carch** [cerch] *name* fang  
**cardh** [cerdh] *name* deed, house, building  
**cared** [cerid] *name* doing, making  
**cast** [caist] *name* headland, cape  
**cathrae** [cathrae] *name* tressure. hairnet  
**caul** *name* affliction, heavy burden  
**caun** [coen] *name* clamour, outcry, cry, shout  
**caw** [coe] *name* top  
**ceber** [cebir] *name* stake, spike  
**cêf** [cîf] *name* soil  
**cefn** [cifn] *adj.* earthen  
**cefnas** [cefnais] *name* earthenware  
**cel** [cil] *name* stream, little river  
**clair** *adj.* brilliant  
**celeb** [celib] *name* silver  
**celebren** [celebrin] *adj.* like silver

**celeg** [celig] *adj.* agile, swift  
**celeth** [celith] *name* stream, flowing  
**celevon** *adj.* of silver  
**cell** [cill] *adj.* flowing  
**celon** [celyn] *name* river  
**celos** [celys] *name* spring (water)  
**celu** [cely] *name* source, spring  
**cen-** *vb.* see  
**ened** [cenid] *name* sight, seeing  
**enedril** [enedril] *name* mirror  
**cennan** [cennain] *name* potter  
**cerch** [circh] *name* sickle  
**ceredir** [ceredir] *name* doer, maker  
**cerin** [cerin] *name* mound, enclosure  
**certh** [cirth] *name* rune  
**certhas** [certhais] *name* alphabet (runic)  
**cerveth** *name* July  
**ceven** [cevin] *name* earth  
**cil-** *vb.* choose  
**cîl** [cîl] *name* renewal  
**cîl** [cîl] *name* cleft, pass between hills, gorge  
**cîrbann** [cîrbain] *name* haven  
**cîrdan** [cîrdain] *name* shipbuilder  
**cirion** [ciryn] *name* sailor, shipman  
**cirith** [cirith] *name* cleft, cutting, pass  
**cîw** [cîw] *adj.* fresh, new  
**claur** [cloer] *name* splendour, glory  
**côf** [cyf] *name* bay  
**cofn** [cyfn] *adj.* empty  
**col-** *vb.* bear, carry  
**côl** *name* gold (metal)  
**coll** [cyll] *name* cloak  
**coll** [cyll] *name* hollow  
**coll** [cyll] *adj.* red, scarlet  
**condir** [condir] *name* mayor  
**conui** *adj.* commanding  
**corch** [cyrch] *name* crow  
**cordof** [cerdyf] *name* apple (small red)  
**corf** [cyrf] *name* ring  
**corn** [cyrn] *name* circle  
**corn** [cyrn] *adj.* circular, round  
**corn** [cyrn] *adj.* circular, round, globed  
**corn** [cyrn] *name* circle  
**coron** [ceryn] *name* ball, globe, mound  
**coru** [cery] *adj.* wily, cunning  
**cost** [cyst] *name* quarrel  
**coth** [cyth] *name* enmity, enemy  
**craban** [crebain] *name* crow  
**cram** [craim] *name* cake



**crann** *adj.* ruddy of face  
**criss** [criss] *name* cleft, gulf, ravine  
**cris** [cris] *name* cleaver, sword  
**critha-** *vb.* reap  
**crom** [crym] *name* left  
**crum** [cruim] *name* left hand  
**crumguru** [crumgyry] *adj.* guilty, wily, sinister  
**crumui** [crumui] *adj.* left-handed  
**cû** [cui] *name* arch, bow, crescent  
**cû** [cui] *name* crescent, arch, bow  
**cugu** [cygy] *name* dove  
**cuia-** *vb.* live

**cuil** [cuil] *name* life  
**cuin** *adj.* alive  
**cuina-** *vb.* be alive  
**cûl** [cuil] *name* load  
**cûm** [cuim] *name* heap, mound  
**cûn** [cuin] *adj.* bent, bowed, bowshaped  
**cund** [cynd] *name* prince  
**cúron** [cúroen] *name* crescent moon  
**curu** [cyry] *name* cunning (device)  
**curunír** *name* wizard  
**cyll** [cyll] *name* bearer  
**cÿr** [cÿr] *adj.* renewed  
**cýron** [cýroen] *name* new moon

## D

**dad** *prep.* bas; **en bas** *prep.* down  
**dadbenn** [dedbinn] *adv.* slant down, inclined  
**dae** [dae] *adj.* great, large  
**dae** [dae] *adv.* exceedingly, very  
**dae** [dae] *name* shadow, shade  
**daedelu** [daedely] *name* canopy  
**daen** [daen] *name* corpse  
**daer** *name* bridegroom  
**daer** [daer] *adj.* large  
**dâf** [daif] *name* permission  
**dag-** *vb.* slay  
**dagnir** *name* bane  
**dagor** [degyr] *name* battle  
**dagra-** *vb.* do battle, make war  
**dagra-** *vb.* make war  
**dam** [daim] *name* hammer  
**dambeth** [dembith] *name* answer, response  
**damma-** *vb.* hammer  
**dan** *conj.* but, however  
**dan** *prep.* against  
**dang** [deng] *name* sound, noise  
**dangen** [dengin] *pp.* slain  
**dangweth** [dengwith] *name* answer, reply giving new information  
**danna-** *vb.* fall  
**dannas** [dannais] *name* autumn  
**dannen** *pp.* fallen  
**dannen** [dennin] *name* ebb  
**dant** [daint] *name* fall, falling  
**Danwaith** *name* Nandor

**danwedh** [nenwidh] *name* ransom  
**dar-** *vb.* halt, stop  
**dartha-** *vb.* endure, stay, wait, remain, last  
**dath** [daith] *name* abyss, chasm, void, gulf  
**daug** [doeg] *name* soldier (Orkish)  
**daur** [doer] *name* league, pause, stop  
**daw** [doe] *name* gloom, nighttime  
**degil** [digil] *name* victor, winner  
**dêl** [dîl] *name* disgust  
**deleb** [delib] *adj.* horrible, loathsome  
**delia-** *vb.* conceal  
**delos** [delys] *name* abhorrence, fear, horror, dread, detestation, loathing  
**delu** [dely] *adj.* deadly, hateful, fell  
**dem** [dhim] *adj.* gloomy, sad  
**Denwaith** *name* Nandor  
**dess** [diss] *name* young maiden  
**di-** *pref.* under  
**dî** [dî] *name* bride, lady  
**dî** [dî] *name* beneath, in, under  
**dihena-** *vb.* forgive  
**dîl** [dîl] *name* stopper, stopping  
**dilia-** *vb.* stop up  
**dim** [dim] *name* stair  
**dim** [dim] *name* sadness, gloom  
**dîn** [dîn] *name* gap, opening, mountain pass  
**dínen** [dínin] *adj.* silent  
**dineth** *name* bride  
**dîr** [dîr] *name* male, adult male

**dírnaith** [**dírnaith**] *name* man-spearhead  
(wedge formation in battle)  
**dís** [**dís**] *name* bride  
**dofn** [**dyfn**] *adj.* low, gloomy  
**dol-** *vb.* go up  
**dól** [**dýl**] *name* head, hill  
**dolen** [**dolin**] *pp.* hidden, secret  
**doll** [**dyll**] *adj.* dark, dusky, misty, obscure  
**dolt** [**dylt**] *name* boss, round knob  
**doltha-** *vb.* conceal  
**dond** [**dynd**] *name* fist  
**donn** [**dynn**] *adj.* black, swart, swarty,  
shady, shadowy  
**dôr** [**dyr**] *name* land, dwelling place,  
region  
**dorn** [**dyrn**] *adj.* stiff, tough  
**Dornhoth** *name* Trawn Folk (Dwarfs)  
**doron** [**deryn**] *name* oak tree  
**dortha-** *vb.* dwell  
**dosta-** *vb.* burn  
**drafn** [**drefn**] *adj.* hewn, log  
**dram** [**draim**] *name* blow, heavy stroke  
**drambor** [**dramboer**] *name* clenched fist,  
blow with fist  
**draug** [**droeg**] *name* wolf  
**drava-** *vb.* hew

## E

**e-** *adv.* forth, out, away  
**ech** [**ich**] *name* spine  
**echad-** *vb.* fashion, make, shape  
**echad** *name* encampment  
**echil** [**echil**] *name* follower  
**echor** [**echyr**] *name* outer ring, circle  
**echui** *name* awakening  
**echuia-** *vb.* wake up  
**echuir** [**echuir**] *name* season of stirring  
(spring)  
**ecthel** [**ecthil**] *name* point, spear point  
**ed-** *adv.* forth, out, away  
**edaid** [**edaid**] *adj.* double  
**eden** [**edin**] *adj.* begun again, new  
**edhel** [**edhil**] *name* Elf  
**edhelharn** *name* beryl, Elf-stone  
**edhellen** [**edhellin**] *adj.* elvish  
**edinor** *name* anniversary day  
**edledh-** *vb.* go to exile

**dreg-** *vb.* flee  
**drega-** *vb.* flee  
**drego!** *vb.* flee!  
**dring** [**dring**] *name* hammer  
**dringa-** *vb.* beat  
**drû** [**drúin**] *adj.* wild man  
**Drúadan** [**Drúedain**] *name* Wild Man  
**Drúath** *name* Wild Men  
**dû** [**dui**] *name* darkness, night, nightfall,  
dusk  
**duin** [**duin**] *name* river, large rive with  
current  
**duinen** [**duinin**] *name* tide  
**duirro** [**duirroe**] *name* riverbank  
**dúlinn** [**dúlinn, i núlinn**] *name*  
nightingale  
**dûn** [**duin**] *name* West  
**dúnadan** [**dúnedain**] *name* Númenórean,  
Man of the West  
**dúnedhel** [**dúnedhil**] *name* Elf of  
Beleriand, West-Elf, including Noldor and  
Sindar  
**dûr** [**duir**] *adj.* dark  
**dúven** *adj.* west  
**dÿr** [**dÿr**] *name* successor

**edledhia-** *vb.* go to exile  
**Edledhron** [**Edledhryn**] *name* Exiled  
**Edledhron** [**Edledhryn**] *name* exiled  
**edlenn** [**edlinn**] *adj.* exiled  
**edlenn** [**edlinn**] *adj.* exiled  
**edlothia-** *vb.* blossom  
**edlothia-** *vb.* flower  
**edlothiad** [**edlothiaid**] *name* flowering  
**edonna-** *pref.* beget  
**edra-** *vb.* open  
**edrain** [**edrain**] *name* border  
**edraith** [**edraith**] *name* saving, salvation  
**edregol** *adv.* especially  
**edwen** *ordinal* second  
**êg** [**îg**] *name* thorn  
**Egladhrim** *name* Forsaken, Sindar,  
Falathrim  
**eglan** [**eglain**] *name* forsaken  
**eglan** [**eglain**] *adj.* forsaken

**Eglath** *name* Forsaken (people), Sindar  
**egleria-** *vb.* glorify, praise  
**egleria-** *vb.* praise, glorify  
**egnas [egnais]** *name* sharp point  
**ego!** *vb.* be off!  
**ego!** *interj.* off! be off!  
**egol** *name* Sinda, One of the Forsaken  
**egor** *conj.* or  
**eilia-** *vb.* rain  
**eilian [eiliain]** *name* rainbow  
**eiliant** *name* rain-bow  
**einior [einioer]** *adj.* elder  
**eirien [eirin]** *name* daisy  
**eitha-** *vb.* insult, prick with a sharp point, stab, treat with scorn  
**eithad [eithaid]** *name* insult  
**eithel [eithil]** *name* issue of water, spring, well  
**êl [elin]** *name* star  
**elanor [elanoer]** *name* Star-Sun (flower)  
**elanor [elanoer]** *name* pimpernel (flower)  
**Eledhrim** *name* Elves (people)  
**elen [elin]** *name* Elf  
**elia-** *vb.* rain  
**elleth [ellith]** *name* elf-woman  
**ellon [ellyn]** *name* elf-man  
**elloth [ellyph]** *name* single flower  
**elo!** *interj.* admiration (exclamation of)  
**Elrim** *name* Elves (people)  
**elu [ely]** *adj.* pale blue  
**Eluwaith** *name* Sindar  
**elvellon [elvellyn]** *name* Elf-friend  
**emel [emil]** *name* mother  
**emig [emig]** *name* mother, finger index  
**emlin** *name* yellow bird, yellowhammer  
**enchui** *ordinal* sixth  
**enedh [enidh]** *name* center, core, middle  
**enedhin** *name* midyear  
**eneg** *cardinal* six  
**eneth [enith]** *name* name  
**engui** *cardinal* six  
**ennas** *adv.* there

**ennin [ennin]** *name* long year, Valian year  
**Ennor** *name* Middle-Earth  
**ennorath** *name* lands of Middle-earth  
**ephel [ephil]** *name* encircling fence, outer fence  
**er-** *pref.* lone, alone, one  
**er [ir]** *adj.* single, first, alone  
**erch [irch]** *name* prickle  
**ercha-** *vb.* prick, point, stick  
**erchamion [erchemyn]** *name* one-handed  
**erchammon [erchemmyn]** *name* one-handed  
**erchammui [erchammui]** *name* one-handed  
**erchion [erchyn]** *adj.* orkish  
**ereb [erib]** *adj.* isolated, lonely  
**eredh [eridh]** *name* germ, seed  
**ereg [erig]** *name* holly  
**eregdos** *name* holly  
**eria-** *vb.* rise, arise  
**eriol [erioel]** *adj.* alone, first, single  
**ernil [ernil]** *name* prince  
**ertha-** *vb.* unite  
**erthad [erthaid]** *gérondif* union  
**Eru** *name* God (the One)  
**eru** *name* waste, "the One" (name of God)  
**erui** *adv.* alone, first, single  
**eryn [eryn]** *name* wood, forest  
**erynaur [erynoer]** *name* forest-fire  
**escal [escail]** *name* cover, veil, screen  
**esgal [esgail]** *name* veil, screen  
**esgar** *name* bank, shore  
**espalass** *name* water-fall  
**esta-** *vb.* call, name  
**estel [estil]** *name* faith, hope, trust  
**estent [estint]** *adj.* short  
**estolad [estelaid]** *name* encampment  
**ethir [ethir]** *name* spy  
**ethir [ethir]** *name* estuary, mouth or outflow of a river  
**ethuil [ethuil]** *name* spring

## F

**fae [fae]** *name* soul, spirit  
**faeg [faeg]** *adj.* bad, poor, mean

**fael [fael]** *name* gleaming, brilliance  
**fael [fael]** *adj.* fair-minded, just, generous

**faelug** [faelyg] *name* sparkling-dragon  
**faen** [faen] *adj.* radiant  
**faer** [faer] *name* spirit  
**fain** [fain] *adj.* white  
**fair** [fîr] *name* mortal man  
**falas** [felais] *name* beach, shore, coast, strand, line of surf, foaming shore  
**falathren** [felethrin] *adj.* of the shore  
**Falathrim** *name* people of the Falas  
**falch** [felch] *name* cleft, ravine  
**falf** [felf] *name* breaker, foam  
**faltha-** *vb.* foam  
**fân** [fain] *name* cloud, veil, manifested body of a Vala  
**fang** [feng] *name* beard  
**fanui** *adj.* cloudy  
**far** *adv.* enough  
**fara-** *vb.* hunt  
**farad** [ferais] *name* hunt, hunting  
**faradrim** *name* hunters (people)  
**faras** [ferais] *name* hunt, hunting  
**farn** *adv./adj.* enough  
**faron** [feryn] *name* hunter  
**faroth** [feryth] *name* hunters?  
**fast** [faist] *name* shaggy hair  
**faug** [foeg] *adj.* choking, gasping, thirsty  
**faun** [foen] *name* cloud  
**faur** [foer] *name* shore, beach  
**feiria-** *vb.* suffice  
**fela** [fili] *name* cave  
**fend** [find] *name* door, threshold  
**fennas** [fennais] *name* gateway, door  
**fêr** [ferin] *name* beech, mast  
**feredir** [feredir?] *name* hunter  
**fern** [firn] *name* dead

## G

**gad-** *vb.* catch  
**gador** [gedyr] *name* dungeon, prison  
**gae** [gae] *name* dread, fear  
**gaear** [gaeair] *name* ocean, sea  
**gaearon** [gaearyn] *name* Great Ocean  
**gael** [gael] *adj.* glittering, pale  
**gaer** [gaer] *adj.* dreadful, fearful, holy  
**gaer** [gaer] *name* sea  
**gaer** [gaer] *adj.* reddish, copper-coloured, ruddy

**fern** [firn] *adj.* dead, dead person  
**fervain** [fervain] *adj.* northern  
**fileg** [filig] *name* bird (small)  
**filigod** [filig] *name* small bird  
**fim** [fim] *adj.* slim, slender  
**fîn** [fîn] *name* hair, lock of hair, tress  
**find** [find] *name* lock of hair, tress  
**fiing** [fiing] *name* lock of hair  
**finnel** [finnil] *name* braided tress of hair  
**fir-** *vb.* die, fade  
**fireb** [fîrib] *adj.* mortal  
**fîreb** [fîrib] *name* mortal  
**firen** [firin] *adj.* human  
**firiath** *name* Mortal Humans  
**fîriel** *name* mortal maiden  
**firieth** [firith] *name* mortal woman  
**firin?** [firin] *adj.* mortal  
**firion** [firyn] *name* mortal man  
**firith** [firith] *name* season of fading (autumn)  
**flâd** [flaid] *adj.* skilled, handy  
**fôr** *name* north, right  
**forgam** [fergaim] *name* right-handed  
**forod** *name* north  
**forodrim** *name* Northmen, Northfolk  
**forodwaith** *name* Northmen, Northfolk, north regions  
**forven** *name* north (direction)  
**forvo** [forvoe] *name* right hand, right side  
**fuia-** *vb.* abhor  
**fuin** [fuin] *name* darkness, gloom, night, dead of night  
**fuir** [fÿr] *name, adj.* right hand, north  
**fura-** *vb.* lie

**gaeruil** [gaeruil] *name* sea weed  
**gail** [gail] *name* fish  
**gail** [gail] *adj.* light (bright)  
**gal-** *pref.* light  
**gala-** *vb.* grow  
**galad** [gelaid] *name* light (bright), sunlight, brilliance, radiance, glittering reflection  
**galadh** [gelaidh] *name* tree

**galadhremmen [galadhremmin]** *adj.*  
tangled

**galadhrim** *name* people of the Trees,  
Elves of Lórien

**galas [gelais]** *name* growth, plant

**galenas [gelenais]** *name* pipe-weed

**galu [geilu]** *name* good fortune, blessing

**galvorn** *name* black metal

**gamp [ʔgaimp, ʔgemp]** *name* claw, hook,  
crook

**ganna-** *vb.* harp, play a harp

**gannada-** *vb.* harp, play a harp

**gannel [gennil]** *name* harp

**gar-** *vb.* be able, hold, have possess, can

**garaf [geraif]** *name* wolf

**gardh [gerdh]** *name* defined or bounded  
place

**garn [gern]** *name, adj.* own, property

**garth [gerdh]** *name* bounded or defined  
place

**gartha-** *vb.* defend, keep

**gas [gais]** *name* hole

**gasdil [gasdil]** *name* apostrophe

**gasdil [gasdil]** *name* stopgap

**gath [gaith]** *name* cavern

**gathrod [gethryd]** *name* cave, delving,  
large excavation

**gaud [goed]** *name* contrivance, device,  
machine

**gaul [goel]** *name* wolf-howl

**gaur [goer]** *name* werewolf

**gaurhoth** *name* werewolf-host

**gaurwaith** *name* outlaws (wolf-people)

**gaw [goe]** *name* void

**gawa-** *vb.* howl

**gawad [gewaid]** *name* howling

**gelia-** *vb.* learn

**gelir [gelir]** *adj.* merry

**gell [gill]** *name* triumph, joy

**gella-** *vb.* delight

**gellam [gellaim]** *name* jubilation

**gellui [gellui]** *adj.* triumphant

**gem [gim]** *adj.* sickly

**genedia-** *vb.* reckon

**genediad [genediaid]** *name* count,  
reckoning

**gern [girn]** *adj.* worn, old (old things)

**gîl [gîl]** *name* star, bright spark

**gildin [gildin]** *name* silver spark

**gilgalad [gilgelaid]** *name* starlight

**gir-** *vb.* shudder

**girith [girith]** *name* shuddering, horror

**Girithon** *name* December

**glad [glaid]** *name* wood, small forest

**gladha-** *vb.* laugh

**glæ [glæ]** *name* grass

**glæer [glæer]** *name* narrative poem

**glæw [glæw]** *name* salve

**glam [glaim]** *name* din, uproar, tumult,  
shouting, confused noise, a body of Orcs

**glamhoth** *name* yelling-horde

**glamog [glemyg]** *name* orc

**glamor [glemyr]** *name* echo

**glamren [glemrin]** *adj.* echoing

**glân [glain]** *adj.* white, clear

**glân [glain]** *name* border

**gland** *name* boundary

**glandagol [glendegyl]** *name* boundary  
marker

**glanna-** *vb.* clear, make clear

**glass [glais]** *name* joy

**glaur [gloer]** *name* golden light

**glavra-** *vb.* babble

**glavrol** *pp.* babbling

**glaw [gloe]** *name* radiance, brilliance

**glawar [glewair]** *name* radiance, sunlight,  
gold

**glenia-** *vb.* bound, limit, enclose

**glî [glî]** *name* honey

**glîn** *name* glint of light

**glind [glind]** *name* glance

**gling [gling]** *name* hanging

**glinga-** *vb.* dangle, hang

**glinna-** *vb.* glance at

**glinnel [glinnil]** *name* Teler

**glir-** *vb.* recite (poem), sing

**glîr [glîr]** *name* lay, poem song

**gloss [glyss]** *name* dazzling white, white  
as snow

**glûdh [gluidh]** *name* soap

**go-** *pref.* together

**gobel [gebil]** *name* enclosed dwelling,  
walled house or village

**gobenathren [gebenethrin]** *adj.* historical

**gobennas [gebennais]** *name* history

**gochel [gechil]** *name* mass of ice

**gódhel [gódhil]** *name* Noldo

**Gódhellim** *name* Noldor (people)

**godref** *adv.* through, together

**goe [goe]** *name* great fear, dread

**goeol** [goeol] *adj.* dire, terrible, fell  
**gohena-** *vb.* forgive  
**golas** [gelais] *name* collection of leaves, foliage  
**golf** [gylf] *name* branch  
**goll** [gyll] *adj.* wise  
**gollor** [gellyr] *name* wise man, mage  
**golodh** [gelydh] *name* Noldo  
**Golodhrim** *name* Noldor (people)  
**goloth** [gelyth] *name* fleurs  
**Golovir** [Golovir] *name* Noldo Jewel (Silmaril)  
**goltha-** *vb.* teach  
**golu** [gely] *name* wisdom  
**golwen** [gelwin] *adj.* lerned in deep arts, wise  
**gonathra-** *vb.* entangle, enmesh  
**gonathras** [gonathrais] *name* entanglement  
**gond** [gynd] *name* rock, great stone  
**gondrafn** [gendrefn?] *name* ridge, spike, stake  
**gondram** [gendrefn? / gondrem?] *name* ridge, spike, stake  
**gondrath** [gendraith] *name* causeway  
**gondren** [gendrin] *adj.* made of stone, stony  
**Gonhir** [Gonhir] *name* Master of Stone, Dwarf  
**gonod-** *vb.* count, sum up  
**gonui** *adj.* of stone  
**gor-** *vb.* consel, warn  
**gôr** [gÿr] *name* horror, fear, dread  
**gôr** [gÿr] *name* vigour  
**gorf** [gyrf] *name* impetus  
**gorgor** [gergyr] *name* deadly fear  
**gorn** [gyrn] *adj.* hasty, vigorous, impetuous  
**gorn** [gyrn] *name* valour  
**gorog** [geryg] *name* horror  
**goroath** [geryg] *name* horror  
**gorth** [gyrth] *adj.* dead  
**gorth** [gyrth] *name* dead person  
**gorthad** [goerthaid] *name* barrow  
**gortheb** [gerthib] *adj.* horrible  
**gorthrim** *name* Deads (group of)  
**gost** [gyst] *name* terror, dread  
**gosta-** *vb.* fear, feel terror  
**goth** [gyth] *name* enemy  
**govad-** *vb.* meet

**govannas** *name* community  
**govannen** *pp.* met  
**gowest** [gewist] *name* compact, contract, treaty  
**graug** [groeg] *name* creature powerful, hostile and terrible  
**graw** [groe] *name* bear  
**grôd** [grÿd] *name* cave, excavation, underground dwelling  
**groga-** *vb.* fear  
**grond** [grynd] *name* club  
**groth** [gryth] *name* cave, delving, large excavation  
**gruin** [grui] *adj.* ruddy  
**gruith** [gruith] *name* fury  
**gruitha-** *vb.* terrify  
**gûd** [guid] *name* foe, enemy  
**gûl** [guil] *name* evil knowledge, magic, sorcery, necromancy  
**guldur** [gyldyr] *name* dark sorcery  
**gûr** [guir] *name* inner mind, heart  
**gûr** [guir] *name* death  
**gurth** [gyrth] *name* dearh  
**guruth** [gyryth] *name* death  
**guruthos** [guruthys, gyrythys] *name* death-horror, dread of death  
**gwa-** *pref.* co-, como-, together  
**gwachae** [gwachae] *adj.* away, remote  
**gwachaedir** [gwachaedir] *name* palantir, seeing stone  
**gwador** [gwedyr] *name* sworn brother  
**gwaeda-** *vb.* enfold  
**gwaedh** [gwaedh] *name* bond, troth, oath  
**gwael** [gwael] *name* gull  
**gwaen** [gwaen] *adj.* stained  
**gwaeren** [gwaerin] *adj.* windy  
**gwaeron** *name* March  
**gwaew** [gwaew] *name* storm, wind  
**gwain** [gwîn] *adj.* new  
**gwaith** [gwaith] *name* able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, people, region, wilderness  
**gwaloth** [gwelyth] *name* blossom  
**gwanath** [gwenaith] *name* death (act of dying)  
**gwann** [gwain] *adj.* dead, departed  
**gwanna-** *vb.* depart, die  
**gwanod** [gwenyd] *name* number, noun  
**gwanu** [gweny] *name* death by fading  
**gwanûn** [gwenyn] *name* pair of twin

**gwanunig** *name* twin  
**gwanûr** [**gwenyr**] *name* pair of twin  
**gwanûr** [**gwenyr**] *name* relative, brother  
**gwanur** [**gwenyr**] *name* kinsman, kinswoman  
**gwanwel** [**gwenwil**] *name* Elf of Aman  
**gwanwen** [**gwenwin**] *name* departed  
**gwanwen** [**gwenwin**] *name* Elve of Aman  
**gwarth** [**gwairth**] *name* betrayer  
**gwass** [**gwais**] *name* stain  
**gwastar** [**gwestair**] *name* hummock  
**gwâth** [**gwaith**] *name* shade, shadow, dim light  
**gwatha-** *vb.* soil, stain  
**gwathel** [**gwehil**] *name* sister  
**gwathra-** *vb.* dim, overshadow, veil, obscure  
**gwathren** [**gwehrin**] *adj.* dim, shadowy  
**gwathui** [**gwathui**] *adj.* shadowy  
**Gwathuirim** *name* Shadowy People (of Dunland)  
**gwaun** [**goen**] *name* goose

**gwaur** [**goer**] *adj.* dirty, soiled  
**gwedh-** *vb.* bind  
**gwedh** [**gwidh**] *name* bond, bond of loyalty  
**gwelu** *name* air (as substance)  
**gwelwen** *name* air (as a region)  
**gwend** [**gwind**] *name* maiden  
**gwend** [**gwind**] *name* bond of friendship  
**gweneth** [**gwenith**] *name* virginity  
**gwenyn** *name* pair of twin  
**gweria-** *vb.* betray, cheat  
**gwest** [**gwist**] *name* oath  
**gwesta-** *vb.* swear  
**gweh** [**gwith**] *name* host, army  
**gwî** [**gwî**] *name* net, web  
**gwilith** [**gwilith**] *name* air (as a region)  
**gwilwileth** [**gwilwilith**] *name* butterfly  
**gwîn** *name* vine, wine  
**gwing** [**gwing**] *name* foam  
**gwinig** *name* baby, little finger  
**gwirith** *name* April  
**gwiwileth** [**gwiwilith**] *name* butterfly

## H

**hab-** *vb.* clothe  
**hab** [**haib**] *name* clothes  
**habad** [**hebaid**] *name* shore  
**had-** *vb.* hurl  
**hadhod** [**hedhyd**] *name* Dwarf  
**Hadhodren** *name* Khuzdûl  
**Hadhodrim** *name* Dwarfs (people)  
**hadlath** [**hedlaith**] *name* sling  
**hador** [**heidor**] *name* thrower  
**hadron** [**hedryn**] *name* thrower of darts, hurler of darts  
**hae** [**hae**] *adj.* distant, far, on the other side, further  
**haer** [**haer**] *adj.* far, remote, distant  
**haered** [**haerid**] *name* distance  
**haeron** *adj.* far, distant  
**haew** [**haew**] *name* custom, habit  
**haf-** *vb.* sit  
**hain** *pron.* them (inanimates)  
**hair** [**hair**] *adj.* left  
**hair** [**hair**] *name* left hand  
**hal-** *vb.* lift  
**hâl** [**hail**] *adj.* clear, sparkling, light

**hâl** [**hail**] *name* fish  
**half** [**helf**] *name* seashell  
**hall** [**hail**] *adj.* hidden, veiled, shadowed  
**hall** [**hail**] *adj.* exalted, high  
**haltha-** *vb.* screen  
**ham** [**haim**] *name* chair  
**hamma-** *vb.* clothe  
**hammad** [**hemmaid**] *name* clothing  
**hamp** [**haimp**] *name* garment  
**hanar** [**henair**] *name* brother  
**hand** [**haind**] *adj.* intelligent  
**hanna-** *vb.*  
**hannad** [**hennaid**] *name*  
**hannas** [**hennais**] *name* understanding  
**hâr** *name* left (direction) south  
**harad** *name* south  
**haradren** [**heredrin**] *adj.* south, southern  
**haradrim** *name* People of the South  
**hargam** [**hergaim**] *adj.* left-handed  
**harn** [**hern**] *name* helmet  
**harn** [**hern**] *adj.* wounded  
**harn** [**hern**] *adj.* southern  
**harna-** *vb.* wound

**hartha-** *vb.* hope  
**harthad [herthaid]** *name* hope  
**haru [hery]** *name* wound  
**harvo [harvoe]** *name* left hand, left side  
**hast [haist]** *name* axe-stroke  
**hasta-** *vb.* hack through  
**hathel [hethil]** *name* blade (of a broadsword or axe)  
**hathol [hethyl]** *name* axe, axe blade  
**haudh [hoedh]** *name* burial mound, barrow, grave, tomb  
**haust [hoest]** *name* bed  
**hav-** *vb.* sit  
**he, hen, hene** *pron.* she  
**heb-** *vb.* keep, retain  
**helch** *name* bitterly cold  
**heledh [helidh]** *name* glass  
**heledir [heledir]** *name* kingfisher (bird)  
**heleg [helig]** *name* ice  
**helegnen [helegnin]** *adj.* frozen  
**heleth [helith]** *name* fur  
**helf [hilf]** *name* coat (fur coat)  
**hell [hill]** *name* neck, throat  
**hell [hill]** *adj.* naked  
**heltha-** *vb.* strip  
**hên [hîn]** *name* child  
**hend [hind]** *name* eye  
**heneb [henib]** *adj.* eyed, having eyes  
**henia-** *vb.* understand  
**henn [hinn]** *name* glance  
**henneth [hennith]** *name* window  
**herdir [herdir]** *name* master  
**heria-** *vb.* have an impulse, begin suddenly and vigorously  
**heron [heryn]** *name* master  
**herth [hirth]** *name* household, troop under a lord  
**hervenn [hervinn]** *name* husband  
**hervess [hervis]** *name* wife  
**heryn [heryn]** *name* lady  
**hest** *name* captain

**hethu [hethy]** *adj.* obscure, foggy, vague  
**hîl [hîl]** *name* heir  
**him** *adj.* cool  
**him** *adj.* abiding, steadfast  
**him** *adv.* continually  
**hir-** *vb.* find  
**hîr [hîr]** *name* lord, master  
**hiril [hiril]** *name* Lady  
**hîth [hîth]** *name* fog, mist  
**hithu [hithy]** *name* mist, fog  
**Hîthui** *name* November  
**hithui [hethy]** *adj.* foggy, misty  
**hîw [hîw]**§ *adj.* sticky, viscous  
**hobas [hebys]** *name* harborage  
**hoda-** *vb.* rest  
**hol-** *vb.* close  
**hollen** *adj.* closed  
**hon** *pron.* he  
**honeg [honig]** *name* little brother, also the name of the middle finger  
**horn** *adj.* driven under compulsion  
**hortha-** *vb.* speed, urge on  
**host [hyst]** *name* gross (144)  
**hoth [hyth]** *name* cold pool, lake  
**hoth [hyth]** *name* crowd, host, horde  
**hû [hui]** *name* dog  
**huan [huain]** *name* dog (hunt)  
**hûb [huib]** *name* harbour, haven, small landlocked bay  
**hûd [huid]** *name* assembly  
**hûl [huil]** *name* cry of encouragement in battle  
**hûn [huin]** *name* heart  
**hûr [huir]** *name* action, readiness for, vigour, fiery spirit  
**hwand [hwaind]** *name* fungus, sponge  
**hwest [hwist]** *name* breeze, puff  
**hwîn [hwîn]** *name* faintness, giddiness  
**hwind [hwind]** *name* eddy  
**hwinia-** *vb.* twirl, whirl, eddy  
**hwiniol** *pp.* fantastic

## I

**i** *pron. rel.* that  
**i [in]** *art./pron.* the  
**ia** *part.* ago

**iâ** *name* abyss, chasm, void, gulf  
**iaeth [iaeth]** *name* neck  
**iaew [iaew]** *name* mocking, scorn



**ial** *name* shout, cry  
**ialla-** *vb.* call out  
**iant** [**iaint**] *name* bridge  
**ianu** *name* bridge  
**iâr** [**iâir**] *name* blood  
**iarwain** *adj.* eldest  
**ias** *pron.* where  
**iâth** [**iaith**] *name* fence  
**Iathrim** *name* People of Doriath  
**iathrim** *name* Doriath people  
**iathron** *name* Sinda (of Doriath)  
**iaun** [**ioen**] *name* fane, holy place, sanctuary  
**iaur** [**ioer**] *adj.* ancient, old, former  
**iavas** [**iavais**] *name* autumn  
**iaw** [**ioe**] *name* corn (not maize)  
**îdh** [**îdh**] *name* repose, rest  
**idhor** *name* thoughtfulness  
**idhren** [**idhrin**] *adj.* pondering, wise, thoughtful  
**idhrinn** [**idhrinn**] *name* year  
**iell** [**ill**] *name* daughter, girl, maid  
**iest** [**ist**] *name* wish  
**ilaurui** [**ilaurui**] *adj.* daily  
**im** *pron.* I  
**im** *prep.* between, within  
**im-** *pref.* between, within  
**im-** *adv.* between  
**im** [**im**] *name* deep val, dell  
**imlad** [**imlaid**] *name* glen, deep valley  
**imloth** [**imlyth**] *name* flowering valley  
**imrad** [**imraid**] *name* path  
**imrath** [**imraith**] *name* valley

## L

**laba-** *vb.* hop  
**laboth** *name* hare  
**lach** [**laich**] *name* flame, leaping flame  
**lacha-** *vb.* flame  
**lachenn** [**lachinn**] *name* flame-eyed, Elf who has lived in the Blessed Realm  
**lâd** [**laid**] *name* valley  
**laden** [**ledin**] *adj.* cleared, plain, flat, wide, open  
**lae** [**lae**] *name* great number  
**laeb** [**laeb**] *adj.* fresh  
**laeg** *adj.* fresh green

**în** [**în**] *name* year  
**inc** [**inc**] *name* guess, idea, notion  
**ind** [**ind**] *name* inner thought, mind, meaning, heart  
**inga-** *vb.* suppose  
**ingem** [**ingim**] *adj.* year sick, old  
**înias** *name* annals  
**innas** [**innais**] *name* will  
**inu** [**iny**] *adj.* female  
**io** *adv.* ago  
**iôl** [**ÿl**] *name* flood-water, wash  
**ion** [**ion**] *name* son  
**iôn** [**ÿn**] *name* descendant, son  
**ionnath** *name* descendant, son (coll. pl)  
**iphant** [**iphaint**] *adj.* aged, long-lived  
**ir** *conj* when  
**îr** *name* sexual desire  
**îra-** *vb.* desire  
**ist** [**ist**] *name* knowledge, lore  
**ista-** *vb.* have knowledge  
**istui** [**istui**] *adj.* learned  
**Ithil** [**ithil**] *name* moon  
**ithildin** [**ithildin**] *name* magic metal that only mirrors starlight and moonlight  
**ithron** [**ithryn**] *name* wizard  
**iuith** [**iuith**] *name* use  
**iuitha-** *vb.* use  
**iûl** *name* embers  
**iûr** *name* blood  
**ivanneth** *name* September  
**ivor** [**ivyr**] *name* crystal  
**ivorcheneb** *adj.* of crystal  
**ivren** [**ivrin**] *adj.* of crystal

**laeg** *adj.* acute, keen, sharp  
**laegel** [**laegil**] *name* Green Elf  
**laegrim** *name* Green Elves (people)  
**laer** [**laer**] *name* song  
**laer** [**laer**] *name* season of summer  
**laes** [**laes**] *name* babe, also used in children's play as the name of the little finger  
**laew** [**laew**] *adj.* fréquent, many  
**lagor** [**legyr**] *adj.* swift  
**lain** [**lain**] *name* thread  
**lain** [**lain**] *name* free, freed

**lalaith** [lalaith] *name* laughter  
**lalf** [lelf] *name* elm tree  
**lalorn** [lelyrn] *name* elm tree  
**lalven** [lelvin] *name* elm tree  
**lalwen** [lelwin] *name* elm tree  
**lam** [laim] *name* tongue, dialect, language  
**lamath** *name* echo  
**lanc** [lainc] *name* throat  
**lanc** [lainc] *name* sharp edge, sudden end, brink  
**lanc** [lainc] *adj.* naked  
**land** [laind] *name* level, open space  
**lang** [laing] *name* cutlass, sword  
**lant** [laint] *name* fall  
**lant** [laint] *name* clearing in forest  
**lanthir** [lanthir] *name* waterfall  
**lasbelin** [lasbelin] *name* autumn  
**lasguil** *name* tea  
**lass** [lais] *name* leaf  
**lasta-** *vb.* listen  
**lath** [laith] *name* thong  
**lathra-** *vb.* eavesdrop, listen in  
**lathrada-** *vb.* eavesdrop, listen in  
**lathron** [lethryn] *name* eavesdropper  
**laug** [loeg] *adj.* warm  
**laus** [loes] *name* ringlet  
**lav-** *vb.* lick  
**lavan** [levain] *name* animal (quadrupedal mammal)  
**law** *interj.* no! don't!  
**lebdas** [lebdais] *name* index finger  
**lebed** [lebid] *name* finger  
**leben** *cardinal* five  
**lebededh** [lebenidh] *name* middle finger  
**lebent** [lebint] *name* ring finger  
**leber** [lebir] *name* finger  
**lebethron** [lebethryn] *name* tree (sort of)  
**lebig** [lebig] *name* small finger  
**lefn** [lifn] *adj.* *name* left Behind  
**lefnor** [lefnoer] *name* week of five days  
**lefnui** *ordinal* fifth  
**legrin** [legrin] *adj.* rapid, swift  
**leithia-** *vb.* set free, release  
**leithian** [leithiain] *name* freeing, release  
**lembas** [lembais] *name* way-bread, journey-bread  
**lend** [lind] *adj.* tuneful, sweet  
**lend** [lind] *name* journey, way  
**lest** [list] *name* boundary, lest, girdle

**lethril** [lethril] *name* eavesdropper (fem)  
**leutha-** *vb.* pick up, pick out  
**lhaew** [lhaew] *adj.* ill, sick, sickly  
**lhain** [lhîn? or lân?] *adj.* lean, thin, meager  
**lhain** [lîn] *adj.* lean, thin, meager  
**lhaw** *name* pair of ears  
**lhê** [lhî] *name* filament, spider filament  
**lhewig** *name* ear  
**lhewig** *name* ear  
**lhind** [lhind] *adj.* slender, fine  
**lhing** *name* cobweb, spider, spider's web  
**lhingril** [lhingril] *name* spider  
**lhîw** [lhîw] *name* disease, sickness  
**lhoss** [lhyss?] *name* rustling sound, whisper  
**lhûg** [lhuig] *name* dragon, snake, serpent  
**lîf** *name* link, articulation  
**liltha-** *vb.* dance  
**lim** [lim] *adj.* clear, sparkling  
**lim** [lim] *name* fish  
**limlug** [limlyg] *name* sea serpent, fish-dragon  
**limmida-** *vb.* moisten  
**limp** [limp] *adj.* wet  
**lîn** [lîn] *name* lake, pool  
**lind** [lind] *name* air (of music), song, tune, singer, also used of rivers  
**linna-** *vb.* chant, sing  
**linnod** [linnyd] *name* couplet  
**lint** [lint] *adj.* swift  
**lîr** [lîr] *name* line, row  
**liria-** *vb.* sing  
**lisc** *name* reed  
**lith** *name* ash, sand, dust  
**lithui** *adj.* ashen, ashy  
**lô** [lý] *name* shallow lake  
**lobor** [lebyr] *name* horse  
**loch** [lych] *name* ringlet  
**loda-** *vb.* float  
**loeg** [loeg] *name* pool  
**loen** [loen] *adj.* soaking wet  
**lom** [lym] *adj.* weary  
**lond** [lynd] *name* haven, harbour, pass, strait  
**long** [lyng] *adj.* heavy  
**lorn** [lyrn] *name* anchorage, haven, harbour, quiet water  
**loss** [lyss] *name* snow  
**lossen** [lessin] *adj.* snowy

**lossoth** *name* Snow Men (People)  
**lost** [lyst] *adj.* empty, void  
**lost-** *vb.* sleep  
**loth** [lyth] *name* blossom, flower  
**lotheg** *name* single flower  
**lothod** *name* single flower  
**lothren** [lethrin] *adj.* waste, wild  
**lothron** *name* May  
**lû** [lui] *name* time, occasion  
**luin** [luin] *adj.* blue

**luith** [luith] *name* spell  
**luithia-** *vb.* quench  
**luithien** [luithin] *name* enchantress  
**lum** [lym] *name* shadow  
**lumren** [lymrin] *adj.* shady  
**lunt** [lynt] *name* boat  
**lûth** [luith] *name* charm, enchantment, magic  
**lútha-** *vb.* charm, enchant,  
**lýg** [lýg] *name* snake

## M

**mab-** *vb.* grasp, seize  
**mâb** [maib] *name* hand  
**maba-** *vb.* seize  
**mad-** *vb.* eat  
**mae** [mae] *adj.* soft  
**mae** [mae] *adv.* well  
**maeas** [maeais] *name* dough  
**maecheneb** [maechenib] *adj.* sharp-eyed  
**maed** [maed] *adj.* shapely  
**maed** [maed] *adj.* handy, skilled  
**maeg** [maeg] *adj.* sharp, penetrating  
**mael** [mael] *name* lust  
**mael** [mael] *name, adj.* stain, stained  
**maelui** [maelui] *adj.* lustful  
**maen** *adj.* clever, skilled  
**maenas** [maenais] *name* art, craft, handcraft  
**maer** [maer] *adj.* fit, useful, good  
**maeth** [maeth] *name* battle of two or a few  
**maetha-** *vb.* deal with, handle, wield, manage  
**maethor** [maethyr] *name* warrior  
**maew** [maew] *name* gull  
**magol** [meigol] *name* sword  
**magor** [megyr] *name* swordsman  
**maidh** [maidh] *adj.* pale, fawn  
**mail** [mail] *adj.* dear  
**main** [mîn] *adj.* chief, main, prime, prominent  
**mâl** [mail] *name* pollen, yellow powder  
**malad** [malaid] *name* gold (metal)  
**malen** [melin] *adj.* yellow  
**mall** [mail] *name* gold (color?)

**mallen** [mellin] *adj.* golden  
**mallorn** [mellyrn] *name* golden tree  
**mallos** [mellys] *name* flower of gold  
**malt** [melt] *name* gold, sunlight, radiance  
**malthen** [melthin] *adj.* golden  
**malu** [mely] *adj.* fallow, pale  
**mân** [main] *name* departed spirit  
**man?** *pron.* who? what?  
**manadh** [menaidh] *name* final end, fate, fortune  
**mann** [main] *name* food  
**matha-** *vb.* feel, stroke, handle, wield  
**maur** [moer] *name* gloom, night  
**maw** [moe] *name* soil, stain  
**medli** [medli] *name* bear  
**medlin** [medlin] *adj.* bearish, of bear  
**medui** [medui] *adj.* last  
**megil** [megil] *name* sword  
**megor** [megyr] *adj.* sharp, pointed, piercing  
**mel-** *vb.* love  
**mela-** *vb.* love  
**melch** [milch] *adj.* greedy  
**meldir** [meldir] *name* friend  
**meldis** [meldis] *name* friend (fem.)  
**meleth** [melith] *name* love  
**melethril** [melethril] *name* lover (fem.)  
**melethron** [melethryn] *name* lover (masc.)  
**mell** [mill] *adj.* dear  
**mellon** [mellyn] *name* friend  
**meltha-** *vb.* incite  
**melui** [melui] *adj.* sweet  
**mên** [mîn] *name* road, way

**meneg** *cardinal* thousand  
**menel** [**menil**] *name* heaven  
**menna-** *vb.* send  
**ment** [**mint**] *name* pointe  
**meren** [**merin**] *adj.* festive, joyous  
**mereth** [**merith**] *name* feast, festival  
**meril** [**meril**] *name* rose  
**merilin** [**merilin**] *name* nightingale  
**mesc** [**misc**] *adj.* wet  
**mesg** [**misg**] *adj.* wet  
**meth** [**mith**] *name* end  
**methed** [**methid**] *name* end  
**methen** [**methin**] *name* end  
**mi** *prep.* in  
**mib-** *vb.* kiss  
**mib** *name* little kiss  
**midh** [**midh**] *name* dew  
**mil-** *vb.* love  
**mîl** [**mîl**] *name* affection, love, kindness  
**milui** [**milui**] *adj.* friendly, loving, kind  
**mîn** *adj.* towering  
**mîn** *name* peak  
**min, mîn** *name* one, number one  
**minai** [**mini**] *adj.* distinct, unique, single  
**minas** [**minais**] *name* city with watchtower  
**mindon** [**mindyn**] *name* isolated hill  
**minib** *cardinal* eleven  
**miniel** [**mínil**] *name* Vanya  
**minna-** *vb.* enter  
**minui** [**minui**] *ordinal* first  
**minuial** [**minuial**] *name* dawn, morrowdim, twilight  
**mîr** [**mîr**] *name* jewel, treasure  
**mírdan** [**mírdain**] *name* smith, jewel-smith  
**mirian** [**miriain**] *name* coin (name of a coin)

## N

**na** *prep.* at, with, by near  
**na-** *vb.* to be  
**nad** [**naid**] *name* thing  
**nadhör** [**nedhyr**] *name* pasture  
**nadhras** [**nedhrais**] *name* pasture  
**nae** *interj.* alas  
**naeg** [**naeg**] *name* pain

**míriel** [**míril**] *adj.* jewel-like  
**Mirion** [**Míryn**] *name* jewel, Silmaril  
**mist** [**mist**] *name* error  
**mista-** *vb.* stray, sail, wander  
**mistad** [**mistaid**] *name* straying  
**mith** [**mith**] *name* wet mist, white fog  
**mith** [**mith**] *adj.* pale, grey  
**mítha-** *vb.* kiss  
**mithren** [**mithrin**] *adj.* grey  
**mithril** [**mithril**] *name* true-silver, metal  
**Mithrim** *name* Sindar  
**mithron** *name* Sindar  
**mîw** *adj.* tiny, small, frail  
**molif** [**molif**] *name* wrist  
**môr** [**myr**] *name* darkness  
**môr** [**myr**] *adj.* dark, black  
**Morben** [**merbin**] *name* Elves of Beleriand, Easterlings  
**morchant** [**morchaint**] *name* shadow with a recognizable shape  
**morgul** [**morgyl, mergyl**] *name* sorcery  
**morn** [**myrn**] *adj.* dark, black  
**mornedhel** [**mornedhil**] *name* Dark Elf  
**moth** [**myth**] *name* dusk  
**muda-** *vb.* labour, toil  
**muig** *name* cat  
**muil** [**muil**] *name* dreariness, twilight, shadow, vagueness  
**muin** [**muin**] *adj.* dear  
**muinthel** [**muinthil**] *name* sister  
**mûl** [**muil**] *name* slave  
**mund** [**mynd**] *name* bull  
**múr** [**mýr**] *name* cat  
**muron** [**myryn**] *name* tom-cat  
**mýl** *name* gull  
**myril** [**myril**] *name* cat

**naegra-** *vb.* pain  
**naer** [**naer**] *adj.* sad, dreadful, woeful  
**naergon** [**naergoen**] *name* lament  
**naeth** [**naeth**] *name* bite, gnashing of teeth in grief, woe  
**naew** [**naew**] *name* jaw, set of jaws  
**nag-** *vb.* bite

**nagol** [**neigol**] *name* tooth  
**nail** *ordinal* third  
**naith** [**naith**] *name* gore, spearhead, promontory  
**nalla-** *vb.* cry (out)  
**nana** [**nenai**] *name* mother  
**nand** [**naind**] *name* valley  
**naneth** [**nenith**] *name* mother  
**nâr** [**nair**] *name* rat  
**nara-** *vb.* tell (a story)  
**narbeleth** *name* October  
**narcha-** *vb.* rend  
**nardh** [**nerdh**] *name* knot  
**narn** [**nern**] *name* saga, tale  
**nartha-** *vb.* kindle  
**narthan** *name* beacon, fire-sign  
**naru** [**nery**] *adj.* red  
**narwain** *name* January  
**nass** [**ness**] *name* angle, sharp end, point, corner  
**nasta-** *vb.* point, prick, stick, thrust  
**nath** [**naith**] *name* web  
**nathron** [**nethryn**] *name* weaver, webster  
**naub** [**noeb**] *name* thumb  
**naud** [**noed**] *adj.* bound  
**naug** [**noeg**] *adj.* dwarfed, stunted  
**naug** [**noeg**] *name* Dwarf  
**naugol** *name* Dwarf  
**naugrim** *name* Dwarfs (people)  
**aur** [**noer**] *name* fire, flame, sun  
**nauth** [**noeth**] *name* thought, mind, heart  
**nautha-** *vb.* conceive  
**navaer** *interj.* farewell  
**naw** [**noe**] *name* idea  
**naw** [**noe**] *name* hollow  
**nawag** [**neweg**] *name* Dwarf  
**ne-** *pref.* in, inside  
**ned** *prep.* in (used of time)  
**neder** *cardinal* nine  
**nedh-** *pref.* inside  
**nedhu** [**nedhy**] *name* bolster, pillow  
**nedia-** *vb.* count, number, reckon  
**nedrui** *ordinal* ninth  
**nef** *prep.* on this side of  
**neitha-** *vb.* deprive, wrong  
**nêl** [**neleg-**, **nelig**] *name* tooth  
**nêl** [**neleg-**, **nelig**] *cardinal* three  
**nelchaenen** *ordinal* thirtieth  
**neldor** [**neldyr**] *name* beech  
**neled** *cardinal* three

**neledh-** *vb.* enter, go in  
**neledhia-** *vb.* enter  
**nell** [**nill**] *name* bell  
**nella-** *vb.* sound bells  
**nellad** [**nellaid**] *name* sound of the bells  
**nelladel** [**nelledil**] *name* ringing of bells  
**nelthil** [**nelthil**] *name* triangle  
**nelui** *ordinal* third  
**nem** [**nim**] *name* nose  
**nên** [**nîn**] *name* water, lake, pool, stream  
**nend** [**nend**] *adj.* watery  
**nest** [**nist**] *name* heart, core, center  
**nesta-** *vb.* heal  
**nestad** [**nestaid**] *name* healing  
**nestadren** [**nestedrin**] *adj.* of healing  
**nestag-** *vb.* insert, stick in  
**neth** [**nith**] *name* sister, girl  
**neth** [**nith**] *adj.* young  
**nethig** [**nethig**] *name* ring finger  
**nev-** *pref.* hither, here  
**ni** *pron.* I  
**niben** [**nibin**] *adj.* petty, small, name of the little finger  
**nîd** [**nîd**] *adj.* damp, wet, tearful  
**nîdh** [**nîdh**] *name* honeycomb  
**nif** [**nif**] *name* face, front  
**nîf** [**nîf**] *name* face, front  
**niged** [**nigid**] *name* little finger  
**nim** *adj.* pale, white  
**nimbrethil** *name* silver birch (tree)  
**nimmida-** *vb.* whiten  
**nimp** [**nimp**] *adj.* frail  
**nimred** [**nimrid**] *name* pallor, paleness  
**nin** *pron.* me  
**nín** *pron.* my  
**nîn** [**nîn**] *adj.* wet  
**nîn** [**nîn**] *name* tear  
**nind** [**nind**] *adj.* fragile, thin, slender  
**ninglor** [**ningloer**] *name* gladden  
**níniel** [**nínil**] *adj.* tearful  
**ninim** [**ninim**] *name* snowdrop  
**ninniach** *name* rainbow  
**nínui** *name* February  
**nínui** [**nínui**] *adj.* watery  
**niphred** [**niphrid**] *name* pallor, fear  
**niphredil** [**niphredil**] *name* snowdrop, flower  
**nîr** [**nîr**] *name* tear, weeping  
**nirnaeth** [**nirnaeth**] *name* lamentation  
**niss** *name* frost

**nîth** [nîth] *name* youth  
**nod-** *vb.* bind, tie  
**noe** [noe] *name* lament  
**noen** *adj.* sensible, wise  
**nogoth** [negyth] *name* Dwarf  
**nogoth niben** [negyth nibin] *name* Petty-Dwarf  
**nogotheg** [negethig] *name* dwarflet  
**nogothrim** *name* Dwarfs (people)  
**nor-** *vb.* run  
**nordh** [nyrdh] *name* cord  
**norn** [nyrn] *name* Dwarf  
**norn** [nyrn] *adj.* contorted, twisted, knotted, crabbed, hard  
**noroth** [neryth] *name* giant

**nóruí** *name* June  
**nóruí** [nóruí] *adj.* sunny, fiery  
**noss** [nyss] *name* clan, family, house  
**nost** [nyst] *name* family, clan, house  
**nosta-** *vb.* smell  
**nostor** [nestyr] *name* birthday  
**nothrim** [nothrim] *name* family  
**novaer** *interj.* farewell  
**nu** *prep.* under  
**nuitha-** *vb.* stunt, stop short, not allow to continue  
**nûr** [nuir] *adj.* sad  
**nûr** [nuir] *name* race  
**nûr** [nuir] *adj.* deep, low, low-lying  
**nýw** [nýw] *name* noose

## O

**o** *prep.* about, concerning  
**ochui** *adj.* seventh  
**ódhel** [ódhil] *name* Noldo (exiled)  
**Ódhellim** *name* Noldor (exiiled)  
**odhril** [odhril] *name* parent (fem.)  
**odhron** [edhryn] *name* parent (masc.)  
**odog** *cardinal* seven  
**odothui** *ordinal* seventh  
**ogol** [egy] *name* evil, wicked  
**ôl** [ely] (**pl. elei = Noldorin**) *name* dream  
**olf** [ylf] *name* branch  
**oll** [yll] *name* mountain stream, torrent  
**oltha-** *vb.* dream  
**oneth** [onith] *name* giver (fem.)  
**onna-** *vb.* beget  
**onnen** [ennin] *pp.* born  
**onod** [enyd] *name* Ent  
**onodrim** *name* Ents (people)  
**or** *prep.* above  
**or-** *pref.* above  
**oraearon** *name* Sunday (sea-day)  
**oranor** *name* Tuesday (sun-day)  
**orbelain** *name* Saturday (Vala-day)  
**orch** [yrch] *name* Orch  
**orchal** [erchail] *adj.* eminent, lofty, superior  
**orgaladh** *name* Thursday (tree-day)  
**orgilion** *name* Monday (star-day)  
**orithil** *name* Wednesday (moon-day)

**ormenel** *name* Friday (sky-day)  
**orn** [yrn] *name* tree  
**orod** [ered, eryd] *name* mountain  
**orodben** [erydbin] *name* mountaineer  
**orodrim** *name* range of mountains  
**Or-Rodyn** *name* Saturday (Vala-day)  
**ortha-** *vb.* raise  
**orthad** *ger.* raising  
**orthel-** *vb.* roof  
**orthel-** *vb.* roof  
**orthelian** [ortheliain] *name* canopy  
**orthor-** *vb.* conquer, master  
**óruí** *adj.* usual  
**os-** *pref.* about, around  
**osgar-** *vb.* amputate, cut round  
**osp** [ysp] *name* reek, smoke  
**ost** [yst] *name* city, town with wall around  
**ostirion** [ostiry] *name* fortress with watchtower  
**othlonn** [ethlynn] *name* paved way  
**othrad** [ethraid] *name* street  
**othronn** [ethrynn] *name* underground city, stronghold  
**othui** *ordinal* seventh  
**ovor** [evyr] *adj.* abundant  
**ovra-** *vb.* abound  
**ovras** *name* multitude, crowd

# P

**pâd** *name* path, track  
**pada-** *vb.* walk  
**paë** *cardinal* ten  
**paen** [**paen**] *name* petrel (small gull)  
**paenen** *adj.* theth  
**paenui** *ordinal* tenth  
**paich** [**pîch**] *name* syrup, juice  
**palan-** *adv. pref.* far off  
**palath** [**pelaith**] *name* surface (flat)  
**pân** [**pain**] *adj.* all  
**pân** [**pain**] *name* plank, board  
**panas** [**penais**] *name* floor  
**pand** [**paind**] *name* courtyard  
**pann** [**pain**] *adj.* wide  
**panna-** *vb.* fill  
**panna-** *vb.* enlarge, open  
**pant** [**paint**] *adj.* complete, full, whole  
**paran** [**perain**] *adj.* shaven, smooth (for hills without trees)  
**parch** [**perch**] *adj.* dry  
**parf** [**perf**] *name* book  
**parth** [**perth**] *name* field, enclosed grassland  
**partha-** *vb.* arrange, compose  
**pathra-** *vb.* fill  
**pathred** [**pethrid**] *name* fullness  
**pathu** [**pethy**] *name* sward  
**paur** [**poer**] *name* fist  
**paw** [**poe**] *name* sickness  
**ped-** *vb.* say, speak  
**peg** [**pîg**] *name* dot  
**pel-** *vb.* wither, fade  
**pêl** [**pele**] *name* enclosure, garth  
**peleth** [**pelith**] *name* withering, fading  
**pelia-** *vb.* spread  
**pelin** [**pelith**] *name* fading, withering  
**pelthaes** [**pelthaes**] *name* pivot  
**pen** [**pin**] *prep.* without

**pen** [**pin**] *pron.* anybody, one, somebody  
**pend** [**pind**] *name* declivity, slope  
**pendrath** [**pendraid**] *name* stairway  
**peng** [**ping**] *name* bow  
**penia-** *vb.* fix, set  
**penna-** *vb.* slant down  
**pennas** [**pennais**] *name* history  
**penninor** [**penninoer**] *name* last day of the year  
**pent** [**pint**] *name* story  
**per-** *pref.* half  
**peredhel** [**peredhil**] *name* Half-Elf  
**perian** [**periaim**] *name* Halfling, Hobbit  
**periannath** *name* Halfling, Hobbit (People)  
**perin** *adj.* half  
**peß** [**piss**] *name* feather  
**peßa** *vb.* affect, concern  
**peßeg** [**peßig**] *name* pillow  
**peth** [**pith**] *name* word  
**pethron** [**pethryn**] *name* narrator  
**pigen** [**pigin**] *adj.* tiny  
**pihen** [**pihin**] *adj.* juicy  
**pilin** [**pilin**] *name* arrow  
**pîn** [**pîn**] *adj.* little  
**pind** [**pind**] *name* declivity, slope  
**plâd** [**plaid**] *name* palm (of hand)  
**plada-** *vb.* fell with the hand  
**pôd** [**pyd**] *name* foot (of an animal)  
**pol-** *vb.* be able to  
**post** [**pyst**] *name* cessation, pause, halt, respite  
**presta-** *vb.* affect, trouble, disturb  
**prestanneth** [**prestennith**] *name* affection or umlaut of vowel  
**puia-** *vb.* spit  
**puig** [**puig**] *adj.* clean, tidy, neat  
**pul-** *vb.* can, be able to

# R

**rach** [**raich**] *name* wagon, wain  
**rad-** *vb.* find a way, make a way  
**râd** [**raid**] *name* path, track  
**rada-** *vb.* find a way, make a way

**raeda-** *vb.* catch in a net  
**raef** [**raef**] *name* net  
**raeg** *adj.* false, hidden, twicked  
**raegdan** [**raegdain**] *name* sinner

**raen** *adj.* netted, enlaced  
**raen** *adj.* crooked  
**raetha-** *vb.* stretch, reach  
**raew** [**raew**] *name* fathom  
**rafn** [**refn**] *name* extended point (wing, horn)  
**rain** *adj.* erratic, wandering  
**rain** *name* border  
**ram** [**raim**] *name* wall  
**rammas** [**remmais**] *name* wall  
**ranc** [**rainc, rengy**] *name* arm  
**randir** [**randir**] *name* pilgrim, wanderer  
**rant** [**raint**] *name* channel (water), watercourse, stream, lode, vein  
**raph** [**raiph**] *name* strap, rope  
**ras** [**rais**] *name* cape  
**rasg** [**rais**] *name* horn, peak  
**rast** [**raist**] *also shortenend in ras name* cape  
**rath** [**raist**] *name* climb, course, riverbed  
**raudh** [**roedh**] *adj.* cavernous  
**raug** [**roeg**] *name* demon, terrible creature  
**raun** [**roen**] *adj.* wandering  
**raw** [**roe**] *name* lion, rush, roaring noise  
**raw** [**roe**] *name* bank, river-bank  
**redh-** *vb.* sow  
**rêg** [**rig**] *name* holly, thorn  
**rein** [**rein**] *name* track, footprint  
**rem** [**rim**] *adj.* numerous, frequent  
**rem** [**rim**] *name* mesh, net  
**remmen** [**remmin**] *adj.* tangled, woven, netted  
**ren-** *vb.* remember  
**rend** *adj.* circular  
**renia-** *vb.* fly, sail, wander, stray  
**rest** [**rist**] *name* cleft, ravine, cut  
**revia-** *vb.* wander, sail, fly  
**rhach** [**rhaich**] *name* curse  
**rhass** [**rhais**] *name* precipice  
**rhavan** [**rhevain**] *name* Wild Man  
**rhaw** [**rhoe**] *adj.* wild, untamed  
**rhaw** [**rhoe**] *name* body, flesh  
**rhib-** *vb.* scratch  
**rhîf** *name* brim, brink  
**rhîn** *name* chaser (hound of chase)  
**rhîw** [**rhîw**] *name* winter  
**rhosc** [**rhysc**] *adj.* russet, red, brown  
**rhosg** *adj.* brown

**rhoss** [**rhyss**] *name* rusling sound, whisper  
**rhovan** [**rhovain**] *name* wilderness  
**rhûd** [**rhuid**] *name* rockenhewn hall  
**rhûn** *name* East  
**rhúnen** [**rhúnin**] *adj.* Eastern  
**rî** [**rî**] *name* wreath, crown, garland  
**rî** [**rî**] *name* crown, wreath, garland  
**rib-** *vb.* fling, fly, rush  
**rîdh** *name* acre, sown field  
**rîdh** [**rîdh**] *name* sown field  
**riel** [**rîl?**] *name* princess  
**rîf** [**rîf**] *name* bark, peel  
**rill** [**rill**] *name* glittering light, brilliance, flame  
**rim** [**rim**] *name* cold pool, lake  
**rim** [**rim**] *name* crowd, great number, host  
**rimma-** *vb.* flow like a torrent  
**rimp** [**rimp**] *adj.* flying, rushing  
**rîn** *adj.* crowned  
**rîn** [**rîn**] *name* remembrance, queen  
**rinc** [**rinc**] *name* jerk, twitch, trick  
**rind** [**rind**] *name* circle  
**ring** *adj.* cold  
**ringorn** [**ringyrn**] *name* circle  
**rîs** [**rîs**] *name* queen  
**riss** [**riss**] *name* cleft, ravine  
**rist** *name* cleaver, sword  
**rist** *adj.* cleft  
**rista-** *vb.* cut, tear  
**ritha-** *vb.* jerk, twitch, snatch  
**rîw** [**rîw**] *name* border  
**roch** [**rych**] *name* horse  
**rochben** [**rochbin**] *name* rider  
**rochir** [**rochir**] *name* Horse-Lord, knight, rider  
**Rochirrim** *name* Horse.Lords (People)  
**rochon** [**rechyn**] *name* rider  
**rodon** [**rodyn**] *name* Vala  
**rodwen** *name* noble maiden  
**rogol** [**rygol**] *name* saddle  
**rom** [**rym**] *name* horn, trumpet  
**romrú** *name* sound of the horn  
**rond** [**rynd**] *name* cave, vault, vaulted ceiling, hall with vaulted roof  
**rosc** [**rysc**] *adj.* brown  
**ross** [**ryss**] *name* glitter (polish metal)  
**ross** [**ryss**] *adj.* copper-coloured  
**ross** [**ryss**] *name* rain, foam, dew, spray



**rost** [ryst] *adj.* rainy  
**rosta-** *vb.* excavate, hollow out  
**roth** [ryth] *name* cave, delving, large excavation  
**roval** [rovail] *name* pinion, wing  
**rovalug** [rovelyg] *name* winged-dragon  
**rû** [rui] *name* sound of the trumpets  
**rûdh** *adj.* bald  
**rui** [rui] *name* hunt

**ruin** *adj.* burning, fiery red  
**ruin** [rÿn] *adj.* fiery red, burning  
**ruin** [rÿn] *name* blazing fire  
**ruin** [rÿn] *name* slot, spoor, track, footprint  
**ruith** [ruith] *name* anger  
**rusc** [rysc] *name* fox  
**rust** [ryst] *name* copper  
**rustui** *adj.* of copper  
**rÿn** [rÿn] *name* hound of chase

## S

**sabar** [sebair] *name* delved mine  
**sâd** [said] *name* area (limited or artificially defined)  
**sâdh** [saidh] *name* turf, sword  
**sador** *name* faithful one  
**sadron** [sedryn] *name* faithful one  
**saeda-** *vb.* teach  
**sael** [sael] *adj.* wise  
**saelor** [saelyr] *name* adviser  
**saer** *adj.* bitter  
**saew** [saew] *name* poison  
**said** [said] *adj.* excluded, separate, not common, private  
**saig** *adj.* hungry  
**sain** [sîn] *adj.* new  
**salab** [selaib] *name* herb  
**salch** [selch] *name* herb  
**salph** [seilph] *name* broth, liquid food, soup  
**sam** [saim] *name* chamber  
**sammar** [semmail] *name* neighbour  
**sant** [saint] *name* garden, field, yard  
**sarch** [serch] *name* grave  
**sarn** [sern] *name* stone  
**sarnas** [sernais] *name* cairn, pile of stones  
**sautha-** *vb.* drain  
**saw** [soe] *name* juice  
**sedh-** *vb.* rest  
**seidia-** *vb.* set aside  
**sell** [sill] *name* daughter, girl, maid  
**sen** [sin] *pron.* this  
**send** [sind] *name* Grey-Elf  
**sennas** [sennais] *name* guesthouse  
**sennui** *adv.* instead, rather  
**sereg** [serig] *name* blood

**seregon** [seregyn] *name* stonecrop (plant)  
**serni** [serni] *name* pebble-bank  
**seron** [seryn] *name* friend, lover  
**si** *adv.* now  
**sí** *adv.* here  
**sîdh** [sîdh] *name* peace  
**sigil** [sigil] *name* necklace  
**sigil** [sigil] *name* dagger, knife  
**síla-** *vb.* shine white  
**silef** [silif] *name* silima, the crystal substance of the Silmarils  
**Silevril** [Silevril] *name* Silmaril  
**silivren** [silivrin] *adj.* glittering white  
**sin** *pron.* these  
**siniath** [siniath] *name* tidings, news  
**sinnarn** [sinnern] *name* novel, tale  
**sîr** [sîr] *name* rill, river  
**sîr** [sîr] *adv.* today  
**siria-** *vb.* flow  
**sirion** [siryn] *name* river  
**sirith** *name* flowing, stream  
**soga** *vb.* drink  
**sogannen** *pp.* drunk  
**sol-** *vb.* close  
**solch** [sylch] *name* root (edible)  
**sollen** *adj.* closed  
**sui** *adv.* as, like  
**suil** [suil] *name* hail  
**suila-** *vb.* greet  
**suilad** [suilaid] *name* greeting  
**suilanna-** *vb.* greet  
**suith** [suith] *name* drought  
**suithlas** *name* tea  
**sûl** [suil] *name* wind  
**sûl** [suil] *name* goblet  
**sun** *pron.* few

# T

**tachol** [techyl] *name* brooch, pin  
**tâd** *cardinal* two  
**tad-dal** [tad-dail] *name* two-legged  
**tadol** [dedyl] *adj.* double  
**tadui** *ordinal* second  
**taeg** [taeg] *name* boundary, boundary line  
**taen** [taen] *adj.* long and thin  
**taen** [taen] *name* height, summit of high mountain  
**taer** *adj.* exact  
**taes** [taes] *name* nail  
**taetha-** *vb.* fasten, tie  
**taew** [taew] *name* clasp, holder, socket, hasp, staple  
**tafnen** [tefnin] *adj.* blocked, stopped, closed  
**tagol** [tegyll] *name* mark  
**taid** [taid] *adj.* supporting, second in command  
**taig** [taig] *name* marking (a boundary)  
**taith** [taith] *name* mark  
**tâl** [tail] *name* foot  
**talad** [telaid] *name* incline  
**talaf** [telaif] *name* floor  
**talagan** [telegaint] *name* harper  
**talán** [telain] *name* floor  
**talath** [telaith] *name* flatlands, flat surface, plane, plain  
**talf** [telf?] *name* low, flat field  
**talf** [telf?] *name* palm (hand)  
**talfin** [telfin] *name* table  
**talraph** [telraiph] *name* stirrup  
**talt** [telt?] *adj.* falling, slipping, insecure  
**talú** [tely] *adj.* flat  
**tamin** [temin] *name* forge  
**tamma-** *vb.* knock  
**tan-** *vb.* make  
**tân?** [tain] *name* maker  
**tanc** [tainc] *adj.* firm  
**tang** [teng] *name* bowstring  
**tangada-** *vb.* confirm, make firm, establish  
**tann** [tain] *name* sign  
**tara** [teiri] *adj.* stiff, tough  
**tarag** [teraig] *name* steep mountain peak  
**tarch** *adj.* robust, firm

**tarias** [teriais] *name* difficulty, stiffness, toughness  
**tarlanc** [terlainc] *adj.* obstinate  
**tass** [tais] *name* trouble  
**tathar** [tethair] *name* willow  
**tathar** [tethair] *name* willow  
**tathor** [tethyr] *name* willow  
**tathren** [tethrin] *adj.* of willow, having willows  
**taur** [toer] *adj.* lofty, high, sublime, noble  
**taur** [toer] *name* king  
**taur** [toer] *name* forest  
**tauron** [tauryn] *name* forester  
**taus** [toes] *name* thatch  
**tavor** [teivor] *name* woodpecker  
**taw** [toe] *name* wool  
**taw** [toe] *adj.* of wool, woolen  
**taw?** *dem. pron.* that  
**tawar** [tewair] *name* wood, forest  
**tawaren** [tewerin] *adj.* wooden  
**Tawarwaith** *name* Forest people (Silvan Elves)  
**tê** [tî] *name* line, row  
**tegil** [tegil] *name* pen  
**tegilbor** *name* calligrapher  
**tegol** [tegyll] *name* pen  
**teilia-** *vb.* play  
**teilien** [teilin] *name* play, sport  
**teitha-** *vb.* write  
**telch** [tilch] *name* stem  
**tele** [teli] *name* hindmost part, rear, end  
**teler** [telir] *name* Teler (member of the Third Clan of the Elves)  
**Telerrim** *name* Teleri (People)  
**telia-** *vb.* play  
**telien** [tîlin] *name* play, sport  
**telluin** [tellyn] *name* sole of the foot  
**telu** [tely] *name* dome  
**tenn** [tinn] *name* verse (poetry)  
**tess** [tiss] *name* fine pierced hole  
**têw** [tîw] *name* letter, sign, tengwa  
**thafn** [thefn] *name* pillar (wood)  
**thala** [theili?] *adj.* firm, steady, stalwart  
**thalion** [thelyn] *adj.* dauntless, steadfast, hero

**thalion** [**thelyn**] *name* dauntless, steadfast, hero  
**tham** [**thaim**] *name* hall  
**thamas** [**themais**] *name* great hall  
**than-** *vb.* flame  
**thanc** [**thainc**] *adj.* cleft, forked, split  
**thand** [**thaind**] *adj.* true, abiding  
**thand** [**thaind**] *name* shield  
**thang** [**theng**] *name* compulsion, duress, need, oppression, tyranny  
**thangail** [**thangail**] *name* shield wall, shield fence  
**thar-** *pref.* across, over, beyond  
**thâr** [**thair**] *name* stiff grass  
**tharas** [**therais**] *name* footstool, hassock  
**tharbad** [**therbaid**] *name* crossway  
**tharn** [**thern**] *adj.* rigid, sapless, stiff, withered  
**thaun** [**thuin**] *name* pine-tree  
**thaur** *adj.* enclosed  
**thaur** *adj.* abhorrent, detestable, abominable, foul  
**thavron** [**thevryn**] *name* builder, carpenter, wright  
**thaw** [**thoe**] *adj.* corrupt, rotten  
**thel-** *vb.* mean, intend, resolve  
**thel** *name* intend, mean, purpose, resolve, will  
**thêl** [**theli**] *name* sister  
**thel-?** *vb.* will  
**thela** [**thili?**] *name* point of spear  
**thelion** [**thelyn**] *name* purpose, intention  
**then** *adj.* short  
**thenid** *adj.* strong, loyal, faithful  
**thenin** *adj.* strong, loyal, faithful  
**thent** [**thint**] *adj.* short  
**thia-** *vb.* appear, seem  
**thilia-** *vb.* glisten  
**thind** [**thind**] *adj.* pale, grey  
**thinna-** *vb.* grow toward evening  
**thinna** *name* shortness  
**thîr** *name* look, face, expression  
**thôl** [**thýl**] *name* helm  
**thôn** [**thÿn**] *name* pine-tree  
**thond** [**thynd**] *name* root  
**thoniel** [**thonil**] *name* kindler (fem.)  
**thôr** [**thÿr**] *name* eagle  
**thôr** [**thÿr**] *adj.* leaping down, swooping  
**thora-** *vb.* fence

**thoren** *adj.* detestable, abhorrent, abominable  
**thoren** [**thorin**] *pp.* fenced, guarded, hidden  
**thórod** *name* torrent  
**thoron** [**theryn**] *name* eagle  
**thost** [**thyst**] *name* smell  
**thosta-** *vb.* stink  
**thû** [**thui**] *name* stench  
**thuia-** *vb.* breathe  
**thûl** [**thuil**] *name* breath  
**thurin** [**thurin**] *adj.* secret, hidden  
**tî** [**tî**] *name* row, line  
**till** [**till**] *name* tine, spike, point, sharp horn  
**tinc** [**tinc**] *name* metal  
**tinna-** *vb.* glint  
**tinnu** [**tinny**] *name* dusk, twilight  
**tint** [**tint**] *name* spark  
**tinu** [**tiny**] *name* spark  
**tinúviel** [**tinúvil?**] *name* nightingale  
**tîr-** *vb.* gaze, guard, watch  
**tîr** [**tîr**] *adj.* straight  
**tîr** [**tîr**] *name* glance, view, looking  
**tíra-** *vb.* watch  
**tírad** *name* vision  
**tíria-** *vb.* look toward, watch, guard, gaze  
**tíriþ** [**tiriþ**] *name* guard, guarding  
**tiriw** [**tiriw**] *name* horizon  
**tirn** [**tirn**] *name* watcher  
**tithen** [**tithin**] *adj.* little  
**tiwdi** *name* alphabet  
**toba-** *vb.* roof  
**tobas** [**tebais**] *name* roof  
**tofn** [**tyfn**] *adj.* deep, low, low-lying  
**tog-** *vb.* bring, lead  
**tol-** *vb.* come  
**toleg** *name* middle finger  
**toll** [**tyll**] *name* island  
**tollui** *ordinal* eighth  
**tolog** [**telyg**] *adj.* trusty  
**toloth** *cardinal* eight  
**tolothen** *ordinal* eighth  
**toltha-** *vb.* fetch, make come  
**tond** [**tynd**] *adj.* tall  
**tong** [**tyng**] *adj.* resonant (of strings)  
**tôr** [**teryn**] *name* brother  
**torech** [**terich**] *name* hole, lair, excavation  
**torn** [**tyrn**] *name* down

**torog** [teryg] *name* troll  
**tortha-** *vb.* control, wield  
**toss** [tyss] *name* bush (low-growin)  
**tov-** *vb.* find  
**trann** [train] *name* shire, administrative district  
**trannail** [trannail] *adj.* regional, local  
**trass** [tress] *name* doubt, worry  
**trasta-** *vb.* harass, trouble  
**tre-** *pref.* through  
**trenar-** *vb.* recount, tell to end  
**trenarn** [trenern] *name* account, tale  
**trevad-** *vb.* cross  
**trî** *prep.* through  
**trîw** [trîw] *adj.* slender

**tû** [tui] *name* muscle, vigour, physical strength  
**tûg** [tuig] *adj.* fat, thick  
**tui** [tui] *name* bud, sprout  
**tuia-** *vb.* spring, swell, sprout  
**tuilinn** [tuilinn] *name* swallow  
**tuiw** [tuiw] (**plus ancien**) *name* bud, sprout  
**tulu** [tyly] *name* support  
**tulus** [tylys] *name* poplar tree  
**tûm** [tum-, tuim] *name* deep valley  
**tump** [tymp] *name* hump  
**tund** [tynd] *name* mound  
**tûr** [tuir] *name* control, mastery, power, master, victor, lord

## U

**ú** *part. nég.* not, without  
**ú-** *pref.* not, without  
**úan** [uian] *name* monster  
**uanui** [uanui] *adj.* hideous, monstrous  
**ubed** [ubid] *name* denial  
**úgarth** [úgerth] *name* ill deed, sin  
**ui** *adv.* always, everlasting, eternal  
**ui-** *pref.* both, two, twi-  
**ui-** *pref.* always, everlasting, eternal  
**uial** [uial] *name* twilight  
**uidafnen** [uidefnin] *adj.* closed  
**uil** [uil] *name* seaweed  
**Uilos** *name* Oiolossë  
**uir** [uir] *name* eternity  
**uireb** [uirib] *adj.* eternal, everlasting

**ul-** *pref.* ugly, hideous  
**ûl** [uil] *name* odor  
**ulug** *name* bad, evil  
**uluithiad** [uluithiaid?] *adj.* unquenchable  
**ulunn** [ylynn] *name* deformed, hideous creature, monster  
**um** [ym] *adj.* bad, evil  
**ûn** [uin] *name* creature  
**ungol** [yngyl] *name* spider  
**ûr** [uir] *name* heat, fire  
**urlug** [yrlyg] *name* fire-dragon  
**urug** *name* bogey, monster, orc  
**úrui** [úruí] *name* hot, August  
**uruk** [yryk] *name* evil creature  
**úthaes** [úthaes] *name* temptation

## V

**vi** *prep.* in

**vín** *pron.* our

## W

**-wen** *suff.* girl, virgin, maiden

# Y

**ylf** [y<sup>l</sup>f] *name* drinking vessel  
**ylf** [y<sup>l</sup>f] *name* brand

**yll** *name* gulp  
**ýneg** *cardinal* twelve  
**yngui** *ordinal* twelveth  
**ýr** [ý<sup>r</sup>] *name* course

## *English - Sindarin*

# A

- abandon *vb.* **awartha-**  
abandonment *name* **awarth**  
abhor *vb.* **fuia-**  
abhorrence, horror, fear, dread, detestation,  
loathing *name* **delos [delys]**  
abhorrent, detestable, abominable *adj.*  
**thoren**  
abhorrent, detestable, abominable, foul  
*adj.* **thaur**  
abiding, steadfast *adj.* **him**  
abiding, true *adj.* **thand [thaind]**  
able-bodied men (troop of), manhood,  
manpower, host, regiment, people, region,  
wilderness *name* **gwaith [gwaith]**  
abominable, detestable, abhorrent *adj.*  
**thoren**  
abominable, abhorrent, detestable, foul  
*adj.* **thaur**  
abound *vb.* **ovra-**  
about, around *pref.* **os-**  
about, concerning *prep.* **o**  
above *pref.* **or-**  
above *prep.* **or**  
abundant *adj.* **ovor [evyr]**  
abyss, chasm, void, gulf *name* **dath**  
**[daith]**  
abyss, chasm, void, gulf *name* **iâ**  
according to *prep.* **ben**  
accordong to, as, like *adv.* **be**  
account, tale *name* **trenarn [trenern]**  
acre, sown field *name* **rîdh**  
across, beyond *prep.* **athar**  
across, over, beyond *pref.* **thar-**  
action, readiness for, vigour, fiery spirit  
*name* **hûr [huir]**  
acute, keen, sharp *adj.* **laeg**  
administrative district, shire *name* **trann**  
**[train]**  
admiration (exclamation of) *interj.* **elo!**  
adult male, male *name* **dîr [dîr]**  
adviser *name* **saelor [saelyr]**  
affect, concern *vb.* **pessa**  
affect, trouble, disturb *vb.* **presta-**  
affection or umlaut of vowel *name*  
**prestanneth [prestennith]**  
affection, love, kindness *name* **mîl [mîl]**  
affliction, heavy burden *name* **caul**  
after *prep./pref.* **ab (ab-)**  
again, against *prep.* **ad**  
again, back, second *pref.* **ad-**  
against *prep.* **dan**  
against, again *prep.* **ad**  
age, cycle *name* **andrann [endrain]**  
aged, long-lived *adj.* **iphant [iphaint]**  
agile, swift *adj.* **celeg [celig]**  
ago *part.* **ia**  
ago *adv.* **io**  
Ah! *interj.* **alae!**  
air (as a region) *name* **gwelwen**  
air (as a region) *name* **gwilith [gwilith]**  
air (as substance) *name* **gwelu**  
air (of music), song, tune, singer, also used  
of rivers *name* **lind [lind]**  
alas *interj.* **nae**  
alive *adj.* **cuin**  
all *adj.* **pân [pain]**  
alone, first, single *adj.* **eriol [erioel]**  
alone, first, single *adv.* **erui**  
alone, lone, one *pref.* **er-**  
alone, single, first *adj.* **er [ir]**  
alphabet *name* **tiwdi**  
alphabet (runic) *name* **certhas [certhais]**  
always, everlasting, eternal *adv.* **ui**  
always, everlasting, eternal *pref.* **ui-**  
amputate, cut round *vb.* **osgar-**  
anchorage, haven, harbour, quiet water  
*name* **lorrn [lyrn]**  
ancient, old, former *adj.* **iaur [ioer]**  
and *conj.* **a**  
and *conj.* **ah**  
and *conj.* **ar**  
anger *name* **ruith [ruith]**  
angle *name* **bennas [bennais]**  
angle, sharp end, point, corner *name* **nass**  
**[ness]**  
animal (quadrupedal mammal) *name* **lavan**  
**[levain]**  
annals *name* **ínias**  
anniversary day *name* **edinor**  
answer, reply giving new information  
*name* **dangweth [dengwith]**  
anybody, one, somebody *pron.* **pen [pin]**

apostrophe *name* **gasdil** [gasdil]  
 apparition (spectral or vague) *name* **auth**  
**[oeth]**  
 appear, seem *vb.* **thia-**  
 apple (small red) *name* **cordof** [cerdyf]  
 approach *vb.* **anglenna-**  
 April *name* **gwirith**  
 arch, bow, crescent *name* **cû** [cui]  
 arch, crescent, bow *name* **cû** [cui]  
 area (limited or artificially defined) *name*  
**sâd** [said]  
 arise, rise *vb.* **eria-**  
 arm *name* **ranc** [rainc, rengy]  
 army, host *name* **gwith** [gwith]  
 around about *pref.* **os-**  
 arrange, compose *vb.* **partha-**  
 arrow *name* **pilin** [pilin]  
 art, craft, handcraft *name* **maenas**  
**[maenais]**  
 article for exchange, ware, thing *name*  
**bach** [baich]  
 articulation, link *name* **lif**

as, according to, like *adv.* **be**  
 as, like *adv.* **sui**  
 ash, dust, sand *name* **ast** [aist]  
 ash, sand, dust *name* **lith**  
 ashen, ashy *adj.* **lithui**  
 ashy, ashen *adj.* **lithui**  
 assembly *name* **hûd** [huid]  
 answer, response *name* **dambeth**  
**[dembith]**  
 at, with, by near *prep.* **na**  
 August, hot *name* **úrui** [úrui]  
 autumn *name* **dannas** [dannais]  
 autumn *name* **iavas** [iavais]  
 autumn *name* **lasbelin** [lasbelin]  
 awakening *name* **echui**  
 away, forth, out *adv.* **e-**  
 away, forth, out *adv.* **ed-**  
 away, remote *adj.* **gwachae** [gwachae]  
 awe *name* **anwar** [enwair]  
 axe, axe blade *name* **hathol** [hethyl]  
 axe-stroke *name* **hast** [haist]

## B

babble *vb.* **glavra-**  
 babbling *pp.* **glavrol**  
 babe, also used in children's play as the  
 name of the little finger *name* **laes** [laes]  
 baby, little finger *name* **gwinig**  
 back, again, second *pref.* **ad-**  
 bad, evil *name* **ulug**  
 bad, evil *adj.* **um** [ym]  
 bad, poor, mean *adj.* **faeg** [faeg]  
 bald *adj.* **rûdh**  
 ball, globe, mound *name* **coron** [ceryn]  
 ban, prohibit *vb.* **boda-**  
 bane *name* **dagnir**  
 bank, river-bank *name* **raw** [roe]  
 bank, shore *name* **esgar**  
 bark, peel *name* **rîf** [rîf]  
 barrow *name* **gorthad** [goerthaid]  
 barrow, burial mound, grave, tomb *name*  
**haudh** [hoedh]  
 battle *name* **dagor** [degryr]  
 battle of two or a few *name* **maeth**  
**[maeth]**

battle, war *name* **auth** [oeth]  
 bay *name* **côf** [cyf]  
 be able to *vb.* **pol-**  
 be able to, can *vb.* **pul-**  
 be able, hold, have, possess, can *vb.* **gar-**  
 be alive *vb.* **cuina-**  
 be off! *vb.* **ego!**  
 beach, shore *name* **faur** [foer]  
 beach, shore, coast, strand, line of surf,  
 foaming shore *name* **falas** [felais]  
 beacon, fire-sign *name* **narthan**  
 bear *name* **brôg** [brýg]  
 bear *name* **graw** [groe]  
 bear *name* **medli** [medli]  
 bear, carry *vb.* **col-**  
 beard *name* **fang** [feng]  
 bearer *name* **cyll** [cyll]  
 bearish, of bear *adj.* **medlin** [medlin]  
 beat *vb.* **dringa-**  
 beat (wings) *vb.* **blab-**  
 beaten track, pathway *name* **bâd** [baid]  
 beautiful, fair *adj.* **bain** [bain]



beauty *name* **baneth**  
 bed *name* **haust** [hoest]  
 bedridden, sick *adj.* **caeleb** [caelib]  
 beech *name* **neldor** [neldyr]  
 beech, mast *name* **fêr** [ferin]  
 beget *pref.* **edonna-**  
 beget *vb.* **onna-**  
 begin suddenly and vigorously, have an impulse *vb.* **heria-**  
 begun again, new *adj.* **eden** [edin]  
 behind *adv. prep.* **adel**  
 bell *name* **nell** [nill]  
 beneath, in, under *name* **dî** [dî]  
 bent, bowed, bowshaped *adj.* **cûn** [cuin]  
 beryl, Elf-stone *name* **edhelharn**  
 betray, cheat *vb.* **gweria-**  
 betrayer *name* **gwarth** [gwairth]  
 between *adv.* **im-**  
 between, within *prep.* **im**  
 between, within *pref.* **im-**  
 beyond *prep.* **athan**  
 beyond, across *prep.* **athar**  
 beyond, across, over *pref.* **thar-**  
 bind *vb.* **gwedh-**  
 bind, tie *vb.* **nod-**  
 birch tree *name* **brethil** [brethil]  
 bird (small) *name* **aew** [aew]  
 bird (small) *name* **fileg** [filig]  
 birthday *name* **nostor** [nestyr]  
 bite *vb.* **nag-**  
 bite, gnashing of teeth in grief, woe *name* **naeth** [naeth]  
 bitter *adj.* **saer**  
 bitterly cold *name* **helch**  
 black metal *name* **galvorn**  
 black, dark *adj.* **môr** [myr]  
 black, dark *adj.* **morn** [myrn]  
 black, swart, swarty, shady, shadowy *adj.* **donn** [dynn]  
 blade (of a broadsword or axe *name* **hathel** [hethil]  
 blazing fire *name* **ruin** [rÿn]  
 blessing, good fortune *name* **galu** [geilu]  
 blocked, stopped, closed *adj.* **tafnen** [tefnin]  
 blood *name* **iâr** [iâr]  
 blood *name* **iûr**  
 blood *name* **sereg** [serig]  
 bloodstain *adj.* **agarwaen** [agarwaen]  
 blossom *vb.* **edlothia-**

blossom *name* **gwaloth** [gwelyth]  
 blossom, flower *name* **loth** [lyth]  
 blow with fist, clenched fist *name* **drambor** [dramboer]  
 blow, heavy stroke *name* **dram** [draim]  
 blue *adj.* **luin** [luin]  
 board, plank *name* **pân** [pain]  
 boat *name* **lunt** [lynt]  
 body of Orcs, din, uproar, tumult, shouting, confused noise *name* **glam** [glaim]  
 body, flesh *name* **rhaw** [rhoe]  
 bogey, monster, orc *name* **urug**  
 bold *adj.* **beren**  
 bold *adj.* **cand** [caind]  
 bolster, pillow *name* **nedhu** [nedhy]  
 bond of friendship *name* **gwend** [gwind]  
 bond of loyalty, bond *name* **gwedh** [gwidh]  
 bond, bond of loyalty *name* **gwedh** [gwidh]  
 bond, troth, oath *name* **gwaedh** [gwaedh]  
 book *name* **parf** [perf]  
 border *name* **edrain** [edrain]  
 border *name* **glân** [glain]  
 border *name* **rain**  
 border *name* **rîw** [rîw]  
 born *pp.* **onnen** [ennin]  
 born after *name* **Abonnen** [Ebennin]  
 boss, round knob *name* **dolt** [dylt]  
 both, two, twi- *pref.* **ui-**  
 bound *adj.* **naud** [noed]  
 bound, limit, enclose *vb.* **glenia-**  
 boundary *name* **gland**  
 boundary marker *name* **glandagol** [glendegyl]  
 boundary, boundary line *name* **taeg** [taeg]  
 boundary, lest, girdle *name* **lest** [list]  
 bounded or defined place *name* **garth** [gerdh]  
 bow *name* **peng** [ping]  
 bow, arch, crescent *name* **cû** [cui]  
 bow, crescent, arch *name* **cû** [cui]  
 bowed, bent, bowshaped *adj.* **cûn** [cuin]  
 bowshaped, bent, bowed *adj.* **cûn** [cuin]  
 bowstring *name* **tang** [teng]  
 braided tress of hair *name* **finnel** [finnil]  
 branch *name* **golf** [gylf]  
 branch *name* **olf** [ylf]  
 brand *name* **ylf** [ylf]

bread *name* **bass** [bais]  
 bread giver (fem.) *name* **bessain** [bessain]  
 bread-giver (fem.) *name* **bassoneth**  
**[bassonith]**  
 break out suddenly *vb.* **breitha-**  
 breaker, foam *name* **falf** [felf]  
 breath *name* **thûl** [thuïl]  
 breathe *vb.* **thuia-**  
 breeze, puff *name* **hwest** [hwist]  
 bride *name* **dîs** [dîs]  
 bride *name* **dîneth**  
 bride, lady *name* **dî** [dî]  
 bridegroom *name* **daer**  
 bridge *name* **iant** [iaint]  
 bridge *name* **ianu**  
 bright spark, star *name* **gîl** [gîl]  
 brilliance, gleaming *name* **fael** [fael]  
 brilliance, glitter, glory *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 brilliance, glitter, glory *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 brilliance, glittering light, flame *name* **rill**  
**[rill]**  
 brilliance, glory, glitter *name* **agar**  
 brilliance, light (bright), sunlight, radiance,  
 glittering reflection *name* **galad** [gelaid]  
 brilliance, radiance *name* **glaw** [gloe]  
 brilliant *adj.* **celair**  
 brim, brink *name* **rhîf**  
 bring, lead *vb.* **tog-**  
 brink, brim *name* **rhîf**  
 brink, sharp edge, sudden end *name* **lanc**  
**[lainc]**

## C

cairn, pile of stones *name* **sarnas**  
**[sernais]**  
 cake *name* **cram** [craim]  
 call out *vb.* **ialla-**  
 call, name *vb.* **esta-**  
 call, shout, cry out *vb.* **can-**  
 calligrapher *name* **tegilbor**  
 can, be able to *vb.* **pul-**  
 can, be able, hold, have, possess *vb.* **gar-**  
 canopy *name* **daedelu** [daedely]  
 canopy *name* **orthelian** [ortheliain]  
 cape *name* **ras** [rais]

brooch, pin *name* **tachol** [techyl]  
 broth, liquid food, soup *name* **salph**  
**[seilph]**  
 brother *name* **hanar** [henair]  
 brother *name* **tôr** [teryn]  
 brother relative *name* **gwanûr** [gwenyr]  
 brown *adj.* **rhosg**  
 brown *adj.* **rosc** [rysc]  
 brown, russet, red *adj.* **rhosc** [rhyisc]  
 brown, swart, dark brown, yellow brown,  
 golden-brown *adj.* **baran** [berain]  
 bud, sprout *name* **tui** [tui]  
 bud, sprout *name* **tuiw** [tuiw] (plus  
**ancien)**  
 build, make, do *vb.* **car-**  
 builder, carpenter, wright *name* **thavron**  
**[thevryn]**  
 building, deed, house *name* **cardh** [cerdh]  
 building, house *name* **adab** [edaib]  
 building, house *name* **car** [cair]  
 bull *name* **mund** [mynd]  
 burial mound, barrow, grave, tomb *name*  
**haudh** [hoedh]  
 burn *vb.* **dosta-**  
 burning, fiery red *adj.* **ruin** [rÿn]  
 burning, fiery red *adj.* **ruin**  
 bush (low-growin) *name* **toss** [tyss]  
 bush, plant *name* **aiglos** [aiglys]  
 but, however *conj.* **dan**  
 butterfly *name* **gwilwileth** [gwilwilith]  
 butterfly *name* **gwiwileth** [gwiwilith]  
 by near, at, with *prep.* **na**

cape *name* **rast** [raist] also shortenend in  
**ras**  
 cape, headland *name* **cast** [caist]  
 captain *name* **hest**  
 carpenter, builder, wright *name* **thavron**  
**[thevryn]**  
 cat *name* **muig**  
 cat *name* **mûr** [mÿr]  
 cat *name* **myril** [myril]  
 catch *vb.* **gad-**  
 catch in a net *vb.* **raeda-**  
 causeway *name* **gondrath** [gendraith]

cave *name* **fela** [fili]  
 cave, delving, large excavation *name*  
**gathrod** [gethryd]  
 cave, delving, large excavation *name*  
**groth** [gryth]  
 cave, delving, large excavation *name* **roth**  
**[ryth]**  
 cave, excavation, underground dwelling  
*name* **grôd** [grÿd]  
 cave, vault, vaulted ceiling, hall with  
 vaulted roof *name* **rond** [rynd]  
 cavern *name* **gath** [gaith]  
 cavernous *adj.* **raudh** [roedh]  
 center, core, middle *name* **enedh** [enidh]  
 center, heart, core *name* **nest** [nist]  
 cessation, pause, halt, respite *name* **post**  
**[pyst]**  
 chain, iron bond *name* **angwedh**  
**[engwidh]**  
 chair *name* **ham** [haim]  
 chamber *name* **sam** [saim]  
 channel (water), watercourse, stream, lode,  
 vein *name* **rant** [raint]  
 chant, sing *vb.* **linna-**  
 charm, enchant, *vb.* **lútha-**  
 charm, enchantment, magic *name* **lúth**  
**[luith]**  
 chaser (hound of chase) *name* **rhîn**  
 chasm, abyss, void, gulf *name* **dath**  
**[daith]**  
 chasm, abyss, void, gulf *name* **iâ**  
 cheat, betray *vb.* **gweria-**  
 chief, main, prime, prominent *adj.* **main**  
**[mîn]**  
 child *name* **hên** [hîn]  
 choking, gasping, thirsty *adj.* **faug** [foeg]  
 choose *vb.* **cil-**  
 circle *name* **corn** [cyrn]  
 circle *name* **corn** [cyrn]  
 circle *name* **rind** [rind]  
 circle *name* **ringorn** [ringyrn]  
 circle, outer ring *name* **echor** [echyr]  
 circular *adj.* **rend**  
 circular, round *adj.* **corn** [cyrn]  
 circular, round, globed *adj.* **corn** [cyrn]  
 city with watchtower *name* **minas**  
**[minais]**  
 city, town *name* **canas** [cenais]  
 city, town *name* **caras** [cerais]  
 city, town with wall around *name* **ost** [yst]

clamour, outcry, cry, shout *name* **caun**  
**[coen]**  
 clan, family, house *name* **noss** [nyss]  
 clan, family, house *name* **nost** [nyst]  
 claw, hook, crook *name* **gamp** [ʔgaimp,  
**ʔgemp]**  
 clean, tidy, neat *adj.* **puig** [puig]  
 clear, make clear *vb.* **glanna-**  
 clear, sparkling *adj.* **lim** [lim]  
 clear, sparkling, light *adj.* **hâl** [hail]  
 clear, white *adj.* **glân** [glain]  
 cleared, plain, flat, wide, open *adj.* **laden**  
**[ledin]**  
 clearing in forest *name* **lant** [laint]  
 cleaver, sword *name* **cris** [cris]  
 cleaver, sword *name* **rist**  
 cleft, ravine *name* **riss** [riss]  
 cleft *adj.* **rist**  
 cleft, cutting, pass *name* **cirith** [cirith]  
 cleft, forked, split *adj.* **thanc** [thainc]  
 cleft, gulf, ravine *name* **criss** [criss]  
 cleft, pass between hills, gorge *name* **cîl**  
**[cîl]**  
 cleft, ravine *name* **falch** [felch]  
 cleft, ravine, cut *name* **rest** [rist]  
 clenched fist, blow with fist *name*  
**drambor** [dramboer]  
 clever, skilled *adj.* **maen**  
 climb, course, riverbed *name* **rath** [raist]  
 climb, high pass *name* **andrath** [endraith]  
 cloak *name* **coll** [cyll]  
 close *vb.* **hol-**  
 close *vb.* **sol-**  
 closed *adj.* **hollen**  
 closed *adj.* **sollen**  
 closed *adj.* **uidafnen** [uidefnin]  
 clothe *vb.* **hab-**  
 clothe *vb.* **hamma-**  
 clothes *name* **hab** [haib]  
 clothing *name* **hammad** [hemmaid]  
 cloud *name* **faun** [foen]  
 cloud, veil, manifested body of a Vala  
*name* **fân** [fain]  
 cloudy *adj.* **fanui**  
 club *name* **grond** [grynd]  
 co-, como-, together *pref.* **gwa-**  
 coast, beach, shore, strand, line of surf,  
 foaming shore *name* **falas** [felais]  
 coat (fur coat) *name* **help** [hilf]  
 cobweb, spider, spider's web *name* **lhing**

coin (name of a coin) *name* **mirian**  
**[miriain]**  
 cold *adj.* **ring**  
 cold pool, lake *name* **hoth** [hyth]  
 cold pool, lake *name* **rim** [rim]  
 collection of leaves, foliage *name* **golas**  
**[gelais]**  
 come *vb.* **tol-**  
 commanding *adj.* **conui**  
 community *name* **govannas**  
 compact, contract, treaty *name* **gowest**  
**[gewist]**  
 complete, full, whole *adj.* **pant** [paint]  
 compose, arrange *vb.* **partha-**  
 compulsion, duress, need, oppression,  
 tyranny *name* **thang** [theng]  
 conceal *vb.* **delia-**  
 conceal *vb.* **doltha-**  
 conceive *vb.* **nautha-**  
 concern, affect *vb.* **pessa**  
 concerning, about *prep.* **o**  
 confirm, make firm, establish *vb.*  
**tangada-**  
 confused noise, din, uproar, tumult,  
 shouting, a body of Orcs *name* **glam**  
**[glaim]**  
 conquer, master *vb.* **orthor-**  
 counsel, warn *vb.* **gor-**  
 constrain, oppress *vb.* **baugla-**  
 constrainer, oppressor, tyrant *name*  
**bauglir** [bauglir]  
 constrainer, oppressor, tyrant *name*  
**baugron** [baugryn]  
 continually *adv.* **him**  
 contorted, twisted, knotted, crabbed, hard  
*adj.* **norn** [nyrn]  
 contract, compact, treaty *name* **gowest**  
**[gewist]**  
 contrivance, device, machine *name* **gaud**  
**[goed]**  
 control, mastery, power, master, victor,  
 lord *name* **tûr** [tuir]  
 control, wield *vb.* **tortha-**  
 cooked food *name* **aes** [aes]  
 cool *adj.* **him**  
 copper *name* **rust** [ryst]  
 copper-coloured *adj.* **ross** [ryss]  
 copper-coloured, reddish, ruddy *adj.* **gaer**  
**[gaer]**  
 cord *name* **nordh** [nyrdh]

core, center, middle *name* **enedh** [enidh]  
 core, heart, center *name* **nest** [nist]  
 corn (not maize) *name* **iaw** [ioe]  
 corner, angle, sharp end, point *name* **nass**  
**[ness]**  
 corpse *name* **daen** [daen]  
 corrupt, rotten *adj.* **thaw** [thoe]  
 count, number, reckon *vb.* **nedia-**  
 count, reckoning *name* **genediad**  
**[genediaid]**  
 count, sum up *vb.* **gonod-**  
 countless, innumerable *adj.* **aronoded**  
**[erenedid]**  
 couplet *name* **linnod** [linnyd]  
 course *name* **ýr** [ýr]  
 course, climb, riverbed *name* **rath** [raist]  
 courtyard *name* **pand** [paind]  
 cover, veil, screen *name* **escal** [escail]  
 crabbed, contorted, twisted, knotted, hard  
*adj.* **norn** [nyrn]  
 craft, art, handcraft *name* **maenas**  
**[maenais]**  
 creature *name* **ûn** [uin]  
 creature powerful, hostile and terrible  
*name* **graug** [groeg]  
 crescent moon *name* **cúron** [cúroen]  
 crescent, arch, bow *name* **cû** [cui]  
 crescent, arch, bow *name* **cû** [cui]  
 crest of a helmet *name* **amloth** [emlyth]  
 crook, claw, hook *name* **gamp** [?gaimp,  
 ?gemp]  
 crooked *adj.* **raen**  
 cross *pref.* **athra-**  
 cross *vb.* **trevad-**  
 cross, traverse *vb.* **athrada-**  
 crossing, ford *name* **athrad** [ethraid]  
 crossway *name* **tharbad** [therbaid]  
 crow *name* **corch** [cyrch]  
 crow *name* **craban** [crebain]  
 crowd, great number, host *name* **rim** [rim]  
 crowd, host, horde *name* **hoth** [hyth]  
 crowd, multitude *name* **ovras**  
 crown, wreath, garland *name* **rî** [rî]  
 crown, wreath, garland *name* **rî** [rî]  
 crowned *adj.* **rîn**  
 cruel *adj.* **balch** [boeg]  
 cruel, oppressive, tyrannous *adj.* **baug**  
**[boeg]**  
 cry (out) *vb.* **nalla-**

cry of encouragement in battle *name* **hûl**  
**[huil]**  
 cry out, call, shout *vb.* **can-**  
 cry, clamour, outcry, shout *name* **caun**  
**[coen]**  
 cry, shout *name* **ial**  
 crystal *name* **ivor** [ivyr]  
 cunning (device) *name* **curu** [cyry]  
 cunning, wily *adj.* **coru** [cery]

curse *name* **rhach** [rhaich]  
 custody, prison *name* **band** [baind]  
 custom, habit *name* **haew** [haew]  
 cut round, amputate *vb.* **osgar-**  
 cut, cleft, ravine *name* **rest** [rist]  
 cut, tear *vb.* **rista-**  
 cutlass, sword *name* **lang** [laing]  
 cutting, cleft, pass *name* **cirith** [cirith]  
 cycle, age *name* **andrann** [endrain]

## D

daddy *name* **ada** [edai]  
 dagger, knife *name* **sigil** [sigil]  
 daily *adj.* **ilaurui** [ilaurui]  
 daisy *name* **eirien** [eirin]  
 damp, wet, tearful *adj.* **nîd** [nîd]  
 dance *vb.* **liltha-**  
 dangle, hang *vb.* **glinga-**  
 dare *vb.* **bertha-**  
 dark *adj.* **dûr** [duir]  
 dark brown, brown. swart, yellow brown,  
 golden-brown *adj.* **baran** [berain]  
 Dark Elf *name* **mornedhel** [mornedhil]  
 dark sorcery *name* **guldur** [gyldyr]  
 dark, black *adj.* **môr** [myr]  
 dark, black *adj.* **morn** [myrn]  
 dark, dusky, misty, obscure *adj.* **doll** [dyll]  
 darkness *name* **môr** [myr]  
 darkness, gloom, night, dead of night *name*  
**fuin** [fuin]  
 darkness, night, nightfall, dusk *name* **dû**  
**[dui]**  
 daughter, girl, maid *name* **iell** [ill]  
 daughter, girl, maid *name* **sell** [sill]  
 dauntless, steadfast, hero *adj.* **thalion**  
**[thelyn]**  
 dauntless, steadfast, hero *name* **thalion**  
**[thelyn]**  
 dawn, morrowdim, twilight *name* **minuial**  
**[minuial]**  
 day *name* **arad** [eraid]  
 day, daylight *name* **calan** [celain]  
 day, morning *name* **aur** [oer]  
 daylight, day *name* **calan** [celain]  
 dazzling white, white as snow *name* **gloss**  
**[glyss]**

dead *name* **fern** [firn]  
 dead *adj.* **gorth** [gyrth]  
 dead of night, darkness, gloom, night *name*  
**fuin** [fuin]  
 dead person *name* **gorth** [gyrth]  
 dead, dead person *adj.* **fern** [firn]  
 dead, departed *adj.* **gwann** [gwain]  
 deadly fear *name* **gorgor** [gergyr]  
 deadly, hateful, fell *adj.* **delu** [dely]  
 Deaths (group of) *name* **gorthrim**  
 deal with, handle, wield, manage *vb.*  
**maetha-**  
 dear *adj.* **mail** [mail]  
 dear *adj.* **mell** [mill]  
 dear *adj.* **muin** [muin]  
 dearh *name* **gurth** [gyrth]  
 death *name* **gûr** [guir]  
 death *name* **guruth** [gyryth]  
 death (act of dying) *name* **gwanath**  
**[gwenaith]**  
 death by fading *name* **gwanu** [gweny]  
 death-horror, dread of death *name*  
**guruthos** [guruthys, gyrythys]  
 debate *name* **athrabeth** [ethrebith]  
 December *name* **Girithon**  
 declivity, slope *name* **pend** [pind]  
 declivity, slope *name* **pind** [pind]  
 deed, house, building *name* **cardh** [cerdh]  
 deep lore, magic *name* **angol** [engyl]  
 deep val, dell *name* **im** [im]  
 deep valley *name* **tûm** [tum-, tuim]  
 deep valley, glen *name* **imlad** [imlaid]  
 deep, low, low-lying *adj.* **nûr** [nuir]  
 deep, low, low-lying *adj.* **tofn** [tyfn]  
 deer *name* **aras** [erais]

defend, keep *vb.* **gartha-**  
 defile, pass between high walls *name*  
**aglonn [eglynn]**  
 defined or bounded place *name* **gardh**  
**[gerdh]**  
 deformed, hideous creature, monster *name*  
**ulunn [ylynn]**  
 delight *vb.* **gella-**  
 dell, deep val *name* **im [im]**  
 delved mine *name* **sabar [sebair]**  
 delving, cave, large excavation *name*  
**gathrod [gethryd]**  
 delving, cave, large excavation *name*  
**groth [gryth]**  
 delving, cave, large excavation *name* **roth**  
**[ryth]**  
 demon, terrible creature *name* **raug [roeg]**  
 denial *name* **ubed [ubid]**  
 depart, die *vb.* **gwanna-**  
 departed *name* **gwanwen [gwenwin]**  
 departed spirit *name* **mân [main]**  
 departed, dead *adj.* **gwann [gwain]**  
 deprive, wrong *vb.* **neitha-**  
 descendant, son *name* **iôn [ÿn]**  
 descendant, son (coll. pl) *name* **ionnath**  
 disease, sickness *name* **lhîw [lhîw]**  
 desire *vb.* **anîra-**  
 desire *vb.* **îra-**  
 detestable, abhorrent, abominable *adj.*  
**thoren**  
 detestable, abhorrent, abominable, foul  
*adj.* **thaur**  
 detestation, abhorrence, fear, horror dread,  
 loathing *name* **delos [delys]**  
 device, contrivance, machine *name* **gaud**  
**[goed]**  
 dew *name* **midh [midh]**  
 dew, rain, foam, spray *name* **ross [ryss]**  
 dialect, tongue, language *name* **lam [laim]**  
 die, depart *vb.* **gwanna-**  
 die, fade *vb.* **fir-**  
 difficulty, stiffness, toughness *name* **tarias**  
**[teriais]**  
 dim light, shade, shadow *name* **gwâth**  
**[gwaith]**  
 dim, overshadow, veil, obscure *vb.*  
**gwathra-**  
 dim, shadowy *adj.* **gwathren [gwethrin]**  
 din, uproar, tumult, shouting, confused  
 noise, a body of Orcs *name* **glam [glaim]**

dire, terrible, fell *adj.* **goeol [goeol]**  
 dirty, soiled *adj.* **gwaur [goer]**  
 disgust *name* **dêl [dîl]**  
 distance *name* **haered [haerid]**  
 distant, far *adj.* **haeron**  
 distant, far, on the other side, further *adj.*  
**hae [hae]**  
 distant, far, remote *adj.* **haer [haer]**  
 distinct, unique, single *adj.* **minai [mini]**  
 disturb, affect, trouble *vb.* **presta-**  
 divine *adj.* **bâl [bsil]**  
 divine power, divinity *name.* **bâl [bsil]**  
 divinity, divine power *name.* **bâl [bsil]**  
 divinity, Vala *name* **balan [belain]**  
 do battle, make war *vb.* **dagra-**  
 do, build, make *vb.* **car-**  
 doer, maker *name* **ceredir [ceredir]**  
 dog *name* **hû [hui]**  
 dog (hunt) *name* **huan [huain]**  
 doing, making *name* **caered [cerid]**  
 dome *name* **telu [tely]**  
 don't *vb.* **avo!**  
 don't do *pref.* **av-**  
 doom *vb.* **bartha-**  
 doom, fate *name* **amarth [emerth]**  
 doomed *adj.* **barad [beraid]**  
 door *name* **and**  
 door, gateway *name* **fennas [fennais]**  
 door, threshold *name* **fend [find]**  
 Doriath people *name* **iathrim**  
 dot *name* **peg [pîg]**  
 double *adj.* **edaid [edaid]**  
 double *adj.* **tadol [dedyl]**  
 doubt, worry *name* **trass [tress]**  
 dough *name* **maeas [maeais]**  
 dove *name* **cugu [cygy]**  
 down *prep.* **dad prep. bas, en bas**  
 down *name* **torn [tyrn]**  
 dragon, snake, serpent *name* **lhûg [lhuig]**  
 drain *vb.* **sautha-**  
 dread of death, death-horror *name*  
**guruthos [guruthys, gyrythys]**  
 dread, abhorrence, fear, horror, detestation,  
 loathing *name* **delos [delys]**  
 dread, fear *name* **achas [echais]**  
 dread, fear *name* **gae [gae]**  
 dread, great fear *name* **goe [goe]**  
 dread, horror, fear *name* **gôr [gÿr]**  
 dread, terror *name* **gost [gyst]**  
 dreadful, fearful, holy *adj.* **gaer [gaer]**

dreadful, sad, woeful *adj.* **naer** [naer]  
 dream *name* **ôl** [ely] (**pl. elei = Noldorin**)  
 dream *vb.* **oltha-**  
 dreariness, twilight, shadow, vagueness  
*name* **muil** [muil]  
 drink *vb.* **soga**  
 drinking vessel *name* **ylf** [ylf]  
 driven under compulsion *adj.* **horn**  
 drought *name* **suith** [suith]  
 drunk *pp.* **sogannen**  
 dry *adj.* **parch** [perch]  
 dungeon, prison *name* **gador** [gedyr]  
 duress, compulsion, need, oppression,  
 tyranny *name* **thang** [theng]  
 dusk *name* **moth** [myth]  
 dusk, darkness, night, nightfall *name* **dû**  
**[dui]**  
 dusk, twilight *name* **tinnu** [tinny]  
 dusky, dark, misty, obscure *adj.* **doll** [dyll]  
 dust, ash, sand *name* **lith**

dust, sand, ash *name* **ast** [aist]  
 Dwarf *name* **hadhod** [hedhyd]  
 Dwarf *name* **naug** [noeg]  
 Dwarf *name* **naugol**  
 Dwarf *name* **nawag** [neweg]  
 Dwarf *name* **nogoth** [negyth]  
 Dwarf *name* **norn** [nyrn]  
 Dwarf, Master of Stone *name* **Gonhir** [  
**Gonhir]**  
 dwarfed, stunted *adj.* **naug** [noeg]  
 dwarflet *name* **nogotheg** [negethig]  
 Dwarfs (people) *name* **Hadhodrim**  
 Dwarfs (people) *name* **naugrim**  
 Dwarfs (people) *name* **nogothrim**  
 dwell *vb.* **dortha-**  
 dwelling place, land, region *name* **dôr**  
**[dyr]**  
 dwelling, house, home, family, land, earth  
*name* **bâr** [bair]

## E

eager, fiery *adj.* **bara** [berai]  
 eagle *name* **thôr** [thÿr]  
 eagle *name* **thoron** [theryn]  
 ear *name* **lhewig**  
 ear *name* **lhewig**  
 earth *name* **cae** [cae]  
 earth *name* **ceven** [cevin]  
 earth, dwelling, house, home, family, land  
*name* **bâr** [bair]  
 earthen *adj.* **cefn** [cifn]  
 earthenware *name* **cefnas** [cefnais]  
 East *name* **rhûn**  
 East, Orient, sunrise *name* **amrún**  
**[emrÿn]**  
 Easterlings, Elves of Beleriand *name*  
**Morben** [merbin]  
 Eastern *adj.* **rhúnen** [rhúnin]  
 eat *vb.* **mad-**  
 eavesdrop, listen in *vb.* **lathra-**  
 eavesdrop, listen in *vb.* **lathrada-**  
 eavesdropper *name* **lathron** [lethryn]  
 eavesdropper (fem) *name* **lethril** [lethril]  
 ebb *name* **dannen** [dennin]  
 echo *name* **glamor** [glemyr]

echo *name* **lamath**  
 echoing *adj.* **glamren** [glemrin]  
 eddy *name* **hwind** [hwind]  
 eddy, swirl, whirl *vb.* **hwinia-**  
 eight *cardinal* **toloth**  
 eighth *ordinal* **tollui**  
 eighth *ordinal* **tolothen**  
 Elda *name* **calben** [celbin]  
 elder *adj.* **einior** [einioer]  
 eldest *adj.* **iarwain**  
 elephant *name* **annabon** [ennebyn]  
 eleven *cardinal* **minib**  
 Elf *name* **edhel** [edhil]  
 Elf *name* **elen** [elin]  
 Elf of Aman *name* **gwanwel** [gwenwil]  
 Elf of Beleriand, also used of Easterlings,  
 Avari *name* **avar** [evair]  
 Elf of Beleriand, West-Elf, including  
 Noldor and Sindar *name* **dúnedhel**  
**[dúnedhil]**  
 Elf-friend *name* **elvellon** [elvellyn]  
 elf-man *name* **ellon** [ellyn]  
 Elf-stone, beryl *name* **edhelharn**  
 elf-woman *name* **elleth** [ellith]

elm tree *name* **lalf** [lɛlf]  
 elm tree *name* **lalorn** [lɛlyrn]  
 elm tree *name* **lalven** [lɛlvɪn]  
 elm tree *name* **lalwen** [lɛlwin]  
 Elve of Aman *name* **gwanwen** [gwenwin]  
 Elves (people) *name* **Eledhrim**  
 Elves (people) *name* **Elrim**  
 Elves of Beleriand, Easterlings *name*  
**Morben** [merbin]  
 Elves of Lórien, people of the Trees *name*  
**galadhrim**  
 elvish *adj.* **edhellen** [edhellin]  
 embers *name* **iûl**  
 eminent, lofty, superior *adj.* **orchal**  
**[erchail]**  
 empty *adj.* **cofn** [cyfn]  
 empty, void *adj.* **lost** [lyst]  
 encampment *name* **echad**  
 encampment *name* **estolad** [estelaid]  
 enchantress *name* **luithien** [luithin]  
 encircling fence, outer fence *name* **ephel**  
**[ephil]**  
 enclose, bound, limit *vb.* **glenia-**  
 enclosed *adj.* **thaur**  
 enclosed dwelling, walled house or village  
*name* **gobel** [gebil]  
 enclosed grassland, field *name* **parth**  
**[perth]**  
 enclosure, garth *name* **pêl** [peli]  
 enclosure, mound *name* **cerin** [cerin]  
 end *name* **meth** [mith]  
 end *name* **methed** [methid]  
 end *name* **methen** [methin]  
 end, hindmost part, rear *name* **tele** [teli]  
 endurance *name* **bronwe**  
 endure *vb.* **brenia-**  
 endure, stay, wait, remain, last *vb.* **dartha-**  
 enduring *adj.* **bronadui** [bronadui]  
 enemy *name* **goth** [gyth]  
 enemy, enmity *name* **coth** [cyth]  
 enemy, foe *name* **gûd** [guid]  
 enfold *vb.* **gwaeda-**  
 enlaced, netted *adj.* **raen**  
 enlarge, open *vb.* **panna-**  
 enmesh, entangle *vb.* **gonathra-**  
 enmity, enemy *name* **coth** [cyth]  
 enough *adv.* **far**  
 enough *adv./adj.* **farn**

Ent *name* **onod** [enyd]  
 entangle, enmesh *vb.* **gonathra-**  
 entanglement *name* **gonathras**  
**[gonathrais]**  
 enter *vb.* **minna-**  
 enter *vb.* **neledhia-**  
 enter, go in *vb.* **neledh-**  
 Ents (people) *name* **onodrim**  
 erratic, wandering *adj.* **rain**  
 error *name* **mist** [mist]  
 especially *adv.* **edregol**  
 establish, confirm, make firm *vb.*  
**tangada-**  
 estuary, mouth or outflow of a river *name*  
**ethir** [ethir]  
 eternal, always, everlasting *adv.* **ui**  
 eternal, always, everlasting *pref.* **ui-**  
 eternal, everlasting *adj.* **uireb** [uirib]  
 eternity *name* **uir** [uir]  
 evening, twilight *name* **adual** [aduiail]  
 everlasting, always, eternal *adv.* **ui**  
 everlasting, always, eternal *pref.* **ui-**  
 everlasting, eternal *adj.* **uireb** [uirib]  
 evil creature *name* **uruk** [yryk]  
 evil knowledge, magic, sorcery,  
 necromancy *name* **gûl** [guil]  
 evil, bad *name* **ulug**  
 evil, bad *adj.* **um** [ym]  
 evil, wicked *name* **ogol** [egyl]  
 exact *adj.* **taer**  
 exalted, high *adj.* **hall** [hail]  
 exalted, lofty, noble *adj.* **arth** [erth]  
 excavate, hollow out *vb.* **rosta-**  
 excavation, cave, underground dwelling  
*name* **grôd** [grÿd]  
 excavation, hole, lair *name* **torech** [terich]  
 exceedingly, very *adv.* **dae** [dae]  
 excluded, separate, not common, private  
*adj.* **said** [said]  
 Exiled *name* **Edledhron** [Edledhryn]  
 exiled *adj.* **edlenn** [edlinn]  
 exiled *name* **Edledhron** [Edledhryn]  
 exiled *adj.* **edlenn** [edlinn]  
 expression, look, face *name* **thîr**  
 extended point (wing, horn) *name* **rafn**  
**[refn]**  
 eye *name* **hend** [hind]  
 eyed, having eyes *adj.* **heneb** [henib]



# F

- face, front *name* **nif** [nif]  
 face, front *name* **nîf** [nîf]  
 face, look, expression *name* **thîr**  
 fade, die *vb.* **fir-**  
 fade, wither *vb.* **pel-**  
 fading, withering *name* **peleth** [pelith]  
 fading, withering *name* **pelin** [pelith]  
 faintness, giddiness *name* **hwîn** [hwîn]  
 fair, beautiful *adj.* **bain** [bain]  
 fair-minded, just, generous *adj.* **fael** [fael]  
 faith, hope, trust *name* **estel** [estil]  
 faithful one *name* **sador**  
 faithful one *name* **sadron** [sedryn]  
 faithful, strong, loyal *adj.* **thenid**  
 faithful, strong, loyal *adj.* **thenin**  
 Falathrim, Forsaken, Sindar *name*  
**Egladhrim**  
 fall *vb.* **danna-**  
 fall *name* **lant** [laint]  
 fall, falling *name* **dant** [daint]  
 fallen *pp.* **dannen**  
 falling, fall *name* **dant** [daint]  
 falling, slipping, insecure *adj.* **talt** [telt?]  
 fallow, pale *adj.* **malu** [mely]  
 false, hidden, twicked *adj.* **raeg**  
 family *name* **nothrim** [nothrim]  
 family, clan, house *name* **noss** [nyss]  
 family, clan, house *name* **nost** [nyst]  
 family, dwelling, house, home, land, earth  
*name* **bâr** [bair]  
 fane, holy place, sanctuary *name* **iaun**  
**[ioen]**  
 fang *name* **carch** [cerch]  
 fantastic *pp.* **hwiniol**  
 far off *adv. pref.* **palan-**  
 far, distant *adj.* **haeron**  
 far, distant, on the other side, further *adj.*  
**hae** [hae]  
 far, remote, distant *adj.* **haer** [haer]  
 farewell *interj.* **navaer**  
 farewell *interj.* **novaer**  
 farthing, fourth part *name* **canath**  
**[cenaith]**  
 fashion, make, shape *vb.* **echad-**  
 fasten, tie *vb.* **taetha-**  
 fat, thick *adj.* **tûg** [tuig]
- fate, final end, fortune *name* **manadh**  
**[menaidh]**  
 fated *adj.* **amarthan** [emerthain]  
 father *name* **adar** [edair]  
 Father of Men *name* **adanadar**  
**[edenedair]**  
 fathom *name* **raew** [raew]  
 fawn, pale *adj.* **maidh** [maidh]  
 fear *vb.* **grog-**  
 fear, dread *name* **achas** [echais]  
 fear, dread *name* **gae** [gae]  
 fear, feel terror *vb.* **gosta-**  
 fear, horror, abhorrence, dread, detestation,  
 loathing *name* **delos** [delys]  
 fear, horror, dread *name* **gôr** [gôr]  
 fear, pallor *name* **niphred** [niphrid]  
 fearful, dreadful, holy *adj.* **gaer** [gaer]  
 feast, festival *name* **mereth** [merith]  
 feather *name* **pess** [piss]  
 February *name* **nínui**  
 feel terror, fear *vb.* **gosta-**  
 feel, stroke, handle, wield *vb.* **matha-**  
 fell with the hand *vb.* **plada-**  
 fell, deadly, hateful *adj.* **delu** [dely]  
 fell, dire, terrible *adj.* **goeol** [goeol]  
 female *adj.* **inu** [iny]  
 fence *name* **iâth** [iaith]  
 fence *vb.* **thora-**  
 fence with spikes and sharp stakes *name*  
**cail** [cail]  
 fenced, guarded, hidden *pp.* **thoren**  
**[thorin]**  
 ferm, robust *adj.* **tarch**  
 festival, feast *name* **mereth** [merith]  
 festive, joyous *adj.* **meren** [merin]  
 fetch, make come *vb.* **toltha-**  
 few *pron.* **sun**  
 field, enclosed grassland *name* **parth**  
**[perth]**  
 field, garden, yard *name* **sant** [saint]  
 fierce, wild *adj.* **braig** [braig]  
 fierceness *name* **bregolas** [bregolais]  
 fiery red, burning *adj.* **ruin** [rîn]  
 fiery red, burning *adj.* **ruin**  
 fiery spirit, action, readiness for, vigour  
*name* **hûr** [huir]  
 fiery, eager *adj.* **bara** [berai]

fiery, sunny *adj.* **nóruí** [nóruí]  
 fifth *ordinal* **lefnui**  
 filament, spider filament *name* **lhê** [lhî]  
 fill *vb.* **panna-**  
 fill *vb.* **pathra-**  
 final end, fate, fortune *name* **manadh**  
**[menaidh]**  
 find *vb.* **hir-**  
 find *vb.* **tov-**  
 find a way, make a way *vb.* **rad-**  
 find a way, make a way *vb.* **rada-**  
 fine pierced hole *name* **tess** [tiss]  
 fine, high, lofty, noble *adj.* **brand**  
**[braind]**  
 fine, slender *adj.* **lhind** [lhind]  
 finger *name* **lebed** [lebid]  
 finger *name* **leber** [lebir]  
 finger index, mother *name* **emig** [emig]  
 fire demon *name* **balrog** [belryg?]  
 fire, flame, sun *name* **naur** [noer]  
 fire, heat *name* **ûr** [uir]  
 fire-dragon *name* **urlug** [yrlyg]  
 firm *adj.* **tanc** [tanc]  
 firm, steady, stalwart *adj.* **thala** [theili?]  
 first *ordinal* **minui** [minui]  
 first, alone, single *adj.* **eriol** [erioel]  
 first, alone, single *adv.* **erui**  
 first, single, alone *adj.* **er** [ir]  
 fish *name* **gail** [gail]  
 fish *name* **hâl** [hail]  
 fish *name* **lim** [lim]  
 fish-dragon, sea serpent *name* **limlug**  
**[limlyg]**  
 fist *name* **dond** [dynd]  
 fist *name* **paur** [poer]  
 fit, useful, good *adj.* **maer** [maer]  
 five *cardinal* **leben**  
 fix, set *vb.* **penia-**  
 flame *vb.* **lacha-**  
 flame *vb.* **than-**  
 flame, fire, sun *name* **naur** [noer]  
 flame, glittering light, brilliance *name* **rill**  
**[rill]**  
 flame, leaping flame *name* **lach** [laich]  
 flame-eyed, Elf who has lived in the  
 Blessed Realm *name* **lachenn** [lachinn]  
 flat *adj.* **talú** [tely]  
 flat field, low *name* **talf** [telf?]  
 flat surface, flatlands, plane, plain *name*  
**talath** [telaith]

flat, cleared, plain, wide, open *adj.* **laden**  
**[ledin]**  
 flatlands, flat surface, plane, plain *name*  
**talath** [telaith]  
 flee *vb.* **dreg-**  
 flee *vb.* **drega-**  
 flee! *vb.* **drego!**  
 flesh, body *name* **rhaw** [rhoe]  
 fleurs *name* **goloth** [gelyth]  
 fling, fly, rush *vb.* **rib-**  
 float *vb.* **loda-**  
 flood-water, wash *name* **iôl** [ÿl]  
 floor *name* **panas** [penais]  
 floor *name* **talaf** [telaif]  
 floor *name* **talan** [telain]  
 flow *vb.* **siria-**  
 flow like a torrent *vb.* **rimma-**  
 flower *vb.* **edlothia-**  
 flower of gold *name* **mallos** [mellys]  
 flower, blossom *name* **loth** [lyth]  
 flower, snowdrop *name* **niphredil**  
**[niphredil]**  
 flowering *name* **edlothiad** [edlothiaid]  
 flowering valley *name* **imloth** [imlyth]  
 flowing *adj.* **cell** [cill]  
 flowing, stream *name* **celeth** [celith]  
 flowing, stream *name* **sirith**  
 fly, fling, rush *vb.* **rib-**  
 fly, sail, wander, stray *vb.* **renia-**  
 fly, wander, sail *vb.* **revia-**  
 flying, rushing *adj.* **rimp** [rimp]  
 fmake a way, ind a way *vb.* **rada-**  
 foam *vb.* **faltha-**  
 foam *name* **gwing** [gwing]  
 foam, breaker *name* **falf** [felf]  
 foam, rain, dew, spray *name* **ross** [ryss]  
 foaming shore, beach, shore, coast, strand,  
 line of surf *name* **falas** [felais]  
 foe, enemy *name* **gûd** [guid]  
 fog, mist *name* **hîth** [hîth]  
 fog, mist *name* **hithu** [hithy]  
 foggy, misty *adj.* **hithui** [hethy]  
 foggy, obscure, vague *adj.* **hethu** [hethy]  
 foliage, collection of leaves *name* **golas**  
**[gelais]**  
 follow *vb.* **aphada-**  
 follower *name* **aphadon** [ephedyn]  
 follower *name* **echil** [echil]  
 follower, vassal *name* **býr**  
 followers *name* **aphadrim**

food *name* **mann** [main]  
 foot *name* **tâl** [tail]  
 foot (of an animal) *name* **pôd** [pyd]  
 footprint, slot, spoor, track *name* **ruin** [rÿn]  
 footprint, track *name* **rein** [rein]  
 footstool, hassock *name* **tharas** [therais]  
 for *pref.* **an-**  
 for *prep.* **an**  
 for a long time, long *adv.* **anann**  
 for me *pron.* **anim**  
 ford, crossing *name* **athrad** [ethraid]  
 forest *name* **taur** [toer]  
 Forest people (Silvan Elves) *name* **Tawarwaith**  
 forest, wood *name* **eryn** [eryn]  
 forest, wood *name* **tawar** [tewair]  
 forester *name* **tauron** [tauryn]  
 forest-fire *name* **erynaur** [erynoer]  
 forge *name* **tamin** [temin]  
 forgive *vb.* **dihena-**  
 forgive *vb.* **gohena-**  
 forked, cleft, split *adj.* **thanc** [thainc]  
 formed, shaped *adj.* **cadu** [cedy]  
 former, ancient, old *adj.* **iaur** [ioer]  
 forsaken *name* **eglan** [eglain]  
 forsaken *adj.* **eglan** [eglain]  
 Forsaken (people), Sindar *name* **Eglath**  
 Forsaken, Sindar, Falathrim *name* **Egladhrim**  
 fort, fortress, tower *name* **barad** [beraid]  
 forth, out, away *adv.* **e-**  
 forth, out, away *adv.* **ed-**  
 fortress with watchtower *name* **ostirion** [ostiryn]  
 fortress, fort, tower *name* **barad** [beraid]  
 fortune, final end, fate *name* **manadh** [menaidh]

## G

gap, opening, mountain pass *name* **dîn** [dîn]  
 garden, field, yard *name* **sant** [saint]  
 garland, crown, wreath *name* **rî** [rî]  
 garland, wreath, crown *name* **rî** [rî]

foul, abhorrent, detestable, abomionable *adj.* **thaur**  
 four *cardinal* **canad**  
 fourth *ordinal* **cannui**  
 fourth *adj.* **canthui**  
 fourth part, farthing *name* **canath** [cenaith]  
 fox *name* **rusc** [rysc]  
 fragile, thin, slender *adj.* **nind** [nind]  
 frail *adj.* **nimp** [nimp]  
 frail, tiny, small *adj.* **mîw**  
 free, freed *name* **lain** [lain]  
 free, release *vb.* **adleitha-**  
 free, release *vb.* **adleitha-**  
 freed, free *name* **lain** [lain]  
 freeing, release *name* **leithian** [leithiain]  
 fréquent, many *adj.* **laew** [laew]  
 frequent, numerous *adj.* **rem** [rim]  
 fresh *adj.* **laeb** [laeb]  
 fresh green *adj.* **laeg**  
 fresh, new *adj.* **cîw** [cîw]  
 Friday (sky-day) *name* **ormenel**  
 frien (fem.) *name* **meldis** [meldis]  
 friend *name* **meldir** [meldir]  
 friend *name* **mellon** [mellyn]  
 friend, lover *name* **seron** [seryn]  
 friendly, loving, kind *adj.* **milui** [milui]  
 frog *name* **cabor** [cebyr]  
 front, face *name* **nif** [nif]  
 front, face *name* **nîf** [nîf]  
 frost *name* **niss**  
 frozen *adj.* **helegnen** [helegnin]  
 full, complete, whole *adj.* **pant** [paint]  
 fullness *name* **pathred** [pethrid]  
 fungus, sponge *name* **hwand** [hwaind]  
 fur *name* **heleth** [helith]  
 further, distant, far, on the other side *adj.* **hae** [hae]  
 fury *name* **gruith** [gruith]

garment *name* **hamp** [haimp]  
 garth, enclosure *name* **pêl** [peli]  
 gasping, choking, thirsty *adj.* **faug** [foeg]  
 gate, door *name* **annon** [ennyn]  
 gateway, door *name* **fennas** [fennais]

gaze, guard, watch *vb.* **tir-**  
 gaze, look toward, watch, guard *vb.* **tiria-**  
 generous, fair-minded, just *adj.* **fael** [fael]  
 germ, seed *name* **eredh** [eridh]  
 giant *name* **noroth** [neryth]  
 giddiness, faintness *name* **hwîn** [hwîn]  
 gift *name* **ant** [aint]  
 girdle, boundary, lest *name* **lest** [list]  
 girl, daughter, maid *name* **iell** [ill]  
 girl, daughter, maid *name* **sell** [sill]  
 girl, sister *name* **neth** [nith]  
 girl, virgin, maiden *suff.* **-wen**  
 give *vb.* **anna-**  
 giver (fem.) *name* **oneth** [onith]  
 giving *name* **anneth** [ennith]  
 gladden *name* **ninglor** [ningloer]  
 glance *name* **glind** [glind]  
 glance *name* **henn** [hinn]  
 glance at *vb.* **glinna-**  
 glance, view, looking *name* **tîr** [tîr]  
 glass *name* **heledh** [helidh]  
 gleaming, brilliance *name* **fael** [fael]  
 glen, deep valley *name* **imlad** [imlaid]  
 glint *vb.* **tinna-**  
 glint of light *name* **glîn**  
 glisten *vb.* **thilia-**  
 glitter (polish metal) *name* **ross** [ryss]  
 glitter, brilliance, glory *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 glitter, brilliance, glory *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 glitter, glory, brilliance *name* **agar**  
 glittering light, brilliance, flame *name* **rill**  
**[rill]**  
 glittering reflection, light (bright), sunlight,  
 brilliance, radiance *name* **galad** [gelaid]  
 glittering white *adj.* **silivren** [silivrin]  
 glittering, pale *adj.* **gael** [gael]  
 globe, ball, mound *name* **coron** [ceryn]  
 globed, circular, round *adj.* **corn** [cyrn]  
 gloom, darkness, night, dead of night *name*  
**fuin** [fuin]  
 gloom, night *name* **maur** [moer]  
 gloom, nighttime *name* **daw** [doe]  
 gloom, sadness *name* **dim** [dim]  
 gloomy, low *adj.* **dofn** [dyfn]  
 gloomy, sad *adj.* **dem** [dhim]  
 glorify, praise *vb.* **egleria-**  
 glorify, praise *vb.* **egleria-**  
 glorious *adj.* **aglareb**

glory, brilliance, glitter *name* **agar**  
 glory, brilliance, glitter *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 glory, glitter, brilliance *name* **aglar**  
**[eglair]**  
 glory, splendour *name* **claur** [cloer]  
 gnashing of teeth in grief, bite, woe *name*  
**naeth** [naeth]  
 go *vb.* **bad-**  
 go in, enter *vb.* **neledh-**  
 go to exile *vb.* **edledh-**  
 go to exile *vb.* **edledhia-**  
 go up *vb.* **dol-**  
 goblet *name* **sûl** [suil]  
 God (the One) *name* **Eru**  
 going up *pref.* **am-**  
 gold (color?) *name* **mall** [mail]  
 gold (metal) *name* **côl**  
 gold (metal) *name* **malad** [malaid]  
 gold, radiance, sunlight *name* **glawar**  
**[glewair]**  
 gold, sunlight, radiance *name* **malt** [melt]  
 golden *adj.* **mallen** [mellin]  
 golden *adj.* **malthen** [melthin]  
 golden light *name* **glaur** [gloer]  
 golden tree *name* **mallorn** [mellyrn]  
 golden-brown, brown. swart, dark brown,  
 yellow brown *adj.* **baran** [berain]  
 good fortune, blessing *name* **galu** [geilu]  
 good, fit, useful *adj.* **maer** [maer]  
 goose *name* **gwaun** [goen]  
 gore, spearhead, promontory *name* **naith**  
**[naith]**  
 gorge, cleft, pass between hills *name* **cîl**  
**[cîl]**  
 gorse *name* **aeglos** [aeglys]  
 grasp, seize *vb.* **mab-**  
 grass *name* **glae** [glae]  
 grave *name* **sarch** [serch]  
 grave, burial mound, barrow, tomb *name*  
**haudh** [hoedh]  
 gravel *name* **brith** [brith]  
 great fear, dread *name* **goe** [goe]  
 great hall *name* **thamas** [themais]  
 great number *name* **lae** [lae]  
 great number, crowd, host *name* **rim** [rim]  
 Great Ocean *name* **gaearon** [gaearyn]  
 great region, province *name* **ardhon**  
**[erdhyn]**

great sea, ocean *name* **Aearon** [Aearyn? Gaearyn?]  
 great stone, rock *name* **gond** [gynd]  
 great, large *adj.* **dae** [dae]  
 great, mighty *adj.* **beleg** [belig]  
 greedy *adj.* **melch** [milch]  
 green *adj.* **calen** [celin]  
 Green Elf *name* **laegel** [laegil]  
 Green Elves (people) *name* **laegrim**  
 greet *vb.* **suila-**  
 greet *vb.* **suilanna-**  
 greeting *name* **suilad** [suilaid]  
 grey *adj.* **mithren** [mithrin]  
 grey, pale *adj.* **mith** [mith]  
 grey, pale *adj.* **thind** [thind]  
 Grey-Elf *name* **send** [sind]  
 gross (144) *name* **host** [hyst]  
 grow *vb.* **gala-**  
 grow toward evening *vb.* **thinna-**

growth, plant *name* **galas** [gelais]  
 guard, gaze, watch *vb.* **tir-**  
 guard, guarding *name* **tirith** [tirith]  
 guard, look toward, watch, gaze *vb.* **tiria-**  
 guarded, fenced, hidden *pp.* **thoren**  
**[thorin]**  
 guess, idea, notion *name* **inc** [inc]  
 guesthouse *name* **sennas** [sennais]  
 guilty, wily, sinister *adj.* **crumguru**  
**[crumgyry]**  
 gulf, abyss, chasm, void *name* **dath**  
**[daith]**  
 gulf, abyss, chasm, void *name* **iâ**  
 gulf, cleft, ravine *name* **criss** [criss]  
 gull *name* **gwael** [gwael]  
 gull *name* **maew** [maew]  
 gull *name* **mýl**  
 gulp *name* **yll**

## H

habit, custom *name* **haew** [haew]  
 hack through *vb.* **hasta-**  
 hail *name* **suil** [suil]  
 hail! *interj.* **ai**  
 hair, lock of hair, tress *name* **fin** [fin]  
 hairnet, tressure *name* **cathrae** [cathrae]  
 half *pref.* **per-**  
 half *adj.* **perin**  
 Half-Elf *name* **peredhel** [peredhil]  
 Halfling, Hobbit *name* **perian** [periain]  
 Halfling, Hobbit (People) *name*  
**periannath**  
 hall *name* **tham** [thaim]  
 hall with vaulted roof, cave, vault, vaulted  
 ceiling *name* **rond** [rynd]  
 halt, cessation, pause, respite *name* **post**  
**[pyst]**  
 halt, stop *vb.* **dar-**  
 hammer *name* **dam** [daim]  
 hammer *vb.* **damma-**  
 hammer *name* **dring** [dring]  
 hand *name* **cam** [caim]  
 hand *name* **mâb** [maib]  
 handcraft, art, craft *name* **maenas**  
**[maenais]**

handle, feel, stroke, wield *vb.* **matha-**  
 hand's palm *name* **camlann** [camlain]  
 handy, skilled *adj.* **flâd** [flaid]  
 handy, skilled *adj.* **maed** [maed]  
 hang, dangle *vb.* **glinga-**  
 hanging *name* **gling** [gling]  
 harass, trouble *vb.* **trasta-**  
 harborage *name* **hobas** [hebys]  
 harbour, anchorage, haven, quiet water  
*name* **lorn** [lyrn]  
 harbour, haven, pass, strait *name* **lond**  
**[lynd]**  
 harbour, haven, small landlocked bay *name*  
**hûb** [huib]  
 hard, contorted, twisted, knotted, crabbed  
*adj.* **norn** [nyrn]  
 hare *name* **laboth**  
 harp *name* **gannel** [gennil]  
 harp, play a harp *vb.* **ganna-**  
 harp, play a harp *vb.* **gannada-**  
 harper *name* **talagan** [telegaint]  
 hasp, clasp, holder, socket, staple *name*  
**taew** [taew]  
 hassock, footstool *name* **tharas** [therais]

hasty, vigorous, impetuous *adj.* **gorn**  
**[gyrn]**  
 hat *name* **carab** [**ceraib**]  
 hateful, deadly, fell *adj.* **delu** [**dely**]  
 have an impulse, begin suddenly and  
 vigorously *vb.* **heria-**  
 have knowledge *vb.* **ista-**  
 have, be able, hold, possess, can *vb.* **gar-**  
 haven *name* **círbann** [**círbain**]  
 haven, anchorage, harbour, quiet water  
*name* **lor**n [**lyrn**]  
 haven, harbour, pass, strait *name* **lond**  
**[lynd]**  
 haven, harbour, small landlocked bay *name*  
**hûb** [**huib**]  
 having eyes, eyed *adj.* **heneb** [**henib**]  
 having willows, of willow *adj.* **tathren**  
**[tethrin]**  
 he *pron.* **hon**  
 head, hill *name* **dôl** [**dýl**]  
 headland, cape *name* **cast** [**caist**]  
 heal *vb.* **nesta-**  
 healing *name* **nestad** [**nestaid**]  
 heap, mound *name* **cûm** [**cuim**]  
 heart *name* **hûn** [**huin**]  
 heart, core, center *name* **nest** [**nist**]  
 heart, inner mind *name* **gûr** [**guir**]  
 heart, inner thought, mind, meaning *name*  
**ind** [**ind**]  
 heart, thought, mind *name* **nauth** [**noeth**]  
 heat, fire *name* **ûr** [**uir**]  
 heaven *name* **menel** [**menil**]  
 heavy *adj.* **long** [**lyng**]  
 heavy burden, affliction *name* **caul**  
 heavy stroke, blow *name* **dram** [**draim**]  
 hedge *name* **cai** [**cî**]  
 hedge of spikes *name* **caraes** [**caraes**]  
 height, summit of high mountain *name*  
**taen** [**taen**]  
 heir *name* **hîl** [**hîl**]  
 helm *name* **thôl** [**thýl**]  
 helmet *name* **harn** [**hern**]  
 herb *name* **salab** [**selaib**]  
 herb *name* **salch** [**selch**]  
 here *adv.* **sí**  
 here, hither *pref.* **nev-**  
 hero *name* **callon** [**cellyn**]  
 hero, dauntless, steadfast *adj.* **thalion**  
**[thelyn]**  
 hew *vb.* **drava-**

hewn, log *adj.* **drafn** [**drefn**]  
 hidden, false, twicked *adj.* **raeg**  
 hidden, fenced, guarded *pp.* **thoren**  
**[thorin]**  
 hidden, secret *pp.* **dolen** [**dolin**]  
 hidden, secret *adj.* **thurin** [**thurin**]  
 hidden, veiled, shadowed *adj.* **hall** [**hail**]  
 hideous creature, deformed, monster *name*  
**ulunn** [**ylynn**]  
 hideous, monstrous *adj.* **uanui** [**uanui**]  
 hideous, ugly *pref.* **ul-**  
 high pass, climb *name* **andrath** [**endraith**]  
 high, exalted *adj.* **hall** [**hail**]  
 high, fine, lofty, noble *adj.* **brand**  
**[braind]**  
 high, lofty, sublime, noble *adj.* **taur**  
**[toer]**  
 high, noble, royal *pref.* **ar-**  
 high, noble, royal *pref.* **ara-**  
 hill, head *name* **dôl** [**dýl**]  
 hill, steep-sided mount *name* **amon**  
**[emyn]**  
 hindmost part, rear, end *name* **tele** [**teli**]  
 historical *adj.* **gobenathren** [**gebenethrin**]  
 history *name* **gobennas** [**gebennais**]  
 history *name* **pennas** [**pennais**]  
 hither, here *pref.* **nev-**  
 Hobbit, Halfling *name* **perian** [**periain**]  
 Hobbit, Halfling (People) *name*  
**periannath**  
 hold allegiance, serve *vb.* **buia-**  
 hold, be able, have, possess, can *vb.* **gar-**  
 holder, clasp, socket, hasp, staple *name*  
**taew** [**taew**]  
 hole *name* **gas** [**gais**]  
 hole, lair, excavation *name* **torech** [**terich**]  
 hollow *name* **coll** [**cyll**]  
 hollow *name* **naw** [**noe**]  
 hollow out, excavate *vb.* **rosta-**  
 holly *name* **ereg** [**erig**]  
 holly *name* **eregdos**  
 holly, thorn *name* **rêg** [**rîg**]  
 holy place, fane, sanctuary *name* **iaun**  
**[ioen]**  
 holy, dreadful, fearful *adj.* **gaer** [**gaer**]  
 home, dwelling, house, family, land, earth  
*name* **bâr** [**bair**]  
 honey *name* **glî** [**glî**]  
 honeycomb *name* **nîdh** [**nîdh**]

hook, claw, crook *name* **gamp** [ʔgaimp, ʔgemp]  
 hop *vb.* **laba-**  
 hope *vb.* **hartha-**  
 hope *name* **harthad** [herthaid]  
 hope (based on a reason) *name* **amdir** [amdir]  
 hope, faith, trust *name* **estel** [estil]  
 horde, crowd, host *name* **hoth** [hyth]  
 horizon *name* **tiriw** [tiriw]  
 horn, peak *name* **aeg** [aeg]  
 horn, peak *name* **rasg** [rais]  
 horn, trumpet *name* **rom** [rym]  
 horrible *adj.* **gortheb** [gerthib]  
 horrible, loathsome *adj.* **deleb** [delib]  
 horror *name* **angos** [engyl]  
 horror *name* **gorog** [geryg]  
 horror *name* **goroth** [geryg]  
 horror, abhorrence, fear, dread, detestation, loathing *name* **delos** [delys]  
 horror, fear, dread *name* **gôr** [gôr]  
 horror, shuddering *name* **girith** [girith]  
 horse *name* **lobor** [lebyr]  
 horse *name* **roch** [rych]  
 Horse.Lords (People) *name* **Rochirrim**  
 Horse-Lord, knight, rider *name* **rochir** [rochir]  
 host, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, regiment, people, region, wilderness *name* **gwaith** [gwaith]  
 host, army *name* **gweith** [gwith]  
 host, crowd, great number *name* **rim** [rim]  
 host, crowd, horde *name* **hoth** [hyth]

## I

I *pron.* **im**  
 I *pron.* **ni**  
 ice *name* **heleg** [helig]  
 icicle *name* **aeglos** [aeglys]  
 idea *name* **naw** [noe]  
 idea, guess, notion *name* **inc** [inc]  
 if *conj.* **ae**  
 ill deed, sin *name* **úgarth** [úgerth]  
 ill, sick, sickly *adj.* **lhaew** [lhaew]  
 immortal, name of a flower *name* **alfirin** [alfirin]

hot *adj.* **born** [byrn]  
 hot, August *name* **úrui** [úruí]  
 hound of chase *name* **rýn** [rýn]  
 house, building *name* **car** [cair]  
 house, clan, family *name* **noss** [nyss]  
 house, deed, building *name* **cardh** [cerdh]  
 house, dwelling, home, family, land, earth *name* **bâr** [bair]  
 house, family, clan *name* **nost** [nyst]  
 household, troop under a lord *name* **herth** [hirth]  
 however, but *conj.* **dan**  
 howl *vb.* **gawa-**  
 howling *name* **gawad** [gewaid]  
 human *adj.* **firen** [firin]  
 hummock *name* **gwastar** [gwestair]  
 hump *name* **tump** [tymp]  
 hungry *adj.* **saig**  
 hunt *name* **rui** [rui]  
 hunt *vb.* **fara-**  
 hunt, hunting *name* **farad** [ferais]  
 hunt, hunting *name* **faras** [ferais]  
 hunter *name* **faron** [feryn]  
 hunter *name* **feredir** [feredir?]  
 hunters (people) *name* **faradrim**  
 hunters? *name* **faroth** [feryth]  
 hurl *vb.* **had-**  
 hurler of darts, thrower of darts *name* **hadron** [hedryn]  
 husband *name* **hervenn** [hervinn]  
 husband, man *name* **benn** [binn]  
 hymn *name* **aerlinn** [aerlinn]

impetuous, hasty, vigorous *adj.* **gorn** [gyrn]  
 impetuous, rushing *adj.* **alag** [elaig]  
 impetuous, violent, rushing *adj.* **ascar** [escair]  
 impetus *name* **gorf** [gyrf]  
 in *prep.* **mi**  
 in *prep.* **vi**  
 in (used of time) *prep.* **ned**  
 in, beneath, under *name* **dî** [dî]  
 in, inside *pref.* **ne-**  
 incite *vb.* **meltha-**

incline *name* **talad** [telaid]  
 inclined, slant down *adv.* **dadbenn**  
**[dedbinn]**  
 index finger *name* **lebdas** [lebdais]  
 inner mind, heart *name* **gûr** [guir]  
 inner thought, mind, meaning, heart *name*  
**ind** [ind]  
 innumerable, countless *adj.* **aronoded**  
**[erenedid]**  
 insecure, falling, slipping *adj.* **talt** [telt?]  
 insert, stick in *vb.* **nestag-**  
 inside *pref.* **nedh-**  
 inside, in *pref.* **ne-**  
 instead, rather *adv.* **sennui**  
 insult *name* **eithad** [eithaid]

insult, prick with a sharp point, stab, treat  
 with scorn *vb.* **eitha-**  
 intelligent *adj.* **hand** [haind]  
 intend, mean, purpose, resolve, will *name*  
**thel**  
 intend, mean, resolve *vb.* **thel-**  
 intention, purpose *name* **thelion** [thelyn]  
 iron *name* **ang** [eng]  
 iron bond, chain *name* **angwedh**  
**[engwidh]**  
 island *name* **toll** [tyll]  
 isolated hill *name* **mindon** [mindyn]  
 isolated, lonely *adj.* **ereb** [erib]  
 issue of water, spring, well *name* **eithel**  
**[eithil]**

## J

January *name* **narwain**  
 jaw *name* **ank** [enk]  
 jaw, row of teeth *name* **anc** [ainc]  
 jaw, row of teeth *name* **carach** [ceraich]  
 jaw, set of jaws *name* **naew** [naew]  
 jerk, twitch, snatch *vb.* **ritha-**  
 jerk, twitch, trick *name* **rinc** [rinc]  
 jewel, Silmaril *name* **Mirion** [Míryn]  
 jewel, treasure *name* **mîr** [mîr]  
 jewel-like *adj.* **míriel** [míril]  
 jewel-smith, smith *name* **mírdan**  
**[mírdain]**  
 journey, way *name* **lend** [lind]  
 journey-bread, way-bread *name* **lembas**  
**[lembais]**

joy *name* **glass** [glais]  
 joy, triumph *name* **gell** [gill]  
 joyous, festive *adj.* **meren** [merin]  
 jubilation *name* **gellam** [gellaim]  
 judge *name* **badhor** [bedhyr]  
 judge *name* **badhron** [bedhryn]  
 judgment, sentence *name* **baudh** [boedh]  
 juice *name* **saw** [soe]  
 juice, syrup *name* **paich** [pâich]  
 juicy *adj.* **pihen** [pihin]  
 July *name* **cerveth**  
 June *name* **nóruí**  
 just, fair-minded, generous *adj.* **fael** [fael]

## K

keen, acute, sharp *adj.* **laeg**  
 keep, defend *vb.* **gartha-**  
 keep, retain *vb.* **heb-**  
 Khuzdûl *name* **Hadhodren**  
 kind, friendly, loving *adj.* **milui** [milui]  
 kindle *vb.* **nartha-**  
 kindler (fem.) *name* **thoniel** [thonil]  
 kindness, affection, love *name* **mîl** [mîl]

King *name* **âr** [êr?]  
 king *name* **aran** [erain]  
 king *name* **taur** [toer]  
 kingdom *name* **arnad** [ernaid]  
 kingdom, realm *name* **aranarth**  
 kingfisher (bird) *name* **heledir** [heledir]  
 kingsfoil *name* **athelas** [ethelais]



kinsman, kinswoman *name* **gwanur**  
[gwenyr]

kinswoman, kinsman *name* **gwanur**  
[gwenyr]

kiss *vb.* **mib-**

kiss *vb.* **mítha-**

knife, dagger *name* **sigil** [sigil]

knight, Horse-Lord, rider *name* **rochir**  
[rochir]

knock *vb.* **tamma-**

knot *name* **nardh** [nerdh]

knotted, contorted, twisted, crabbed, hard  
*adj.* **norn** [nyrn]

knowledge, lore *name* **ist** [ist]

## L

labour, toil *vb.* **muda-**

lady *name* **brennil** [brennil]

lady *name* **heryn** [heryn]

Lady *name* **hiril** [hiril]

lady, bride *name* **dî** [dî]

lair, hole, excavation *name* **torech** [terich]

lair, resting place *name* **caew** [caew]

lake, cold pool *name* **hoth** [hyth]

lake, cold pool *name* **rim** [rim]

lake, pool *name* **ael** [aelin]

lake, pool *name* **lîn** [lîn]

lake, water, pool, stream *name* **nên** [nîn]

lament *name* **naergon** [naergoen]

lament *name* **noe** [noe]

lamentation *name* **nirnaeth** [nirnaeth]

lamp *name* **calar** [clair]

lampwright *name* **calardan** [celerdain]

land, dwelling place, region *name* **dôr**  
[dyr]

land, dwelling, house, home, family, earth  
*name* **bâr** [bair]

lands of Middle-earth *name* **ennorath**

language, tongue, dialect *name* **lam** [laim]

large *adj.* **daer** [daer]

large excavation, cave, delving *name*

**gathrod** [gethryd]

large excavation, cave, delving *name*

**groth** [gryth]

large excavation, cave, delving *name* **roth**  
[ryth]

large rive with current, river *name* **duin**  
[duin]

large, great *adj.* **dae** [dae]

last *adj.* **medui** [medui]

last day of the year *name* **penninor**  
[penninoer]

last, endure, stay, wait, remain *vb.* **dartha-**

last, survive *vb.* **brona-**

laugh *vb.* **gladha-**

laughter *name* **lalaith** [lalaith]

lay, poem song *name* **glîr** [glîr]

lead, bring *vb.* **tog-**

leaf *name* **lass** [lais]

league, pause, stop *name* **daur** [doer]

lean, thin, meager *adj.* **lhain** [lîn]

lean, thin, meager *adj.* **lhain** [lhîn? or  
lîn?]

leap *vb.* **cab-**

leap *name* **cabed** [cebid]

leaping down, swooping *adj.* **thôr** [thÿr]

leaping flame, flame *name* **lach** [laich]

learn *vb.* **gelia-**

learned *adj.* **istui** [istui]

left *name* **crom** [crym]

left *adj.* **hair** [hair]

left (direction) south *name* **hâr**

left Behind *adj.* *name* **lefn** [lifn]

left hand *name* **crum** [cruim]

left hand *name* **hair** [hair]

left hand, left side *name* **harvo** [harvoe]

left side, left hand *name* **harvo** [harvoe]

left-handed *adj.* **crumui** [crumui]

left-handed *adj.* **hargam** [hergaim]

learned in deep arts, wise *adj.* **golwen**

[gelwin]

lest, boundary, girdle *name* **lest** [list]

letter, sign, tengwa *name* **têw** [tîw]

level, open space *name* **land** [laind]

lick *vb.* **lav-**

lie *vb.* **fura-**

lie (on the ground *vb.* **caeda-**

life *name* **cuil** [cuil]

lift *vb.* **hal-**

light *name* **calad** [celaid]

light *pref.* **gal-**  
 light (bright) *adj.* **gail [gail]**  
 light (bright), sunlight, brilliance, radiance,  
 glittering reflection *name* **galad [gelaid]**  
 light, clear, sparkling *adj.* **hâl [hail]**  
 like silver *adj.* **celebren [celebrin]**  
 like, according to, as *adv.* **be**  
 limit, bound, enclose *vb.* **glenia-**  
 line of surf., beach, shore, coast, strand,  
 foaming shore *name* **falas [felais]**  
 line, row *name* **lîr [lîr]**  
 line, row *name* **tê [tî]**  
 line, row *name* **tî [tî]**  
 link, articulation *name* **lîf**  
 lion, rush, roaring noise *name* **raw [roe]**  
 liquid food., broth, soup *name* **salph**  
**[seilph]**  
 listen *vb.* **lasta-**  
 listen in, eavesdrop *vb.* **lathra-**  
 listen in, eavesdrop *vb.* **lathrada-**  
 little *adj.* **pîn [pîn]**  
 little *adj.* **tithen [tithin]**  
 little brother, also the name of the middle  
 finger *name* **honeg [honig]**  
 little father, thumb *name* **atheg [ethig]**  
 little finger *name* **niged [nigid]**  
 little finger, babe *name* **laes [laes]**  
 little finger, baby *name* **gwinig**  
 little finger, petty, small *adj.* **niben**  
**[nibin]**  
 little kiss *name* **mib**  
 little river, stream *name* **cel [cil]**  
 live *vb.* **cuia-**  
 lively, sudden, quick *adj.* **brêg [brîg]**  
 load *name* **cûl [cuil]**  
 loaf, round bread *name* **basgorn [besgyrn]**  
 loathing, abhorrence, fear, horror dread,  
 detestation *name* **delos [delys]**  
 loathsome, horrible *adj.* **deleb [delib]**  
 local, regional *adj.* **trannail [trannail]**  
 lock of hair *name* **fing [fing]**  
 lock of hair, hair, tress *name* **fîn [fîn]**  
 lock of hair, tress *name* **find [find]**  
 lode, channel (water), watercourse, stream,  
 vein *name* **rant [raint]**  
 lofty, eminent, superior *adj.* **orchal**  
**[erchail]**

lofty, fine, high, noble *adj.* **brand**  
**[braind]**  
 lofty, high, sublime, noble *adj.* **taur**  
**[toer]**  
 lofty., exalted, noble *adj.* **arth [erth]**  
 log, hewn *adj.* **drafn [drefn]**  
 lone, alone, one *pref.* **er-**  
 lonely, isolated *adj.* **ereb [erib]**  
 long *adj.* **and**  
 long and thin *adj.* **taen [taen]**  
 long mark *name* **andaith [andaith]**  
 long year, Valian year *name* **ennin**  
**[ennin]**  
 long, for a long time *adv.* **anann**  
 Longbeard (tribe of Dwarves *name*  
**Anfang [Enfeng]**  
 Longbeards (people) *pl. coll.* **Anfangrim**  
 long-lived, aged *adj.* **iphant [iphaint]**  
 look toward, watch, guard, gaze *vb.* **tiria-**  
 look, face, expression *name* **thîr**  
 looking, glance, view *name* **tûr [tûr]**  
 lord *name* **brannon [brennyn]**  
 lord, control, mastery, power, master,  
 victor *name* **tûr [tuir]**  
 lord, master *name* **hîr [hîr]**  
 lore, knowledge *name* **ist [ist]**  
 loud, noisy *adj.* **brui [brui]**  
 love *vb.* **mel-**  
 love *vb.* **mela-**  
 love *name* **meleth [melith]**  
 love *vb.* **mil-**  
 love, affection, kindness *name* **mîl [mîl]**  
 lover (fem.) *name* **melethril [melethril]**  
 lover (masc.) *name* **melethron**  
**[melethryn]**  
 lover, friend *name* **seron [seryn]**  
 loving, friendly, kind *adj.* **milui [milui]**  
 low, deep, low-lying *adj.* **nûr [nuir]**  
 low, deep, low-lying *adj.* **tofn [tyfn]**  
 low, flat field *name* **talf [telf?]**  
 low, gloomy *adj.* **dofn [dyfn]**  
 low-lying, deep, low *adj.* **nûr [nuir]**  
 loyal, strong, faithful *adj.* **thenid**  
 loyal, strong, faithful *adj.* **thenin**  
 lust *name* **mael [mael]**  
 lustful *adj.* **maelui [maelui]**  
 lying in bed, sickness *name* **cael [cael]**

# M

machine, contrivance, device *name* **gaud**  
[**goed**]

made of stone, stony *adj.* **gondren**

[**gendrin**]

mage, wise man *name* **gollor** [**gellyr**]

magic metal that only mirrors starlight and  
moolight *name* **ithildin** [**ithildin**]

magic, deep lore *name* **angol** [**engyl**]

magic, evil knowledge, sorcery,

necromancy *name* **gûl** [**guil**]

maid, daughter, girl *name* **iell** [**ill**]

maid, daughter, girl *name* **sell** [**sill**]

maiden *name* **gwend** [**gwind**]

maiden, girl, virgin *suff.* **-wen**

main, chief, prime, prominent *adj.* **main**

[**mîn**]

make *vb.* **tan-**

make a way, find a way *vb.* **rad-**

make clear, clear *vb.* **glanna-**

make come, fetch *vb.* **toltha-**

make firm, confirm, establish *vb.*

**tangada-**

make war *vb.* **dagra-**

make war, do battle *vb.* **dagra-**

make, build, do *vb.* **car-**

make, fashion, shape *vb.* **echad-**

maker *name* **tân?** [**tain**]

maker, doer *name* **ceredir** [**ceredir**]

making, doing *name*  **cared** [**cerid**]

male *adj.* **anu** [**eny**]

male, adult male *name* **dîr** [**dîr**]

Man *name* **adan** [**edain**]

Man of the West, Númenórean *name*

**dúnadan** [**dúnedain**]

man, husband *name* **benn** [**binn**]

manage, deal with, handle, wield *vb.*

**maetha-**

manhood, able-bodied men (troop of),

manpower, host, regiment, people, region,

wilderness *name* **gwaith** [**gwaith**]

manifested body of a Vala, cloud, veil

*name* **fân** [**fain**]

manpower, able-bodied men (troop of),

manhood, host, regiment, people, region,

wilderness *name* **gwaith** [**gwaith**]

man-spearhead (wedge formation in battle)

*name* **dírnaith** [**dírnaith**]

many, fréquent *adj.* **laew** [**laew**]

March *name* **gwaeron**

mark *name* **tagol** [**tegyll**]

mark *name* **taith** [**taith**]

marking (a boundary) *name* **taig** [**taig**]

mass of ice *name* **gochel** [**gechil**]

mast, beech *name* **fêr** [**ferin**]

master *name* **herdir** [**herdir**]

master *name* **heron** [**heryn**]

Master of Stone, Dwarf *name* **Gonhir** [**Gonhir**]

master, conquer *vb.* **orthor-**

master, control, mastery, power, victor,

lord *name* **tûr** [**tuur**]

master, lord *name* **hîr** [**hîr**]

mastery, control, power, master, victor,

lord *name* **tûr** [**tuur**]

May *name* **lothron**

mayor *name* **condir** [**condir**]

me *pron.* **nin**

meager, lean, thin *adj.* **lhain** [**lîn**]

meager, lean, thin *adj.* **lhain** [**lhîn?** or  
**lîn?**]

mean, bad, poor *adj.* **faeg** [**faeg**]

mean, intend, purpose, resolve, will *name*  
**thel**

mean, intend, resolve *vb.* **thel-**

meaning, inner thought, mind, heart *name*

**ind** [**ind**]

meet *vb.* **govad-**

merry *adj.* **gelir** [**gelir**]

mesh, net *name* **rem** [**rim**]

met *pp.* **govannen**

metal *name* **tinc** [**tinc**]

metal, true-silver *name* **mithril** [**mithril**]

middle finger *name* **lebenedh** [**lebenidh**]

middle finger *name* **toleg**

middle finger, little brother *name* **honeg**

[**honig**]

middle, center, core *name* **enedh** [**enidh**]

Middle-Earth *name* **Ennor**

midyear *name* **enedhin**

mighty, great *adj.* **beleg** [**belig**]

mind, inner thought, meaning, heart *name*

**ind** [**ind**]

mind, thought, heart *name* **nauth** [**noeth**]

mirror *name* **cenedril** [**cenedril**]

mist, fog *name* **hîth** [hîth]  
 mist, fog *name* **hithu** [hithy]  
 mistake, wrong *vb.* **athranna-**  
 misty, dark, dusky, obscure *adj.* **doll** [dyll]  
 misty, foggy *adj.* **hithui** [hethy]  
 mocking, scorn *name* **iaew** [iaew]  
 moisten *vb.* **limmida-**  
 Monday (star-day) *name* **orgilion**  
 monster *name* **úan** [uian]  
 monster, bogey, orc *name* **urug**  
 monster, deformed, hideous creature *name*  
**ulunn** [ylynn]  
 monstrous, hideous *adj.* **uanui** [uanui]  
 moon *name* **Ithil** [ithil]  
 morning, day *name* **aur** [oer]  
 morrowdim, dawn, twilight *name* **minuial**  
**[minuial]**  
 mortal *adj.* **fíreb** [fírib]  
 mortal *name* **fíreb** [fírib]  
 mortal *adj.* **firin?** [firin]  
 Mortal Humains *name* **firiath**  
 mortal maiden *name* **fíriel**  
 mortal man *name* **fair** [fîr]  
 mortal man *name* **firion** [firyn]

mortal woman *name* **adaneth** [edenith]  
 mortal woman *name* **firieth** [firith]  
 mother *name* **emel** [emil]  
 mother *name* **nana** [nenai]  
 mother *name* **naneth** [nenith]  
 mother, finger index *name* **emig** [emig]  
 mound *name* **tund** [tynd]  
 mound, ball, globe *name* **coron** [ceryn]  
 mound, enclosure *name* **cerin** [cerin]  
 mound, heap *name* **cûm** [cuim]  
 mountain *name* **orod** [ered, eryd]  
 mountain pass, gap, opening *name* **dîn**  
**[dîn]**  
 mountain peak *name* **aegas** [aegais]  
 mountain stream, torrent *name* **oll** [yll]  
 mountaineer *name* **orodben** [erydbin]  
 mouth or outflow of a river, estuary *name*  
**ethir** [ethir]  
 multitude, crowd *name* **ovras**  
 muscle, vigour, physical strength *name* **tû**  
**[tû]**  
 must *vb.* **boe**  
 my *pron.* **nín**

## N

nail *name* **taes** [taes]  
 naked *adj.* **hell** [hill]  
 naked *adj.* **lanc** [lainc]  
 name *name* **eneth** [enith]  
 name of a flower, immortal *name* **alfirin**  
**[alfirin]**  
 name, call *vb.* **esta-**  
 Nandor *name* **Danwaith**  
 Nandor *name* **Denwaith**  
 narrative poem *name* **glaer** [glaer]  
 narrator *name* **pethron** [pethryn]  
 narrow *adj.* **agor** [egyr]  
 neat, clean, tidy *adj.* **puig** [puig]  
 neck *name* **achad**  
 neck *name* **iaeth** [iaeth]  
 neck, throat *name* **hell** [hill]  
 necklace *name* **sigil** [sigil]  
 necromancy, evil knowledge, magic,  
 sorcery *name* **gûl** [guil]  
 need *name* **baur** [boer]

need, compulsion, duress, oppression,  
 tyranny *name* **thang** [theng]  
 neighbour *name* **sammar** [semmail]  
 net *name* **raef** [raef]  
 net, mesh *name* **rem** [rim]  
 net, web *name* **gwî** [gwî]  
 netted, enlaced *adj.* **raen**  
 netted, tangled, woven *adj.* **remmen**  
**[remmin]**  
 new *adj.* **gwain** [gwîn]  
 new *adj.* **sain** [sîn]  
 new moon *name* **cýron** [cýroen]  
 new, begun again *adj.* **eden** [edin]  
 new, fresh *adj.* **cîw** [cîw]  
 news, tidings *name* **siniath** [siniath]  
 night, darkness, gloom, dead of night *name*  
**fuin** [fuin]  
 night, darkness, nightfall, dusk *name* **dû**  
**[dû]**  
 night, gloom *name* **maur** [moer]

nightfall, darkness, night, dusk *name* **dû**  
**[dûi]**  
 nightingale *name* **dúlinn [dúlinn, i**  
**núlinn]**  
 nightingale *name* **merilin [merilin]**  
 nightingale *name* **tinúviel [tinúvil?]**  
 nighttime, gloom *name* **daw [doe]**  
 nine *cardinal* **neder**  
 ninth *ordinal* **nedruil**  
 no! don't! *interj.* **baw**  
 no! don't! *interj.* **law**  
 noble *adj.* **arod [aroed]**  
 noble (man) *name* **arphen [erphin]**  
 noble lady *name* **arwen [erwin]**  
 noble maiden *name* **rodwen**  
 noble, exalted, lofty *adj.* **arth [erth]**  
 noble, fine, high, lofty *adj.* **brand**  
**[braind]**  
 noble, high, royal *pref.* **ar-**  
 noble, high, royal *pref.* **ara-**  
 noble, lofty, high, sublime *adj.* **taur**  
**[toer]**  
 noble, royal *adj.* **arn**  
 noise, sound *name* **dang [deng]**  
 noisy, loud *adj.* **brui [brui]**  
 Noldo *name* **gódhel [gódhil]**  
 Noldo *name* **golodh [gelydh]**  
 Noldo (exiled) *name* **Ódhel [ódhil]**  
 Noldo Jewel (Silmaril) *name* **Golovir**  
**[Golovir]**  
 Noldor (exiled) *name* **Ódhellim**  
 Noldor (people) *name* **Gódhellim**  
 Noldor (people) *name* **Golodhrim**  
 noose *name* **nýw [nýw]**

## O

O! *interj.* **a**  
 oak tree *name* **doron [deryn]**  
 oath *name* **gwest [gwist]**  
 oath, bond, troth *name* **gwaedh [gwaedh]**  
 oblique, slanting *adj.* **adlant [edlaint]**  
 oblique, slanting *adj.* **adlant [edlaint]**  
 obscure, dark, dusky, misty *adj.* **doll [dyll]**  
 obscure, dim, overshadow, veil *vb.*  
**gwathra-**  
 obscure, foggy, vague *adj.* **hethu [hethy]**

north *name* **forod**  
 north (direction) *name* **forven**  
 north regions, Northmen, Northfolk *name*  
**forodwaith**  
 north, right *name* **fôr**  
 north, right hand *name, adj.* **fuir [fÿr]**  
 northern *adj.* **fervain [fervain]**  
 Northfolk, Northmen *name* **forodrim**  
 Northfolk, Northmen, north regions *name*  
**forodwaith**  
 Northmen, Northfolk *name* **forodrim**  
 Northmen, Northfolk, north regions *name*  
**forodwaith**  
 nose *name* **nem [nim]**  
 nose, snout *name* **bund [bynd]**  
 not *pref.* **al-**  
 not allow to continue, stunt, stop short *vb.*  
**nuitha-**  
 not common, excluded, separate, private  
*adj.* **said [said]**  
 not, without *part. nég.* **ú**  
 not, without *pref.* **ú-**  
 notion, guess, idea *name* **inc [inc]**  
 noun, number *name* **gwanod [gwenyd]**  
 novel, tale *name* **sinnarn [sinnern]**  
 November *name* **Hithui**  
 now *adv.* **si**  
 number, count, reckon *vb.* **nedia-**  
 number, noun *name* **gwanod [gwenyd]**  
 numberless, unnumbered *adj.* **arnediad**  
**[arnediad?]**  
 Númenórean, Man of the West *name*  
**dúnadan [dúnedain]**  
 numerous, frequent *adj.* **rem [rim]**

obstinate *adj.* **tarlanc [terlainc]**  
 occasion, time *name* **lû [lui]**  
 ocean, great sea *name* **Aearon [Aearyn?]**  
**Gaearyn?]**  
 ocean, sea *name* **aear [aeair]**  
 ocean, sea *name* **gaeaear [gaeair]**  
 October *name* **narbeleth**  
 odor *name* **ûl [uil]**  
 of bear, bearish *adj.* **medlin [medlin]**  
 of copper *adj.* **rustui**

of crystal *adj.* **ivorcheneb**  
of crystal *adj.* **ivren [ivrin]**  
of healing *adj.* **nestadren [nestedrin]**  
of iron *adj.* **angren [engryn]**  
of silver *adj.* **celevon**  
of stone *adj.* **gonui**  
of the shore *adj.* **falathren [felethrin]**  
of willow, having willows *adj.* **tathren [tethrin]**  
of wool, woolen *adj.* **taw [toe]**  
off! be off! *interj.* **ego!**  
Oiolossë *name* **Uilos**  
old, ancient, former *adj.* **iaur [ioer]**  
old, worn *adj.* **brûn [bruin]**  
old, worn (of things) *adj.* **gern [girn]**  
old, year sick *adj.* **ingem [ingim]**  
on *prep.* **bo**  
on both sides *pref.* **ath-**  
on the other side, distant, far, further *adj.*  
**hae [hae]**  
on this side of *prep.* **nef**  
One of the Forsaken, Sinda *name* **egol**  
one, anybody, somebody *pron.* **pen [pin]**  
one, lone, alone *pref.* **er-**  
one, number one *name* **min, mân**  
one-handed *name* **erchamion [erchemyn]**  
one-handed *name* **erchammon [erchemmyn]**  
one-handed *name* **erchammui [erchammui]**  
open *vb.* **edra-**  
open space, level *name* **land [laind]**  
open, cleared, plain, flat, wide *adj.* **laden [ledin]**

## P

pain *name* **naeg [naeg]**  
pain *vb.* **naegra-**  
pair of ears *name* **lhaw**  
pair of twin *name* **gwanûn [gwenyn]**  
pair of twin *name* **gwanûr [gwenyr]**  
pair of twin *name* **gwenyn**  
palantir, seeing stone *name* **gwachaedir [gwachaedir]**  
pale blue *adj.* **elu [ely]**  
pale, fallow *adj.* **malu [mely]**

open, enlarge *vb.* **panna-**  
opening, gap, mountain pass *name* **dîn [dîn]**  
oppress, constrain *vb.* **baugla-**  
oppression, compulsion, duress, need, tyranny *name* **thang [theng]**  
oppressive, cruel, tyrannous *adj.* **baug [boeg]**  
oppressor, constrainer, tyrant *name*  
**bauglir [bauglir]**  
oppressor, constrainer, tyrant *name*  
**baugron [baugryn]**  
or *conj.* **egor**  
orc *name* **glamog [glemyg]**  
orc, bogey, monster *name* **urug**  
Orch *name* **orch [yrch]**  
Orient, sunrise, East *name* **amrún [emrûn]**  
orkish *adj.* **erchion [erchyn]**  
our *pron.* **vín**  
out, forth, away *adv.* **e-**  
out, forth, away *adv.* **ed-**  
outcry, clamour, cry, shout *name* **caun [coen]**  
outer fence, encircling fence *name* **ephel [ephil]**  
outer ring, circle *name* **echor [echyr]**  
outlaws (wolf-people) *name* **gaurwaith**  
outline, shape *name* **cant [caint]**  
outside, without *pref.* **ar-**  
over, across, beyond *pref.* **thar-**  
overshadow, dim, veil, obscure *vb.*  
**gwathra-**  
own, property *name, adj.* **garn [gern]**

pale, fawn *adj.* **maidh [maidh]**  
pale, glittering *adj.* **gael [gael]**  
pale, grey *adj.* **mith [mith]**  
pale, grey *adj.* **thind [thind]**  
pale, white *adj.* **nim**  
paleness, pallor *name* **nimred [nimrid]**  
pallor, fear *name* **niphred [niphrid]**  
pallor, paleness *name* **nimred [nimrid]**  
palm (hand) *name* **talf [telf?]**  
palm (of hand) *name* **plâd [plaid]**

parent (fem.) *name* **odhril** [odhril]  
 parent (masc.) *name* **odhron** [edhryn]  
 pass between hills, cleft, gorge *name* **cîl** [cîl]  
 pass, cleft, cutting *name* **cirith** [cirith]  
 pass, haven, harbour, strait *name* **lond** [lynd]  
 pasture *name* **nadhör** [nedhyr]  
 pasture *name* **nadhras** [nedhrais]  
 path *name* **imrad** [imraid]  
 path, track *name* **pâd**  
 path, track *name* **râd** [raid]  
 pathway, beaten track *name* **bâd** [baid]  
 pause, cessation, halt, respite *name* **post** [pyst]  
 pause, league, stop *name* **daur** [doer]  
 paved way *name* **othlonn** [ethlynn]  
 peace *name* **sîdh** [sîdh]  
 peak *name* **mîn**  
 peak, horn *name* **aeg** [aeg]  
 peak, horn *name* **rasg** [rais]  
 pebbly *adj.* **brithon** [brithoen]  
 pedlar *name* **bachor** [bechyr]  
 pebble-bank *name* **serni** [serni]  
 peel, bark *name* **rîf** [rîf]  
 pen *name* **tegil** [tegil]  
 pen *name* **tegol** [tegyl]  
 penetrating, sharp *adj.* **maeg** [maeg]  
 People of Doriath *name* **Iathrim**  
 people of the Falas *name* **Falathrim**  
 People of the South *name* **haradrim**  
 people of the Trees, Elves of Lórien *name* **galadhrim**  
 people, able-bodied men (troop of), manhood, manpower, host, regiment, region, wilderness *name* **gwaith** [gwaith]  
 permission *name* **dâf** [daif]  
 petrel (small gull) *name* **paen** [paen]  
 petty, small, name of the little finger *adj.* **niben** [nibin]  
 Petty-Dwarf *name* **nogoth niben** [negyth nibin]  
 physical strength, muscle, vigour *name* **tû** [tui]  
 pick out, pick up *vb.* **leutha-**  
 pick up, pick out *vb.* **leutha-**  
 piercing, sharp, pointed *adj.* **megor** [megyr]  
 pile of stones, cairn *name* **sarnas** [sernais]

pilgrim, wanderer *name* **randir** [randir]  
 pillar (wood) *name* **thafn** [thefn]  
 pillow *name* **pesseg** [pessig]  
 pillow, bolster *name* **nedhu** [nedhy]  
 pimpernel (flower) *name* **elanor** [elanoer]  
 pin, brooch *name* **tachol** [techyl]  
 pine-tree *name* **thaun** [thuin]  
 pine-tree *name* **thôn** [thÿn]  
 pinion, wing *name* **roval** [rovail]  
 pipe-weed *name* **galenas** [gelenais]  
 pivot *name* **pelthas** [pelthas]  
 plain, cleared, flat, wide, open *adj.* **laden** [ledin]  
 plain, flatlands, flat surface, plane *name* **talath** [telaith]  
 plane, flatlands, flat surface, plain *name* **talath** [telaith]  
 plank, board *name* **pân** [pain]  
 plant, bush *name* **aiglos** [aiglys]  
 plant, growth *name* **galas** [gelais]  
 play *vb.* **telia-**  
 play *vb.* **telia-**  
 play a harp, harp *vb.* **ganna-**  
 play a harp, harp *vb.* **gannada-**  
 play, sport *name* **teilien** [teilin]  
 play, sport *name* **telien** [tîlin]  
 poem, lay, song *name* **glîr** [glîr]  
 point of spear *name* **aith** [aith]  
 point of spear *name* **thela** [thili?]  
 point, angle, sharp end, corner *name* **nass** [ness]  
 point, prick, stick *vb.* **ercha-**  
 point, prick, stick, thrust *vb.* **nasta-**  
 point, spear point *name* **ecthel** [ecthil]  
 point, tine, spike, sharp horn *name* **till** [till]  
 pointe *name* **ment** [mint]  
 pointed, sharp *adj.* **aeg** [aeg]  
 pointed, sharp, piercing *adj.* **megor** [megyr]  
 poison *name* **saew** [saew]  
 pollen, yellow powder *name* **mâl** [mail]  
 pondering, wise, thoughtful *adj.* **idhren** [idhrin]  
 pool *name* **loeg** [loeg]  
 pool, lake *name* **ael** [aelin]  
 pool, lake *name* **lîn** [lîn]  
 pool, water, lake, stream *name* **nên** [nîn]  
 poor, bad, mean *adj.* **faeg** [faeg]  
 poplar tree *name* **tulus** [tylys]

possess, be able, hold, have, can *vb.* **gar-**  
 potter *name* **cennan** [cennain]  
 power, control, mastery, master, victor,  
 lord *name* **tûr** [tuir]  
 praise, glorify *vb.* **egleria-**  
 praise, glorify *vb.* **egleria-**  
 precipice *name* **rhass** [rhais]  
 prick with a sharp point, insult, stab, treat  
 with scorn *vb.* **eitha-**  
 prick, point, stick *vb.* **ercha-**  
 prick, point, stick, thrust *vb.* **nasta-**  
 prickle *name* **erch** [irch]  
 prime, chief, main, prominent *adj.* **main**  
**[mîn]**  
 prince *name* **cund** [cynd]  
 prince *name* **ernil** [ernil]  
 princess *name* **riel** [rîl?]  
 prison, custody *name* **band** [baind]

prison, dungeon *name* **gador** [gedyr]  
 private, excluded, separate, not common  
*adj.* **said** [said]  
 prohibit, ban *vb.* **boda-**  
 prohibition, refusal *name* **ablad** [eblaid]  
 prominent, chief, main, prime *adj.* **main**  
**[mîn]**  
 promontory, gore, spearhead *name* **naith**  
**[naith]**  
 property, own *name, adj.* **garn** [gern]  
 protect *vb.* **beria-**  
 province, great region *name* **ardhon**  
**[erdhyn]**  
 puddle, small pool *name* **both** [byth]  
 puff, breeze *name* **hwest** [hwist]  
 purpose, intend, mean, resolve, will *name*  
**thel**  
 purpose, intention *name* **thelion** [thelyn]

## Q

quarrel *name* **cost** [cyst]  
 queen *name* **rîs** [rîs]  
 queen, remembrance *name* **rîn** [rîn]  
 queen, spouse *name* **bereth** [berith]

quench *vb.* **luithia-**  
 quick, lively, sudden *adj.* **brêg** [brîg]  
 quiet water, anchorage, haven, harbour  
*name* **lor**n [lyrn]

## R

race *name* **nûr** [nuir]  
 radiance, brilliance *name* **glaw** [gloe]  
 radiance, gold, sunlight *name* **malt** [melt]  
 radiance, light (bright), sunlight, brilliance,  
 glittering reflection *name* **galad** [gelaid]  
 radiance, sunlight, gold *name* **glawar**  
**[glewair]**  
 radiant *adj.* **faen** [faen]  
 rain *vb.* **eilia-**  
 rain *vb.* **elia-**  
 rain, foam, dew, spray *name* **ross** [ryss]  
 rainbow *name* **eilian** [eiliain]  
 rainbow *name* **ninniach**  
 rain-bow *name* **eiliant**  
 rainy *adj.* **rost** [ryst ]  
 raise *vb.* **ortha-**  
 raising *ger.* **orthad**

range of mountain peaks *name* **aeglir**  
**[aeglir]**  
 range of mountains *name* **orodrim**  
 ransom *name* **danwedh** [nenwidh]  
 rapid, swift *adj.* **legrin** [legrin]  
 rat *name* **nâr** [nair]  
 rather, instead *adv.* **sennui**  
 ravine, clef *name* **riss** [riss]  
 ravine, cleft *name* **falch** [felch]  
 ravine, cleft, cut *name* **rest** [rist]  
 ravine, cleft, gulf *name* **criss** [criss]  
 reach, stretch *vb.* **raetha-**  
 readiness for, action, vigour, fiery spirit  
*name* **hûr** [huir]  
 realm, kingdom *name* **aranarth**  
 realm, region *name* **ardh** [erdh]  
 reap *vb.* **critha-**



rear, hindmost part, end *name* **tele** [teli]  
 recite (poem), sing *vb.* **glir-**  
 reckon *vb.* **genedia-**  
 reckon, count, number *vb.* **nedia-**  
 reckoning, count *name* **genediad**  
**[genediaid]**  
 recount, tell to end *vb.* **trenar-**  
 red *adj.* **caran** [cerain]  
 red *adj.* **naru** [nery]  
 red, russet, brown *adj.* **rhosc** [rhysc]  
 red, scarlet *adj.* **coll** [cyll]  
 reddish, copper-coloured, ruddy *adj.* **gaer**  
**[gaer]**  
 reed *name* **lisc**  
 reek, smoke *name* **osp** [ysp]  
 refusal, reluctance *name* **avad** [evaid]  
 regiment, able-bodied men (troop of),  
 manhood, manpower, host, people, region,  
 wilderness *name* **gwaith** [gwaith]  
 region, able-bodied men (troop of),  
 manhood, manpower, host, regiment,  
 people, wilderness *name* **gwaith** [gwaith]  
 region, land, dwelling place *name* **dôr**  
**[dyr]**  
 regional, local *adj.* **trannail** [trannail]  
 relative, brother *name* **gwanûr** [gwenyr]  
 release, free *vb.* **adleitha-**  
 release, free *vb.* **adleitha-**  
 release, freeing *name* **leithian** [leithiain]  
 release, set free *vb.* **leithia-**  
 reluctance, refusal *name* **avad** [evaid]  
 remain, endure, stay, wait, last *vb.* **dartha-**  
 remembrance, queen *name* **rîn** [rîn]  
 remember *vb.* **ren-**  
 remote, away *adj.* **gwachae** [gwachae]  
 remote, far, distant *adj.* **haer** [haer]  
 rend *vb.* **narcha-**  
 renewal *name* **cîl** [cîl]  
 renewed *adj.* **cÿr** [cÿr]  
 reply giving new information, answer  
*name* **dangweth** [dengwith]  
 repose, rest *name* **îdh** [îdh]  
 resolve, intend, mean, purpose, will *name*  
**thel**  
 resolve, mean, intend *vb.* **thel-**  
 resonant (of strings) *adj.* **tong** [tyng]  
 respite, cessation, pause, halt *name* **post**  
**[pyst]**  
 response, answer *name* **dambeth**  
**[dembith]**

rest *vb.* **hoda-**  
 rest *vb.* **sedh-**  
 resting place, lair *name* **caew** [caew]  
 retain, keep *vb.* **heb-**  
 reunion *name* **aderthad** [aderthaid]  
 reunite *vb.* **adertha-**  
 rider *name* **rochben** [rochbin]  
 rider *name* **rochon** [rechyn]  
 rider, Horse-Lord, knight *name* **rochir**  
**[rochir]**  
 ridge, spike, stake *name* **gondrafn**  
**[gendrefn?]**  
 ridge, spike, stake *name* **gondram**  
**[gendrefn? / gondrem?]**  
 right hand, north *name, adj.* **fuir** [fÿr]  
 right hand, right side *name* **forvo** [forvoe]  
 right side, right hand *name* **forvo** [forvoe]  
 right, north *name* **fôr**  
 right-handed *name* **forgam** [fergaim]  
 rigid, sapless, stiff, withered *adj.* **tharn**  
**[thern]**  
 rill, river *name* **sîr** [sîr]  
 ring *name* **corf** [cyrf]  
 ring finger *name* **lebent** [lebint]  
 ring finger *name* **nethig** [nethig]  
 ringing od bells *name* **nelladel** [nelledil]  
 ringlet *name* **laus** [loes]  
 ringlet *name* **loch** [lych]  
 rise, arise *vb.* **eria-**  
 river *name* **celon** [celyn]  
 river *name* **sirion** [siryn]  
 river, large rive with current *name* **duin**  
**[duin]**  
 river, rill *name* **sîr** [sîr]  
 riverbank *name* **duirro** [duirroe]  
 river-bank, bank *name* **raw** [roe]  
 riverbed, climb, course *name* **rath** [raist]  
 road, way *name* **mên** [mîn]  
 roaring noise, lion, rush *name* **raw** [roe]  
 robust, firm *adj.* **tarch**  
 rock, great stone *name* **gond** [gynd]  
 rockenhewn hall *name* **rhûd** [rhuid]  
 roof *vb.* **orthel-**  
 roof *vb.* **orthel-**  
 roof *vb.* **toba-**  
 roof *name* **tobas** [tebais]  
 root *name* **thond** [thynd]  
 root (edible) *name* **solch** [sylch]  
 rope, strap *name* **raph** [raiph]  
 rose *name* **meril** [meril]

rotten, corrupt *adj.* **thaw** [thoe]  
 round bread, loaf *name* **basgorn** [besgyrn]  
 round knob, boss *name* **dolt** [dylt]  
 round, circular *adj.* **corn** [cyrn]  
 round, circular, globed *adj.* **corn** [cyrn]  
 row of teeth, jaw *name* **anc** [ainc]  
 row of teeth, jaw *name* **carach** [ceraich]  
 row, line *name* **lîr** [lîr]  
 row, line *name* **tê** [tî]  
 row, line *name* **tî** [tî]  
 royal *adj.* **arnen** [ernin]  
 royal, noble *adj.* **arn**  
 royal, noble, high *pref.* **ar-**  
 royal, noble, high *pref.* **ara-**  
 ruddy *adj.* **gruin** [grui]  
 ruddy of face *adj.* **crann**

ruddy, reddish, copper-coloured *adj.* **gaer**  
**[gaer]**  
 run *vb.* **nor-**  
 rune *name* **certh** [cirth]  
 runic alphabet *name* **angerthas**  
 rush, fling, fly *vb.* **rib-**  
 rush, lion, roaring noise *name* **raw** [roe]  
 rushing, flying *adj.* **rimp** [rimp]  
 rushing, impetuous *adj.* **alag** [elaig]  
 rushing, violent, impetuous *adj.* **ascar**  
**[escair]**  
 rusling sound, whisper *name* **rhoss** [rhyss]  
 russet, red, brown *adj.* **rhosc** [rhysc]  
 rustling sound, whisper *name* **lhoss**  
**[lhyss?]**

## S

sad *adj.* **nûr** [nuir]  
 sad, dreadful, woeful *adj.* **naer** [naer]  
 sad, gloomy *adj.* **dem** [dhim]  
 saddle *name* **rogol** [rygol]  
 sadness, gloom *name* **dim** [dim]  
 saga, tale *name* **narn** [nern]  
 sail, fly, wander, stray *vb.* **renia-**  
 sail, stray, wander *vb.* **mista-**  
 sail, wander, fly *vb.* **revia-**  
 sailor, shipman *name* **cirion** [ciryn]  
 salvation, saving *name* **edraith** [edraith]  
 salve *name* **glaew** [glaew]  
 sanctuary, fane, holy place *name* **iaun**  
**[ioen]**  
 sand, ash, dust *name* **lith**  
 sand, dust, ash *name* **ast** [aist]  
 sapless, rigid, stiff, withered *adj.* **tharn**  
**[thern]**  
 Saturday (Vala-day) *name* **orbelain**  
 Saturday (Vala-day) *name* **Or-Rodyn**  
 saving, salvation *name* **edraith** [edraith]  
 say, speak *vb.* **ped-**  
 scarlet, red *adj.* **coll** [cyll]  
 scorn, mocking *name* **iaew** [iaew]  
 scratch *vb.* **rhib-**  
 screen *vb.* **haltha-**  
 screen, cover, veil *name* **escal** [escail]  
 screen, veil *name* **esgal** [esgail]

sea *name* **gaer** [gaer]  
 sea *name* **aer** [aeair]  
 sea serpent, fish-dragon *name* **limlug**  
**[limlyg]**  
 sea weed *name* **gaeruil** [gaeruil]  
 sea, ocean *name* **aear** [aeair]  
 sea, ocean *name* **gaeair** [gaeair]  
 seashell *name* **half** [helf]  
 season of summer *name* **laer** [laer]  
 season of fading (autumn) *name* **firith**  
**[firith]**  
 season of stirring (spring) *name* **echuir**  
**[echuir]**  
 seaweed *name* **aeruil** [aeruil]  
 seaweed *name* **uil** [uil]  
 second *ordinal* **edwen**  
 second *ordinal* **tadui**  
 second in command, supporting *adj.* **taid**  
**[taid]**  
 second, again, back *pref.* **ad-**  
 secret, hidden *pp.* **dolen** [dolin]  
 secret, hidden *adj.* **thurin** [thurin]  
 see *vb.* **cen-**  
 seed, germ *name* **eredh** [eridh]  
 seeing stone, palantir *name* **gwachaedir**  
**[gwachaedir]**  
 seeing, sight *name* **cened** [cenid]  
 seem, appear *vb.* **thia-**

seize *vb.* **maba-**  
 seize, grasp *vb.* **mab-**  
 send *vb.* **menna-**  
 sensible, wise *adj.* **noen**  
 sentence, judgment *name* **baudh [boedh]**  
 separate, excluded, not common, private  
*adj.* **said [said]**  
 September *name* **ivanneth**  
 serpent, dragon, snake *name* **lhûg [lhuig]**  
 serpent, snake *name* **amlug [emlyg]**  
 serve, hold allegiance *vb.* **buia-**  
 set aside *vb.* **seidia-**  
 set free, release *vb.* **leithia-**  
 set of jaws, jaw *name* **naew [naew]**  
 set, fix *vb.* **penia-**  
 seven *cardinal* **odog**  
 seventh *adj.* **ochui**  
 seventh *ordinal* **odothui**  
 seventh *ordinal* **othui**  
 sexual desire *name* **îr**  
 shade, shadow, dim light *name* **gwâth**  
**[gwaith]**  
 shadow *name* **lum [lym]**  
 shadow with a recognizable shape *name*  
**morchant [morchaint]**  
 shadow, dreariness, twilight, vagueness  
*name* **muil [muil]**  
 shadow, shade, dim light *name* **gwâth**  
**[gwaith]**  
 shadowed, hidden, veiled *adj.* **hall [hail]**  
 shadowm shade *name* **dae [dae]**  
 shadowy *adj.* **gwathui [gwathui]**  
 Shadowy People (of Dunland) *name*  
**Gwathuirim**  
 shadowy, black, swart, swarty, shady *adj.*  
**donn [dynn]**  
 shadowy, dim *adj.* **gwathren [gwethrin]**  
 shady *adj.* **lumren [lymrin]**  
 shady, black, swart, swarty, shadowy *adj.*  
**donn [dynn]**  
 shaggy hair *name* **fast [faist]**  
 shallow lake *name* **lô [lý]**  
 shape, fashion, make *vb.* **echad-**  
 shape, outline *name* **cant [caint]**  
 shaped, formed *adj.* **cadu [cedy]**  
 shapely *adj.* **cadwar [cedwair]**  
 shapely *adj.* **maed [maed]**  
 shaping *name* **cannas [cennais]**  
 sharp edge, sudden end, brink *name* **lanc**  
**[lainc]**

sharp end, angle, point, corner *name* **nass**  
**[ness]**  
 sharp horn, tine, spike, point *name* **till**  
**[till]**  
 sharp point *name* **egnas [egnais]**  
 sharp, acute, keen *adj.* **laeg**  
 sharp, penetrating *adj.* **maeg [maeg]**  
 sharp, pointed *adj.* **aeg [aeg]**  
 sharp, pointed, piercing *adj.* **megor**  
**[megyr]**  
 sharp-eyed *adj.* **maecheneb [maechenib]**  
 shaven, smooth (for hills without trees)  
*adj.* **paran [perain]**  
 she *pron.* **he, hen, hene**  
 shield *name* **thand [thaind]**  
 shield wall *name* **amath [emaith]**  
 shield wall, shield fence *name* **thangail**  
**[thangail]**  
 shine white *vb.* **síla-**  
 ship *name* **cair [cîr]**  
 shipbuilder *name* **círdan [cirdain]**  
 shipman, sailor *name* **cirion [ciryn]**  
 shire, administrative district *name* **trann**  
**[train]**  
 shore *name* **habad [hebaid]**  
 shore, bank *name* **esgar**  
 shore, beach *name* **faur [foer]**  
 shore, beach, coast, strand, line of surf,  
 foaming shore *name* **falas [felais]**  
 short *adj.* **estent [estint]**  
 short *adj.* **then**  
 short *adj.* **thent [thint]**  
 shortness *name* **thinnas**  
 shout, call, cry out *vb.* **can-**  
 shout, clamour, outcry, cry *name* **caun**  
**[coen]**  
 shout, cry *name* **ial**  
 shouting, din, uproar, tumult, confused  
 noise, a body of Orcs *name* **glam [glaim]**  
 shudder *vb.* **gir-**  
 shuddering, horror *name* **girith [girith]**  
 sick, bedridden *adj.* **caeleb [caelib]**  
 sick, ill, sickly *adj.* **lhaew [lhaew]**  
 sickle *name* **cerch [circh]**  
 sickly *adj.* **gem [gim]**  
 sickly, ill, sick *adj.* **lhaew [lhaew]**  
 sickness *name* **paw [poe]**  
 sickness, disease *name* **lhîw [lhîw]**  
 sickness, lying in bed *name* **cael [cael]**  
 sight, seeing *name* **cenec [cenid]**

sign *name* **tann** [tain]  
 sign, letter, tengwa *name* **têw** [tîw]  
 silent *adj.* **dînen** [dînin]  
 silima, the crystal substance of the  
 Silmarils *name* **silef** [silif]  
 Silmaril *name* **Silevril** [Silevril]  
 Silmaril, jewel *name* **Mirion** [Míryn]  
 silver *name* **celeb** [celib]  
 silver birch (tree) *name* **nimbrethil**  
 silver spark *name* **gildin** [gildin]  
 sin, ill deed *name* **úgarth** [úgerth]  
 Sinda (of Doriath) *name* **iathron**  
 Sinda, One of the Forsaken *name* **egol**  
 Sindar *name* **Eluwaith**  
 Sindar *name* **Mithrim**  
 Sindar *name* **mithron**  
 Sindar, Forsaken (people) *name* **Eglath**  
 Sindar, Forsaken, Falathrim *name*  
**Egladhrim**  
 sing *vb.* **liria-**  
 sing, chant *vb.* **linna-**  
 sing, recite (poem) *vb.* **glir-**  
 singer, also used of rivers, air (of music),  
 song, tune *name* **lind** [lind]  
 single flower *name* **elloth** [ellyth]  
 single flower *name* **lotheg**  
 single flower *name* **lothod**  
 single, alone, first *adj.* **eriol** [erioel]  
 single, alone, first *adv.* **erui**  
 single, distinct, unique *adj.* **minai** [mini]  
 single, first, alone *adj.* **er** [ir]  
 sinister, guilty, wily *adj.* **crumguru**  
**[crumgyry]**  
 sinner *name* **raegdan** [raegdain]  
 sister *name* **gwathel** [gweithil]  
 sister *name* **thêl** [theli]  
 sister *name* **muinthel** [muinthil]  
 sister, girl *name* **neth** [nith]  
 sit *vb.* **haf-**  
 sit *vb.* **hav-**  
 six *cardinal* **eneg**  
 six *cardinal* **engui**  
 sixth *ordinal* **enchui**  
 skilled, clever *adj.* **maen**  
 skilled, handy *adj.* **flâd** [flaid]  
 skilled, handy *adj.* **maed** [maed]  
 slain *pp.* **dangen** [dengin]  
 slant down *vb.* **penna-**  
 slant down, inclined *adv.* **dadbenn**  
**[dedbinn]**

slant, slope *vb.* **adlanna-**  
 slanting, oblique *adj.* **adlant** [edlaint]  
 slanting, oblique *adj.* **adlant** [edlaint]  
 slave *name* **mûl** [muil]  
 slay *vb.* **dag-**  
 sleep *vb.* **losta-**  
 slender *adj.* **trîw** [trîw]  
 slender, fine *adj.* **lhind** [lhind]  
 slender, fragile, thin *adj.* **nind** [nind]  
 slender, slim *adj.* **fim** [fim]  
 slim, slender *adj.* **fim** [fim]  
 sling *name* **hadlath** [hedlaith]  
 slipping, falling, insecure *adj.* **talt** [telt?]  
 slope, declivity *name* **pend** [pind]  
 slope, declivity *name* **pind** [pind]  
 slope, slant *vb.* **adlanna-**  
 sloping, tilted *adj.* **adlann**  
 sloping, tilted *adj.* **adlod** [adloen]  
 slot, spoor, track, footprint *name* **ruin**  
**[rÿn]**  
 small bird *name* **filigod** [filig]  
 small finger *name* **lebig** [lebig]  
 small forest, wood *name* **glad** [glaid]  
 small landlocked bay, harbour, haven *name*  
**hûb** [huib]  
 small pool, puddle *name* **both** [byth]  
 small, petty, name of the little finger *adj.*  
**niben** [nibin]  
 small, tiny, frail *adj.* **mîw**  
 smell *vb.* **nosta-**  
 smell *name* **thost** [thyst]  
 smith, jewel-smith *name* **mírdan**  
**[mírdain]**  
 smoke, reek *name* **osp** [yosp]  
 smooth, shaven, (for hills without trees)  
*adj.* **paran** [perain]  
 snake *name* **lýg** [lýg]  
 snake, dragon, serpent *name* **lhûg** [lhuig]  
 snake, serpent *name* **amlug** [emlyg]  
 snatch, jerk, twitch *vb.* **ritha-**  
 snout, nose *name* **bund** [bynd]  
 snow *name* **loss** [lyss]  
 Snow Men (People) *name* **lossoth**  
 snowdrop *name* **ninim** [nininim]  
 snowdrop, flower *name* **niphredil**  
**[niphredil]**  
 snowy *adj.* **lossen** [lessin]  
 soaking wet *adj.* **loen** [loen]  
 soap *name* **glûdh** [gluidh]

socket, clasp, holder, hasp, staple *name* **taew** [taew]  
 soft *adj.* **mae** [mae]  
 soil *name* **cêf** [cîf]  
 soil, stain *vb.* **gwatha-**  
 soil, stain *name* **maw** [moe]  
 soiled, dirty *adj.* **gwaur** [goer]  
 soldier (Orkish) *name* **daug** [doeg]  
 sole of the foot *name* **telluin** [tellyn]  
 somebody, anybody, one *pron.* **pen** [pin]  
 son *name* **ion** [ion]  
 son, descendant *name* **iôn** [ÿn]  
 son, descendant (coll. pl) *name* **ionnath**  
 song *name* **laer** [laer]  
 song, air (of music), tune, singer, also used  
 of rivers *name* **lind** [lind]  
 song, lay, poem *name* **glîr** [glîr]  
 sorcery *name* **morgul** [morgyl, mergyl]  
 sorcery, evil knowledge, magic,  
 necromancy *name* **gûl** [guil]  
 soul, spirit *name* **fae** [fae]  
 sound bells *vb.* **nella-**  
 sound of the bells *name* **nellad** [nellaid]  
 sound of the horn *name* **romrú**  
 sound of the trumpets *name* **rû** [rui]  
 sound, noise *name* **dang** [deng]  
 soup, broth, liquid food *name* **salph**  
**[seilph]**  
 source, spring *name* **celu** [cely]  
 south *name* **harad**  
 south, left (direction) *name* **hâr**  
 south, southern *adj.* **haradren** [heredrin]  
 southern *adj.* **harn** [hern]  
 southern, south *adj.* **haradren** [heredrin]  
 sow *vb.* **redh-**  
 sown field *name* **rîdh** [rîdh]  
 sown field, acre *name* **rîdh**  
 spark *name* **tint** [tint]  
 spark *name* **tinu** [tiny]  
 sparkling, clear *adj.* **lim** [lim]  
 sparkling, clear, light *adj.* **hâl** [hail]  
 sparkling-dragon *name* **faelug** [faelyg]  
 speak, say *vb.* **ped-**  
 spear point, point *name* **ecthel** [ecthil]  
 spearhead, gore, promontory *name* **naith**  
**[naith]**  
 speed, urge on *vb.* **hortha-**  
 spell *name* **luith** [luith]  
 spider *name* **lhingril** [lhingril]  
 spider *name* **ungol** [yngyl]

spider filament, filament *name* **lhê** [lhê]  
 spider, cobweb, spider's web *name* **lhing**  
 spider's web, cobweb, spider *name* **lhing**  
 spike, ridge, stake *name* **gondrafn**  
**[gendrefn?]**  
 spike, ridge, stake *name* **gondram**  
**[gendrefn? / gondrem?]**  
 spike, stake *name* **ceber** [cebir]  
 spike, tine, point, sharp horn *name* **till**  
**[till]**  
 spike, tooth of rock *name* **carag** [ceraig]  
 spine *name* **ech** [ich]  
 spirit *name* **faer** [faer]  
 spirit, soul *name* **fae** [fae]  
 spit *vb.* **puia-**  
 splendour, glory *name* **claur** [cloer]  
 split, cleft, forked *adj.* **thanc** [thainc]  
 sponge, fungus *name* **hwand** [hwaind]  
 spoor, slot, track, footprint *name* **ruin**  
**[rÿn]**  
 sport, play *name* **teilien** [teilin]  
 sport, play *name* **telien** [tîlin]  
 spouse, queen *name* **bereth** [berith]  
 spray, rain, foam, dew *name* **ross** [ryss]  
 spread *vb.* **pelia-**  
 spring *name* **ethuil** [ethuil]  
 spring (water) *name* **celos** [celys]  
 spring, issue of water, well *name* **eithel**  
**[eithil]**  
 spring, source *name* **celu** [cely]  
 spring, swell, sprout *vb.* **tuia-**  
 sprout, bud *name* **tui** [tui]  
 sprout, bud *name* **tuiw** [tuiw] (plus  
**ancien)**  
 sprout, spring, swell *vb.* **tuia-**  
 spy *name* **ethir** [ethir]  
 stab, insult, prick with a sharp point, treat  
 with scorn *vb.* **eitha-**  
 stain *name* **gwass** [gwais]  
 stain, soil *vb.* **gwatha-**  
 stain, soil *name* **maw** [moe]  
 stain, stained *name, adj.* **mael** [mael]  
 stained *adj.* **gwaen** [gwaen]  
 stained, stain *name, adj.* **mael** [mael]  
 stair *name* **dim** [dim]  
 stairway *name* **pendrath** [pendraid]  
 stake, ridge, spike *name* **gondrafn**  
**[gendrefn?]**  
 stake, ridge, spike *name* **gondram**  
**[gendrefn? / gondrem?]**

stake, spike *name* **ceber** [cebir]  
 stalwart, firm, steady *adj.* **thala** [theili?]  
 staple, clasp, holder, socket, hasp *name*  
**taew** [taew]  
 star *name* **êl** [elin]  
 star, bright spark *name* **gîl** [gîl]  
 starlight *name* **gilgalad** [gilgelaid]  
 Star-Sun (flower) *name* **elanor** [elanoer]  
 stay, endure, wait, remain, last *vb.* **dartha-**  
 staying *adj.* **avorn** [evyrn]  
 steadfast man, trusty man *name* **bôr** [býr]  
 steadfast, abiding *adj.* **him**  
 steadfast, dauntless, hero *adj.* **thalion**  
**[thelyn]**  
 steady, firm, stalwart *adj.* **thala** [theili?]  
 steep *adj.* **baradh** [beraidh]  
 steep mountain peak *name* **tarag** [teraig]  
 steep-sided mount, hill *name* **amon**  
**[emyn]**  
 stem *name* **telch** [tilch]  
 stench *name* **thû** [thui]  
 stick in, insert *vb.* **nestag-**  
 stick, point, prick, thrust *vb.* **nasta-**  
 stick, prick, point *vb.* **ercha-**  
 sticky, viscous *adj.* **hîw** [hîw]§  
 stiff grass *name* **thâr** [thair]  
 stiff, rigid, sapless, withered *adj.* **tharn**  
**[thern]**  
 stiff, tough *adj.* **dorn** [dyrn]  
 stiff, tough *adj.* **tara** [teiri]  
 stiffness, difficulty, toughness *name* **tarias**  
**[teriais]**  
 stink *vb.* **thosta-**  
 stirrup *name* **talraph** [telraiph]  
 stone *name* **sarn** [sern]  
 stonecrop (plant) *name* **seregon** [seregyn]  
 stony, made of stone *adj.* **gondren**  
**[gendrin]**  
 stop short, stunt, not allow to continue *vb.*  
**nuitha-**  
 stop up *vb.* **dilia-**  
 stop, halt *vb.* **dar-**  
 stop, league, pause *name* **daur** [doer]  
 stopgap *name* **gasdil** [gasdil]  
 stopper, stopping *name* **dîl** [dîl]  
 stopping, stopper *name* **dîl** [dîl]  
 storm of wind *name* **alagos** [elegys]  
 storm, wind *name* **gwaew** [gwaew]  
 story *name* **pent** [pint]  
 straight *adj.* **tîr** [tîr]

strait, haven, harbour, pass *name* **lond**  
**[lynd]**  
 strand, beach, shore, coast, line of surf,  
 foaming shore *name* **falas** [felais]  
 strap, rope *name* **raph** [raiph]  
 stray, fly, sail, wander *vb.* **renia-**  
 stray, sail, wander *vb.* **mista-**  
 straying *name* **mistad** [mistaid]  
 stream, channel (water), watercourse, lode,  
 vein *name* **rant** [raint]  
 stream, flowing *name* **celeth** [celith]  
 stream, flowing *name* **sirith**  
 stream, little river *name* **cel** [cil]  
 stream, water, lake, pool *name* **nên** [nîn]  
 street *name* **othrad** [ethraid]  
 strength *name* **bel** [bil]  
 strength *name* **bellas** [bellais]  
 stretch, reach *vb.* **raetha-**  
 strip *vb.* **heltha-**  
 stroke, feel, handle, wield *vb.* **matha-**  
 strong in body *adj.* **bell** [bill]  
 strong, loyal, faithful *adj.* **thenid**  
 strong, loyal, faithful *adj.* **thenin**  
 stronghold, underground city *name*  
**othronn** [ethrynn]  
 stunt, stop short, not allow to continue *vb.*  
**nuitha-**  
 stunted, dwarfed *adj.* **naug** [noeg]  
 sublime, lofty, high, noble *adj.* **taur**  
**[toer]**  
 successor *name* **dÿr** [dÿr]  
 sudden *adj.* **bragol** [bragoel]  
 sudden end, sharp edge, brink *name* **lanc**  
**[lainc]**  
 sudden, lively, quick *adj.* **brêg** [brîg]  
 sudden, violent *adj.* **bragol** [bragoel]  
 suddenly *adv.* **breged** [bregid]  
 suddenness, violence *name* **breged**  
**[bregid]**  
 suffice *vb.* **feiria-**  
 sum up, count *vb.* **gonod-**  
 summit of high mountain, height *name*  
**taen** [taen]  
 Sun *name* **Anor** [Anoer]  
 sun, fire, flame *name* **naur** [noer]  
 Sunday (sea-day) *name* **oraearon**  
 sunlight, gold, radiance *name* **malt** [melt]  
 sunlight, light (bright), brilliance, radiance,  
 glittering reflection *name* **galad** [gelaid]

sunlight, radiance, gold *name* **glawar**  
**[glewair]**  
 sunny, fiery *adj.* **nóruí [nóruí]**  
 sunrise, Orient, East *name* **amrún**  
**[emrÿn]**  
 Sunset, West *name* **annûn [ennÿn]**  
 superior, eminent, lofty *adj.* **orchal**  
**[erchail]**  
 support *name* **tulu [tyly]**  
 supporting, second in command *adj.* **taid**  
**[taid]**  
 suppose *vb.* **inga-**  
 surface (flat) *name* **palath [pelaith]**  
 survival *gérondif* **bronad [brenaid]**  
 survive, last *vb.* **brona-**  
 swallow *name* **tuilinn [tuilinn]**  
 swan *name* **alph [eilph]**  
 sword *name* **pathu [pethy]**  
 sword, turf *name* **sâdh [saidh]**  
 swart, black, swarty, shady, shadowy *adj.*  
**donn [dynn]**

swart, brown, dark brown, yellow brown,  
 golden-brown *adj.* **baran [berain]**  
 swarty, black, swart, shady, shadowy *adj.*  
**donn [dynn]**  
 swear *vb.* **gwesta-**  
 sweet *adj.* **melui [melui]**  
 sweet, tuneful *adj.* **lend [lind]**  
 swell, spring, sprout *vb.* **tuia-**  
 swift *adj.* **lagor [legyr]**  
 swift *adj.* **lint [lint]**  
 swift, agile *adj.* **celeg [celig]**  
 swift, rapid *adj.* **legrin [legrin]**  
 swooping, leaping down *adj.* **thôr [thÿr]**  
 sword *name* **magol [meigol]**  
 sword *name* **megil [megil]**  
 sword, cleaver *name* **críst [críst]**  
 sword, cleaver *name* **rist**  
 sword, cutlass *name* **lang [laing]**  
 swordsman *name* **magor [megyr]**  
 sworn brother *name* **gwador [gwedyr]**  
 syrup, juice *name* **paich [pîch]**

## T

table *name* **talfin [telfin]**  
 tale, account *name* **trenarn [trenern]**  
 tale, novel *name* **sinnarn [sinnern]**  
 tale, saga *name* **narn [nern]**  
 tall *adj.* **tond [tynd]**  
 tangled *adj.* **galadhremmen**  
**[galadhremmin]**  
 tangled, woven, netted *adj.* **remmen**  
**[remmin]**  
 tea *name* **lasguil**  
 tea *name* **suithlas**  
 teach *vb.* **goltha-**  
 teach *vb.* **saeda-**  
 tear *name* **nîn [nîn]**  
 tear, cut *vb.* **rista-**  
 tear, weeping *name* **nîr [nîr]**  
 tearful *adj.* **níniel [nínil]**  
 tearful, damp, wet *adj.* **nîd [nîd]**  
 Teler *name* **glinnel [glinnil]**  
 Teler (member of the Third Clan of the  
 Elves) *name* **teler [telir]**  
 Teleri (People) *name* **Telerrim**  
 tell (a story) *vb.* **nara-**  
 tell to end, recount *vb.* **trenar-**

temptation *name* **úthaes [úthaes]**  
 ten *cardinal* **caer**  
 ten *cardinal* **pae**  
 tengwa, letter, sign *name* **têw [tîw]**  
 tenth *ordinal* **paenui**  
 terrible creature, demon *name* **raug [roeg]**  
 terrible, dire, fell *adj.* **goeol [goeol]**  
 terrify *vb.* **gruitha-**  
 terror, dread *name* **gost [gyst]**  
 thank *vb.* **hanna-**  
 thanks *name* **hannad [hennaid]**  
 that *pron. rel.* **i**  
 that *dem. pron.* **taw?**  
 thatch *name* **taus [toes]**  
 the *art./pron.* **i [in]**  
 them (inanimates) *pron.* **hain**  
 there *adv.* **ennas**  
 these *pron.* **sin**  
 theth *adj.* **paenen**  
 thick, fat *adj.* **tûg [tuig]**  
 thin, fragile, slender *adj.* **nind [nind]**  
 thin, lean, meager *adj.* **lhain [lîn]**  
 thin, lean, meager *adj.* **lhain [lhîn? or**  
**lîn?]**

thing *name* **nad** [naid]  
 thing, article for exchange, ware, *name*  
**bach** [baich]  
 third *ordinal* **nail**  
 third *ordinal* **nelui**  
 thirsty, choking, gasping *adj.* **faug** [foeg]  
 thirtieth *ordinal* **nelchaenen**  
 this *pron.* **sen** [sin]  
 thong *name* **lath** [laith]  
 thorn *name* **êg** [îg]  
 thorn, holly *name* **rêg** [rîg]  
 thought, mind, heart *name* **nauth** [noeth]  
 thoughtful, pondering, wise *adj.* **idhren**  
**[idhrin]**  
 thoughtfulness *name* **idhor**  
 thousand *cardinal* **meneg**  
 thread *name* **lain** [lain]  
 three *cardinal* **nêl** [neleg-, nelig]  
 three *cardinal* **neled**  
 threshold, door *name* **fend** [find]  
 throat *name* **lanc** [lainc]  
 throne *name* **archam** [erchaim]  
 through *pref.* **tre-**  
 through *prep.* **trî**  
 through, together *adv.* **godref**  
 thrower *name* **hador** [heidor]  
 thrower of darts, hurler of darts *name*  
**hadron** [hedryn]  
 thrust, point, prick, stick *vb.* **nasta-**  
 thumb *name* **naub** [noeb]  
 thumb, little father *name* **atheg** [ethig]  
 Thusday (tree-day) *name* **orgaladh**  
 tide *name* **duinen** [duinin]  
 tidings, news *name* **siniath** [siniath]  
 tidy, clean, neat *adj.* **puig** [puig]  
 tie, bind *vb.* **nod-**  
 tie, fasten *vb.* **taetha-**  
 tilted, sloping *adj.* **adlann**  
 tilted, sloping *adj.* **adlod** [adloen]  
 time, occasion *name* **lû** [lui]  
 tine, spike, point, sharp horn *name* **till**  
**[till]**  
 tiny *adj.* **pigen** [pigin]  
 tiny, small, frail *adj.* **mîw**  
 to be *vb.* **na-**  
 today *adv.* **sîr** [sîr]  
 together *pref.* **go-**  
 together, co-, como- *pref.* **gwa-**  
 together, through *adv.* **godref**  
 toil, labour *vb.* **muda-**

tomb, burial mound, barrow, grave *name*  
**haudh** [hoedh]  
 tom-cat *name* **muron** [myryn]  
 tongue, dialect, language *name* **lam** [laim]  
 tooth *name* **nagol** [neigol]  
 tooth *name* **nêl** [neleg-, nelig]  
 tooth of rock, spike *name* **carag** [ceraig]  
 top *name* **caw** [coe]  
 torment *name* **baul** [boel]  
 torrent *name* **thórod**  
 torrent, mountain stream *name* **oll** [yll]  
 tough, stiff *adj.* **dorn** [dyrn]  
 tough, stiff *adj.* **tara** [teiri]  
 toughness, difficulty, stiffness *name* **tarias**  
**[teriais]**  
 tower, fortress, fort *name* **barad** [beraid]  
 towering *adj.* **mîn**  
 town with wall around, city *name* **ost** [yst]  
 town, city *name* **canas** [cenais]  
 town, city *name* **caras** [cerais]  
 track, footprint *name* **rein** [rein]  
 track, path *name* **pâd**  
 track, path *name* **râd** [raid]  
 track, slot, spoor, footprint *name* **ruin**  
**[rÿn]**  
 trade *vb.* **bangá-**  
 trample *vb.* **batha-**  
 traverse, cross *vb.* **athrada-**  
 Trawn Folk (Dwarfs) *name* **Dornhoth**  
 treasure, jewel *name* **mîr** [mîr]  
 treat with scorn, insult, prick with a sharp  
 point, stab *vb.* **eitha-**  
 treaty, compact, contract *name* **gowest**  
**[gewist]**  
 tree *name* **galadh** [gelaidh]  
 tree *name* **orn** [yrn]  
 tree (sort of) *name* **lebethron** [lebethryn]  
 tress, hair, lock of hair *name* **fîn** [fîn]  
 tress, lock of hair *name* **find** [find]  
 tressure, hairnet *name* **cathrae** [cathrae]  
 triangle *name* **nelthil** [nelthil]  
 trick, jerk, twitch *name* **rinc** [rinc]  
 triumph, joy *name* **gell** [gill]  
 triumphant *adj.* **gellui** [gellui]  
 troll *name* **torog** [teryg]  
 troop under a lord, household *name* **herth**  
**[hirth]**  
 troth, bond, oath *name* **gwaedh** [gwaedh]  
 trouble *name* **tass** [tais]  
 trouble, affect, disturb *vb.* **presta-**



trouble, harass *vb.* **trasta-**  
 true, abiding *adj.* **thand** [thaind]  
 true-silver, metal *name* **mithril** [mithril]  
 trumpet, horn *name* **rom** [rym]  
 trust *vb.* **bora-**  
 trust, faith, hope *name* **estel** [estil]  
 trusty *adj.* **tolog** [telyg]  
 trusty man, steadfast man *name* **bôr** [býr]  
 Tuesday (sun-day) *name* **oranor**  
 tumult, din, uproar, shouting, confused  
 noise, a body of Orcs *name* **glam** [glaim]  
 tune, air (of music), song, singer, also used  
 of rivers *name* **lind** [lind]  
 tuneful, sweet *adj.* **lend** [lind]  
 turf, sward *name* **sâdh** [saidh]  
 twelve *cardinal* **ýneg**  
 twelveth *ordinal* **yngui**  
 twi-, both, two *pref.* **ui-**  
 twicked, false, hidden *adj.* **raeg**  
 twilight *name* **uial** [uial]  
 twilight, dawn, morrowdim *name* **minuial**  
**[minuial]**

twilight, dreariness, shadow, vagueness  
*name* **muil** [muil]  
 twilight, dusk *name* **tinnu** [tinny]  
 twilight, evening *name* **aduial** [aduial]  
 twin *name* **gwanunig**  
 twirl, whirl, eddy *vb.* **hwinia-**  
 twisted, contorted, knotted, crabbed, hard  
*adj.* **norn** [nyrn]  
 twitch, jerk, snatch *vb.* **ritha-**  
 twitch, jerk, trick *name* **rinc** [rinc]  
 two *cardinal* **tâd**  
 two, both, twi- *pref.* **ui-**  
 two-legged *name* **tad-dal** [tad-dail]  
 tyrannous, oppressive, cruel *adj.* **baug**  
**[boeg]**  
 tyranny, compulsion, duress, need,  
 oppression *name* **thang** [theng]  
 tyrant, constrainer, oppressor *name*  
**bauglir** [bauglir]  
 tyrant, constrainer, oppressor *name*  
**baugron** [baugryn]

## U

ugly, hideous *pref.* **ul-**  
 under *pref.* **di-**  
 under *prep.* **nu**  
 under, beneath, in *name* **dî** [dî]  
 underground city, stronghold *name*  
**othronn** [ethrynn]  
 underground dwelling, cave, excavation  
*name* **grôd** [grýd]  
 understand *vb.* **henia-**  
 understanding *name* **hannas** [hennais]  
 union *gérondif* **erthad** [erthaid]  
 unique, distinct, single *adj.* **minai** [mini]  
 unite *vb.* **ertha-**

unnumbered, numberless *adj.* **arnediad**  
**[arnediad?]**  
 unquenchable *adj.* **uluithiad** [uluithiad?]  
 untamed, wild *adj.* **rhaw** [rhoe]  
 uphill *adv.* **ambenn**  
 uproar, din, tumult, shouting, confused  
 noise, a body of Orcs *name* **glam** [glaim]  
 urge on, speed *vb.* **hortha-**  
 us *pron.* **ammen**  
 use *name* **iuith** [iuith]  
 use *vb.* **iuitha-**  
 useful, fit, good *adj.* **maer** [maer]  
 usual *adj.* **óruí**

## V

vague, obscure, foggy *adj.* **hethu** [hethy]  
 vagueness, dreariness, twilight, shadow  
*name* **muil** [muil]  
 Vala *name* **rodon** [rodyn]

Vala, divinity *name* **balan** [belain]  
 Valian year, long year *name* **ennin**  
**[ennin]**  
 valley *name* **imrath** [imraith]

valley *name* **lâd** [laid]  
 valley *name* **nand** [naind]  
 valour *name* **gorn** [gyrn]  
 Vanya *name* **miniel** [mínil]  
 vassal, follower *name* **býr**  
 vault, cave, vaulted ceiling, hall with  
 vaulted roof *name* **rond** [rynd]  
 vaulted ceiling, cave, vault, hall with  
 vaulted roof *name* **rond** [rynd]  
 veil, cloud, manifested body of a Vala  
*name* **fân** [fain]  
 veil, cover, screen *name* **escal** [escail]  
 veil, dim, overshadow, obscure *vb.*  
**gwathra-**  
 veil, screen *name* **esgal** [esgail]  
 veiled, hidden, shadowed *adj.* **hall** [hail]  
 vein, channel (water), watercourse, stream,  
 lode *name* **rant** [raint]  
 vengeance *name* **acharn** [echern]  
 verse (poetry) *name* **tenn** [tinn]  
 very, exceedingly *adv.* **dae** [dae]  
 vessel (water) *name* **calph** [celph]  
 victor, control, mastery, power, master,  
 lord *name* **tûr** [tuur]  
 victor, winner *name* **degil** [digil]

view, glance, looking *name* **tûr** [tûr]  
 vigorous, hasty, impetuous *adj.* **gorn**  
**[gyrn]**  
 vigour *name* **gôr** [gôr]  
 vigour, action, readiness for, fiery spirit  
*name* **hûr** [huir]  
 vigour, muscle, physical strength *name* **tû**  
**[tui]**  
 vine, wine *name* **gwîn**  
 violence, suddenness *name* **breged**  
**[bregid]**  
 violent, rushing, impetuous *adj.* **ascar**  
**[escair]**  
 violent, rushing, impetuous *adj.* **asgar**  
 violent, sudden *adj.* **bregol** [bregoel]  
 virgin, girl, maiden *suff.* **-wen**  
 virginity *name* **gweneth** [gwenith]  
 viscous, sticky *adj.* **hîw** [hîw]§  
 vision *name* **tírad**  
 void *name* **gaw** [goe]  
 void, abyss, chasm, gulf *name* **dath**  
**[daith]**  
 void, abyss, chasm, gulf *name* **iâ**  
 void, empty *adj.* **lost** [lyst]

## W

wagon, wain *name* **rach** [raich]  
 wain, wagon *name* **rach** [raich]  
 wait, endure, stay, remain, last *vb.* **dartha-**  
 wake up *vb.* **echuia-**  
 walk *vb.* **pada-**  
 wall *name* **ram** [raim]  
 wall *name* **rammas** [remmais]  
 walled house or village, enclosed dwelling  
*name* **gobel** [gebil]  
 wander, fly, sail, stray *vb.* **renia-**  
 wander, sail, fly *vb.* **revia-**  
 wander, stray, sail *vb.* **mista-**  
 wanderer, pilgrim *name* **randir** [randir]  
 wandering *adj.* **raun** [roen]  
 wandering, erratic *adj.* **rain**  
 war, battle *name* **auth** [oeth]  
 ware,, article for exchange, thing *name*  
**bach** [baich]  
 warm *adj.* **laug** [loeg]

warn, counsel *vb.* **gor-**  
 warrior *name* **maethor** [maethyr]  
 wash, flood-water *name* **iôl** [ÿl]  
 waste, "the One" (name of God) *name* **eru**  
 waste, wild *adj.* **lothren** [lethrin]  
 watch *vb.* **tíra-**  
 watch, gaze, guard *vb.* **tír-**  
 watch, look toward, guard, gaze *vb.* **tiria-**  
 watcher *name* **tirn** [tirn]  
 water, lake, pool, stream *name* **nên** [nîn]  
 watercourse, channel (water), stream, lode,  
 vein *name* **rant** [raint]  
 waterfall *name* **lanthir** [lanthir]  
 water-fall *name* **espalass**  
 watery *adj.* **nend** [nend]  
 watery *adj.* **nínui** [nínui]  
 way, journey *name* **lend** [lind]  
 way, road *name* **mên** [mîn]

way-bread, journey-bread *name* **lembas**  
**[lembais]**  
 weary *adj.* **lom** [lym]  
 weaver, webster *name* **nathron** [nethryn]  
 web *name* **nath** [naith]  
 web, net *name* **gwî** [gwî]  
 webster, weaver *name* **nathron** [nethryn]  
 Wednesday (moon-day) *name* **orithil**  
 week of five days *name* **lefnor** [lefnoer]  
 weeping, tear *name* **nîr** [nîr]  
 well *adv.* **mae** [mae]  
 well, issue of water, spring *name* **eithel**  
**[eithil]**  
 werewolf *name* **gaur** [goer]  
 werewolf-host *name* **gaurhoth**  
 west *pref.* **annû-**  
 West *name* **dûn** [duin]  
 west *adj.* **dúven**  
 West, Sunset *name* **annûn** [ennÿn]  
 West-Elf, Elf of Beleriand, including  
 Noldor and Sindar *name* **dúnedhel**  
**[dúnedhil]**  
 western *adj.* **annui** [annui]  
 Westron *name* **Annúnaid**  
 wet *adj.* **limp** [limp]  
 wet *adj.* **mesc** [misc]  
 wet *adj.* **mesg** [misg]  
 wet *adj.* **nîn** [nîn]  
 wet mist, white fog *name* **mith** [mith]  
 wet, damp, tearful *adj.* **nîd** [nîd]  
 when *conj.* **ir**  
 where *pron.* **ias**  
 whirl, twirl, eddy *vb.* **hwinia-**  
 whisper, rusling sound *name* **rhoss** [rhyss]  
 whisper, rustling sound *name* **lhoss**  
**[lhyss?]**  
 white *adj.* **fain** [fain]  
 white as snow, dazzling white *name* **gloss**  
**[glyss]**  
 white fog, wet mist *name* **mith** [mith]  
 white heat *name* **brass** [brais]  
 white, clear *adj.* **glân** [glain]  
 white, pale *adj.* **nim**  
 white-hot *adj.* **brassen**  
 whiten *vb.* **nimmida-**  
 who? what? *pron.* **man?**  
 whole, complete, full *adj.* **pant** [paint]  
 why? *adv.* **amman?**  
 wicked, evil *name* **ogol** [egyl]  
 wide *adj.* **pann** [pain]

wide, cleared, plain, flat, open *adj.* **laden**  
**[ledin]**  
 wield, control *vb.* **tortha-**  
 wield, deal with, handle, manage *vb.*  
**maetha-**  
 wield, feel, stroke, handle *vb.* **matha-**  
 wife *name* **hervess** [hervis]  
 wife, woman *name* **bess** [biss]  
 wild man *adj.* **drû** [drúin]  
 Wild Man *name* **Drúadan** [Drúedain]  
 Wild Man *name* **rhavan** [rhevain]  
 Wild Men *name* **Drúath**  
 wild, fierce *adj.* **braig** [braig]  
 wild, untamed *adj.* **rhaw** [rhoe]  
 wild, waste *adj.* **lothren** [lethrin]  
 wilderness *name* **rhovan** [rhovain]  
 wilderness, able-bodied men (troop of),  
 manhood, manpower, host, regiment,  
 people, region *name* **gwaith** [gwaith]  
 wildfire *name* **bregedûr** [bregedÿr]  
 will *name* **innas** [innais]  
 will *vb.* **thel-?**  
 will not *vb.* **ava-**  
 will, intend, mean, purpose, resolve *name*  
**thel**  
 willow *name* **tathar** [tethair]  
 willow *name* **tathor** [tethyr]  
 willow *name* **tathar** [tethair]  
 wily, cunning *adj.* **coru** [cery]  
 wily, guilty, sinister *adj.* **crumguru**  
**[crumgyry]**  
 wind *name* **sûl** [suil]  
 wind, storm *name* **gwaew** [gwaew]  
 window *name* **henneth** [hennith]  
 windy *adj.* **gwaeren** [gwaerin]  
 wine, vine *name* **gwîn**  
 wing, pinion *name* **roval** [rovail]  
 winged-dragon *name* **rovalug** [rovelyg]  
 winner, victor *name* **degil** [digil]  
 winter *name* **rhîw** [rhîw]  
 wisdom *name* **golu** [gely]  
 wise *adj.* **goll** [gyll]  
 wise *adj.* **sael** [sael]  
 wise man, mage *name* **gollor** [gellyr]  
 wise, lerned in deep arts *adj.* **golwen**  
**[gelwin]**  
 wise, pondering, thoughtful *adj.* **idhren**  
**[idhrin]**  
 wise, sensible *adj.* **noen**  
 wish *name* **iest** [ist]

with, at, by near *prep.* **na**  
 wither, fade *vb.* **pel-**  
 withered, rigid, sapless, stiff *adj.* **tharn**  
**[thern]**  
 withering, fading *name* **peleth [pelith]**  
 withering, fading *name* **pelin [pelith]**  
 within, between *prep.* **im**  
 within, between *pref.* **im-**  
 without *prep.* **pen [pin]**  
 without, not *part. nég.* **ú**  
 without, not *pref.* **ú-**  
 without, outside *pref.* **ar-**  
 wizard *name* **curunír**  
 wizard *name* **ithron [ithryn]**  
 woe, bite, gnashing of teeth in grief *name*  
**naeth [naeth]**  
 woeful, sad, dreadful *adj.* **naer [naer]**  
 wolf *name* **araf [eraif]**  
 wolf *name* **draug [droeg]**  
 wolf *name* **garaf [geraif]**  
 wolf-howl *name* **gaul [goel]**  
 woman, wife *name* **bess [biss]**  
 wood, forest *name* **eryn [eryn]**  
 wood, forest *name* **tawar [tewair]**

wood, small forest *name* **glad [glaid]**  
 wooden *adj.* **tawaren [tewerin]**  
 woodpecker *name* **tavor [teivor]**  
 wool *name* **taw [toe]**  
 woolen, of wool *adj.* **taw [toe]**  
 word *name* **peth [pith]**  
 world *name* **amar [emair]**  
 worn, old *adj.* **brûn [bruin]**  
 worn, old (of things) *adj.* **gern [girn]**  
 worry, doubt *name* **trass [tress]**  
 wound *vb.* **harna-**  
 wound *name* **haru [hery]**  
 wounded *adj.* **harn [hern]**  
 woven, tangled, netted *adj.* **remmen**  
**[remmin]**  
 wreath, crown, garland *name* **rî [rî]**  
 wreath, crown, garland *name* **rî [rî]**  
 wright, builder, carpenter *name* **thavron**  
**[thevryn]**  
 wrist *name* **molif [molif]**  
 write *vb.* **teitha-**  
 wrong, deprive *vb.* **neitha-**  
 wrong, mistake *vb.* **athranna-**

## Y

yard, garden, field *name* **sant [saint]**  
 year *name* **idhrinn [idhrinn]**  
 year *name* **în [în]**  
 year sick, old *adj.* **ingem [ingim]**  
 yelling-horde *name* **glamhoth**  
 yellow *adj.* **malen [melin]**  
 yellow bird, yellowhammer *name* **emlin**

yellow brown, brown. swart, dark brown,  
 golden-brown *adj.* **baran [berain]**  
 yellow powder, pollen *name* **mâl [mail]**  
 yellowhammer, yellow bird *name* **emlin**  
 young *adj.* **neth [nith]**  
 young maiden *name* **dess [diss]**  
 youth *name* **nîth [nîth]**

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